# THE DRIVE FOR AIR SAFETY

THE WEEKLY

> U.S. AIRWAYS **BOSS QUESADA**



#### Here's the compact car that threw the book away!

The key to this small miracle is America's first and only rearmounted aluminum engine-a lightweight air-cooled 6-so revolutionary it can be packaged with the transmission and drive gears as one compact unit. With power components tucked away in the rear. the Corvair's floor is practically flat. And that means plenty

of room for everyone. both in front and rear, including the passengers in the middle. It means that you get the kind of six-passenger comfort you'll find on no other American compact car. Shifting engine weight to the rear also makes for smoother, easier compact car handling and gives glued-tothe-road traction for

cornering and driving on ice, mud or snow. And with independent suspension at all four wheels-an advance just as significant as the independent suspension of front wheels on full-sized cars years ago-you get a poised, unruffled ride that rivals even the most expensive makes. These are all things no front-engine compact car can give

you. And with them you get economy and practicality that would never have been possible if Chevrolet. engineers had been content to make the Corvair merely a sawed-off version of a big car. Your dealer is the man to see for all of the short. and sweet details. Chevrolet Division of General Motors. Detroit 2, Michigan.





1. JUST ENGAGED OR JUST MARRIED? There's no better time to start MONY's 'ADD-ON' . . . designed to cover your present life insurance needs . . . to help meet changing situations as you go through life.

## MONY PRESENTS 'ADD-ON' LIFE INSURANCE

The better way to meet your ever-changing life insurance needs. You buy a policy to fit your needs today ... and you 'ADD-ON' for special needs and changing situations. It's more convenient, and can save you money, too! When you buy a MONY policy you take advantage of MONY's famous discount. Future savings are possible, too, because MONY's basic policy can be adjusted to help you meet changing needs by adding low-cost riders, subject, of course, to evidence of insurability and certain other reasonable qualifications.



to have MONY. Low-cost riders added to your basic policy can give you more protection as needed, your basic MONY policy. Booklettells about it.



2. NEW BABY? This is when it pays 3. NEW HOME? A MONY Mortgage Protection Rider can helpssure your family a home instead of a debt. You 'ADD-ON' the rider to



TIME February 22, 1980



The Call Director telephone is available in 18-button and 30-button models—in green, gray or beign

Just look at the ways you can use the Call Director telephone to increase operating efficiency and profits...

- You can talk with others in your office, store or plant by merely pushing a button or dialing a number.
   If you get a busy signal, a special "camp-on" feature automatically connects you when the line is free.
- You can add another inside person to an outside call and have a threeway conversation. You save the time and bother involved in transferring calls back and forth.
- You can set up a telephone conference with as many as six people—at

- the touch of a button. Several different conference groups can be arranged. No need to reserve meeting rooms. No lost time in corridors and elevators. You get down to business fast by phone, right at your desk.
- You can have as many as 29 outside, extension or intercom lines at your fingertips all the time. You get more done, because you don't have to leave your office so often.

Never before could a business phone serve you so effectively!

Learn how the new Call Director telephone with Bell System intercom can be tailored to your firm's exact needs and improve its profit picture. Just call your Bell Telephone business office, and a Bell representative will bring you the whole story. No obligation.



This six-button telephone also offers a range of flexible intercom features.

BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM

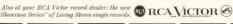


### Your RCA Victor record dealer's second smash stereo sale!

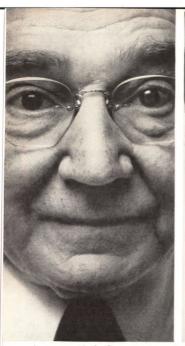
# ANY RCA VICTOR LIVING STEREO RECORD FOR ON

Shown below are just a few of the more than 450 RCA Victor Living Stereo albums-the world's largest stereo catalog, starring the world's greatest artists. Every record features new, exclusive "Miracle Surface." Get the complete catalog at your RCA Victor record dealer. Limited time. Act today!

"Showcase Series" of Living Stereo single records.









# A world-famous barber gives you his

#### HOW TO SHAVE WITH SHAVING FOAM:

Charles De Zemler, the renowned New York barber who has shaved many of the world's most fastidious men, says "Most men ruin a shave with too much foam! The best shave is the wet shave. You need a lot of water and a little foam." He recommends you shower first, as steam conditions your skin and beard. Then wash, rinse face and neck thoroughly to relove all perspiration. Leave skin wet. Apply about a teaspoonful of Yardley Shaving Foam. Yardley Foam is extra rich and a teaspoonful is all you need to get the perfect, light, wet lather. Inside tip: if your neck is sensitive, shave it first while it's wettest. Rinse with warm, not hot, water. And with any foam use After-Shaving Lotion.

#### HOW TO SHAVE WITH LATHER SHAVE CREAM:

"It's still the best shave around for my money," says De Zemler. "A good lather cream like Yardley has natural oils in it, not synthetics, so it's less drying. Softens your skin and beard better. But don't over-squeeze that tube! 3/4 of an inch of Yardley Shaving Cream gives you the light, wet lather you need." De Zemler recommends showering first to steam your skin and beard. Leave skin wet. Moisten brush with warm, not hot, water. Brush up a thin, wet lather. Inside tip: hold your razor under hot water for a good minute before shaving. Heat tempers steel; makes it mold to your skin better. Rinse. You don't need After-Shaving Lotion with a lather cream shave-but it's pleasant.





# secrets on how to get a better shave

#### HOW TO SHAVE WITH PRE-ELECTRIC SHAVE:

"To get a real 24-hour shave with an electric razor . . . without friction or irritation," says De Zemler, "you need a met shave not a dry shave! But it's a special kind of wet shave with a pre-electric. Yardley Pre-Electric Shaving Lotion, for example, conditions your beard the way soap and water conditions it for the straight razor. Eliminates perspiration

clog-ups, too . . . a problem with electric razors! Pre-Electric is one product I say use a lot of! The more you use, the closer and more comfortable the shave! And shave before it's completely absorbed. Add more if needed." De Zemler also strongly recommends After-Shave to electric-razor-users. "Keep your skin in condition!" he urges.

#### HOW TO FINISH WITH AFTER-SHAVING LOTION:

"Some men seriously need After-Shave. Some don't. If you live in a hot climate you probably have more sensitive skin than the man up North," says De Zemler. You need an After-Shaving Lotion like Yardley with the latest healing agents and good conditioning oils. Or, if you shave often, or with electric

razors, brushless cream or aerosol foam, you need it more than the man who shaves with a brush and natural soap lathers. How to use it? Splash it on. Enjoy it. Tip to men with hyper-sensitive skin: for you there is a special new Yardley Tender Skin Shaving Lotion that soothes even the most sensitive skin. Sting-free free, it's almost as great as not having to shave at all. YARDLEY

#### LETTERS

#### Guns Cocked or Dozing?

Your story "The Coming Missile Gap" is the most concise, comprehensive, fair and frank statement of the terrific problem of defense that we currently face that I have seen. You cut through all the confusing conflict of recent testimony in a way that performs a real public service.

SAMUEL S. STRATTON Committee on Armed Services House of Representatives

TIME MISSILE GAP FACTS [FEB. 1] INDICATE MILLIONS OF AMERICAN LIVES MAY WELL SHOULD KEEP OUR GUNS COCKED ON THE UN-

L. B. COYLE

Now that we have a missile "gap," may

we presume that the nation will resort to stopgap measures? ANTHONY L. PALAZZOLO

Lieutenant Commander, USN Newport News, Va.

#### Unwise to Lump

I would like to comment briefly on the review of my book, The Future of Public Education [Feb. 1]. The book specifically states (contrary to the interpretation in the review) that it has been unwise to lump all teachers together, regardless of grade level It is not my reckoning that "U.S. schools will improve only when the teachers take charge." Teachers have the major responsibility for improving education, but saying that education will improve only if teachers "take charge" goes beyond what I meant, if

Finally, I don't believe that educational policy-without any qualification whatso-ever-can or should be the sole prerogative of the teachers. Educational organizations have been ineffective in developing broad educational policy. They should not be a law unto themselves in this regard. Right now the problem is not whether they can dominate educational policy but whether they can influence it at all on important points. Having unburdened myself, may I also express my deep appreciation for the re-

view, and the hope that it will help focus attention on some neglected but important problems of education.

MYRON LIEBERMAN

#### Cleveland Big Joke

My line [Feb. 8] about feeling as Edison would have if they had rejected the electric light was a joke, Son, and not a whimper TIME also erred in stating that NBC I was not the proper moderator for "Meeting of Minds." NBC offered me 30 minutes elsewhere in the week to broadcast the segment. I rejected the offer.

STEVE ALLEN

■ Time never had such a laugh, Son. -En

#### Ballot Box

Your cover story on Hubert Humphrey [Feb. 1] proves that, if you want to be, you are capable of being fair-minded even where you long ago, back into the fold.

WILLIAM H. FISHER Las Vegas, N. Mex.

Humphrey is obviously the thinking man's

candidate, but unfortunately not the voting man's choice. JOCK MCFARLANE

Brown University

Sir Certainly Senator Humphrey talks a lot. He has something to talk about. He is the best-informed man in Government today. RAY CHISHOLM

#### Minneapolis

Your report that Hubert Humphrey's father was converted to the Democratic Party after hearing William Jennings Bryan speak reminded me of another such incident As a local official of the Democratic Party

in Phoenix, Ariz. many years ago, my father had to spend an entire day listening to Bryan's oratory. A few months later he became a Republican, and has remained one ever since.

JOHN W. WILLES

Washington

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Volume LXXV

Hubert Humphrey's fine ability to orate is only overshadowed by his innate ability to ad-lib in embarrassing situations. I am

reminded of a dinner a few years ago where was one hour late because of some lastminute campaigning. I, acting as emece, in-troduced the Senator and remarked about his lack of punctuality. Humphrev rose and stated: "I would rather be Hubert Humphrey late than the late Hubert Humphrey!"

BERNARD SINGER Minneapolis

#### Bible Class

We were much interested in the report "Revelation and Education" [Feb. 1], re-lating to the centennial of Wheaton College. But the term Bible college is used in a technical sense to refer to those institutions of ies, and carry the name Bible in their title, such as Columbia Bible College, S.C.

Wheaton has always been a standard liberal-arts college in the fully accepted sense of that word, and is accredited by the standard agencies. We do believe the Bible to be the Word of the Living God, and that may constitute us a "Bible" college.

V. R. EDMAN

Wheaton College Wheaton, Ill.

#### Matter of Choice

This ex-newspaperman was unhappy to find his svelte 191½ lbs. described as portly and—to add insult to injury—that his years of covering courts and police beats have now made him into an amateur, according to your story on coverage of the Finch murder trial [Feb. 1]. Please, dear Time, even if you must detest

us who have deserted you for the movies, and even if the rewards of our full life make us look portly in your eyes, do not stigmatize us as amateurs ALBERT ZUGSMITH

Universal City, Calif.

Sir:
The writer in attendance at the Finch
murder trial may be Max (I Was a TeenAge Dwarf) Shulman, Arnold (A Hole in the Head) Schulman, or even possibly Irving (The Amboy Dukes) Shulman. Do we have a choice?

ROGER PERRY

¶ Max doesn't think so .- ED.

#### Whose Rights?

Your article concerning the case of Dr. Abel Leader and the medical society [Feb. 1] is interesting. Dr. Leader, incidentally, espoused a cause that is by no means democratic and reasonable, for imagine those peo-ple who have confidence and who depend emotionally on their personal physician and who will be told in the future that they cannot have their practicing physician's care in the hospital but must accept a "university oriented," "career-type" doctor. Doesn't it occur to anybody that the patient has certain rights too?

GEORGE VASH, M.D. Lonaconing, Md.

I take issue with your premise that medical societies' officers may wield power of life



PICTURED LEFT TO RIGHT-TENTH, HALF-GALLON, FIFTH, GALLON, HALF-PINT, MINIATURE, QUART

# Portrait of a First Family in Scotch

# Ballantines

The more you know about the preference for Ballantine's Scotch, the more you will understand why this superb whisky is offered in such an array—the first Scotch to be available as a family of seven sizes.\*

The wishes of our on-the-move friends are met in the compact Ballantine's Miniature, Half-pint and Tenth.

The famous book-square Fifth has been a

hospitality hallmark in homes and bars for over a century. More lavish, although designed for the same purpose, is the bountiful Quart.

The noble Half-gallon and Gallon-sized Ballantine's have livened some of the world's great parties and receptions. So choose your favorite measure of this illustrious brand.

The more you know about Scotch, the more you like Ballantine's.

\*In those areas where the sale of such sizes is permitted.

"21" Brands In

NEW YORK CITY . BLENDED SCOTCH WHISKY 86 PROC



We can understand your enthusiasm, Charlie Brown, but money sin't everything. Think of how beautiful the Falcon looks... how easily it handles... how confortably it carries 6 big people. On the other hand, you're right Charlie—it is the lowest priced. It does go up to 30 m.p.g. on regular gas. It does save like no other car. Gosh, come to think of it, Charlie—were with you all the way!

FORD DIVISION, Ford Motor Company,

EASIEST CAR IN THE WORLD TO OWN



or death over the average patient by deciding whether his personal physician or surgeon can admit patients to the best local hospitals and treat them there.

The medical society wanted to keep staff membership of the Jefferson Davis Hospital open to all practicing physicians. The medical school wanted to staff it mainly with research-minded faculty members. Dr. Leader needled the medical speciety and used strong words. The staff of the staff of

Youngstown, Ohio

#### Error in Miltown

Sir: "Trouble in Miltown" [Feb. 8], you state that Miltown "sells to druggists for 3,3¢ and retails for about a dime." In reality, Miltown costs the pharmacist \$3,35 per bottle of 50 tablets, which is 6,5¢ per tablet. Therefore, at 10¢ a tablet, the price is quite reasonable.

SHELDON DECK Registered Pharmacist

#### Brooklyn

Catastrophe Sir:

Time's Jan. 18 issue quoted my reference to the steel strike and its settlement as a "mational catastrophe" without amplification. That one phrase alone might lead the reads to believe that the "catastrophe" meant was the economic damage done to the economy. The real catastrophe was not so much the

The real catastrophe was not so much millions of dollars' worth of damage done to millions of dollars' worth of damage done to political parties and their leadership to face the basic causes of the steel impasse. Our antiquated labor laws, premised on the principle of monopoly, are in conflict with anti-trust laws, premised on the principle of monopoly, are in conflict with anti-trust laws, premised on the principle of composing power-centers, big-labor on one hand and big business on the other, with the danger of further extension of already excessive federal power or regulate both, in a situation we can no longer afford his is a situation we can no longer afford his is

f world affairs, this longer afford. GEORGE ROMNEY President

American Motors Corp. Detroit

#### Anyone for Lionburgers?

STanks for another adroit job of reporting in your Feb, article, "Bible Dinneyhand". Do you suppose Mesus, Winccoft, Haley & Co, have considered the profitable posibilities of a Drive-the-Money-Changers-Outof-the-Temple Gallery or the happy prospect of a Mt. Calvary Merry-Go-Round with the bloody Cross as its axis For would these features, perhaps, offend someone's "religious sensibilities"?

(THE REV.) R.A. LAUD HUMPHREYS St. Luke's Episcopal Church Bartlesville, Okla.

We have come full circle with the lionburgers to be served at the proposed Bible Storyland. Now we are throwing the lions back to the Christians.

TOM LEVY

Ottawa, Kans.

ir:
Good Lord above have mercy on us all.

Stanford University Stanford, Calif.



# SPEEL

#### for space-age figurework

Efficiency, savings...these vital objectives in today's figurework depend on speed. And the time-saving, automatic features of Marchant calculators can help you process figures faster than ever before. On the Marchant Deci-Magic, for example, touching one key just once sets all decimals automatically-for the entire problem and in the answer. • Qn the new Marchant Transflo, illustrated, a unique back transfer key flows figures from dial to dial, ends stop-and-go manual re-entries in multi-step problems. . And on Marchant calculators, when you touch the automatic "push-button" multiplier keys, you get immediate answers - with no waiting. • More speed, more ease, more output. That's why...modern management counts on Marchant.

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## MARCHANT

Fine calculators and adding machines of advanced design

TIME, FEBRUARY 22, 1960



MARCHANT DIVISION OF SCM SMITH-CORUNA MARCHANT INC. DAKLAND 8, CALIFORNIA

## LIBERTY MUTUAL

The Company that stands by you



# Trouble strikes: How Liberty Mutual's quick action helped a distraught policyholder

A Liberty Mutual policyholder had this to say about our claims service: "I wish to express my appreciation to Liberty Mutual for the quick settlement of my automobile accident . . . A beau-

tiful repair job was done on my car. "This was my first accident in all the many years of driving a car and I sin-

cerely hope it will be the last. "We have been insured by Liberty Mutual for at least thirty-five years ..

Incidentally, the garage, making repairs, found additional hidden damage caused by the accident. Our appraiser re-inspected the car, confirmed the findings and the bill was paid by Liberty.

Liberty Mutual always stands ready to give quick help to policyholders. Claims are settled promptly and fairly. Liberty Mutual's expert service is available day and night in every state.

Because we stand by people in trouble, thousands of our current policyholders have come to us on the recommendations of satisfied claimants. Liberty's quality coverage is thrifty, too. Easy payment plans are available. To insure with Liberty, call the office nearest you (there are 146 of them). Even if your present policy hasn't expired, call Liberty and ask them to get in touch with you at the proper time.

Get Liberty's home insurance

"package" at initial savings of about 20%

A single homeowner's package policy from Liberty Mutual other coverages (windstorm, theft, explosion, personal lia-bility, etc.). By buying this package policy, you save about 20% of what it would cost you to buy these coverages sepa-rately. What's more, additional savings of 15% in dividends were paid to Liberty homeowner policyholders last year.



LIBERTY MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY . LIBERTY MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY . HOME OFFICE: BOSTON

## TIME

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TIME, FEBRUARY 22, 1960

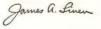








#### A letter from the PUBLISHER





THE card that appears as pages 103 and 104 of this issue is one of the new series on "newsmakers" of the past. Based on TIME cover portraits and stories, each of these cards is a reminder of how few years it takes to turn the week's news into history. Twelve newsmaker cards, each featuring a different personality, have been inserted (one to a copy) into the 2,500,000 copies of this week's TIME. This will be repeated twelve times during the year. Your next-door neighbor may have a different card from yours. but you may get it next time. Since the odds against your collecting all twelve in your own copies of TIME are 18,614 to 1, it will be fun to know when anyone gets a full set.







Bus Cin

For

Her







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#### THE INDIANS ARE COMING!

Friendly...Jet-borne...Out of the East

Ah, the hospitable Indians! Coming May 14...AIR-INDIA...magical new way to fly New York to London in 61% all-too-fleeting hours. Aboard AIR-INDIA, you'll find a captivating blend of Eastern charm and Western know-how. Plus . . . multi-million mile pilots ... uniquely individual service ... every detail planned to make you

feel like a potentate. (Ask any potentate who has experienced AIR-INDIA's dependability through Europe, the Middle East and Asia during the past 12 years.) Better still, ask your travel agent-

Beginning May 14, Boeing 707 Intercontinental Jet flights leave

soon!

New York for London, Europe and India every Friday, Saturday and Sunday at 9:30 P. M. Deluxe and Economy accommodations.



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# TIME

#### NATIONAL AFFAIRS

#### THE NATION

#### Question from the Sahara

Temors echoed in Washington this week from an atomic explosion atop a steel-lattice tower in the faraway Sahara Desert. France became the fourth nation in history to explode a nuclear device fee Forence News). France would not for some years to come, achieve a military sumfarant nuclear explainity without ground the some years to come, achieve a military sumfarant nuclear power at whatever cost raised, or complicated, some touchy problems for U.S. policy. Foremost among them: When and how—if at all—should the U.S. arm and how—if at all—should the U.S. arm

its NATO allies with nuclear weapons? President Eisenhower brought up the subject at his press conference fortnight ago when he went beyond his staff's advice to advocate a change in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, which forbids transfer of nuclear weapons to any ally in peacetime. U.S. allies, said he, should be treated "as partners," and not as "junior members of a firm who are to be seen and not heard. So I would think that it would be better for the U.S. to make our law more liberal." The U.S. is not likely to get a change in the law in an election year, will do its best to meet the realities of allies' defense demands (see Defense) by stretching the legal interpretation of custody to mere electronic control over missile firing. But, as the Sahara explosion made clear, this expedient does not measure up to the big fact of the next era of nuclear forces if the U.S. does not show a way to avoid needless duplication of expense and effort.

One suggested answer is to give NATO callies "nuclear sovereignty," i.e., to trust them with full control of atomic weapons. The case for nuclear sovereignty read the state of the case o

A strong alternative: rest nuclear sovereignty not in individual nations but in the NATO command. This would satisfy the strong national pressure to get defenses out from under direct control of the U.S. It would enable the NATO command to assign each nation to the development of particular nuclear wagons that fit each role in the overall NATO defense picture—e.g. France might specialize in tactical airborne nuclear weapnos. West Germany in field weapons. And if nuclear disarmament were ever cacheved, NATO control would make disarmament that much easier to bring about.

The question is as tough a nut as has been put before the U.S. in the history of the anti-Communist alliance. But it is a question that cannot for long be put off, as France's General de Gaulle has made clear with a bane.

#### DEFENSE

#### 17 Minutes to Red Square

The highly successful Thor intermediat-range ballistic missile is one of the won-ders of the U.S. Air Force's crash missile program. Only four years in development and proved in §3 launchings with only four out-and-out failures. Thor (like its Army-made running mate Jupiter) was designed for use by U.S. allies, has a 1,500-mile range with thermonuclear warhead, air base of Felwell near England's block. North Sea coast officially inaugurated three newly completed Thor bases in British and the proposed of the property of the proposed of the property of t

ain (a fourth will be operational by next July), armed with 15 Thors apiece. For the first time the heart of European Russia was within range—17 minutes away —of Thor's lethal sting.

Feltwell, a tidy, red-brick airbase set in the green fens of East Anglia, has rattled to the thunderclap of British bombers and fighter planes in two world wars; in last week's simulated launching, it seemed a strangely silent world to the cluster of veteran R.A.F. officers who stood in a soggys nowfall with 60 U.S. British and Com-

monwealth correspondents and watched the five-stage countdown. But in just over 20 minutes—80-80 timing—three white thors with the R.A.F.'s red-white-and-blue bulls-eye stenciled on their sides were pointed straight up into the grey overcast. It was an all-British show, with blussied R.A.F. teams ticking of the cattering of the

suited K.A.F. teams ticking oil the datecision of countriown while a U.S. authentication officer' stood self-consciously by, A cadre of 6 y U.S. Air Force officers and airciants are all that remain of the original task force of 1.400 Vanks who first went to Feltwell. Since the Anglo-American agreement of February 1938, some 1.600 hand-picked R.A.F. officers and enlisted men have been trained in the U.S. and at British bases. They have launched elevent trained in the control of the control



U.S.-BUILT THOR IN POSITION IN BRITAIN Simply a matter of faith on both sides.

denberg Air Force Base (nine launchings

Technically, the U.S. retains full custody over the nuclear warheads for Thor in Britain (the U.S. pays for missiles and warheads. Britain pays for sites and crews), and final permission to fire must be flashed over a special red telephone with a direct line to Strategic Air Command headquarters in Omaha. There is little doubt, though, that the British-based Thors already have their nuclear warheads screwed on firmly, since the R.A.F. made it quite clear that some are "operational" -capable of being launched at any time within 15 minutes. Another bit of window dressing, designed to allay the parochial fears of politicians in both nations: American and British "authentication officers at each base are equipped with special keys. which must be inserted separately in the central control board, to complete the electrical system and permit the countdown. Says one British official: "When you get right down to it, the whole thing is simply a matter of faith on both sides.

#### Neither Lapped nor Gapped High in the sky and deep under the sea, the U.S. proved again last week that it is

far from being lapped or gapped in the military race. Items:

¶ Hoping to prove to Congress and the budgetmakers that it is possible to devise a defense against missiles, the Army disclosed that one of its operational Hawk antiaircraft missiles knocked down a supersonic Honest John over White Sands, N. Mex. last month. In the first known kill of a ballistic missile, the two birds collided 11 miles up at a combined speed of 2.000 m.p.h. Though a far cry from the Army's goal of perfecting a nucleartipped Nike-Zeus missile system capable of intercepting 16,000 m.p.h. ICBMs at 100-mile altitudes, the Hawk tests dispelled doubt that "a bullet could hit a bulgave new ammunition to the Army let. in its campaign to pry loose \$137 million in Nike-Zeus funding now being withheld by the Budget Bureau.

C Proving that the U.S.S.R. has many a missile woe of its own, U.S. intelligence reported that the Soviets failed in two attempts to launch key missiles during their recent test series (in which they also successfully lobbed a pair of ICBMs onto a bull's-eye in the mid-Pacific). U.S. monitors in the Middle East picked up the countdowns between Jan. 15 and Feb. 1. but could not tell whether the two birds blew up or the tests failed for other causes. I Proving that U.S. submarines can sail at any time of year to the top of the world, within easy Polaris range of Russia. the nuclear sub Sargo slipped hundreds of miles under the fierce Arctic ice pack to the North Pole. The fourth U.S. submarine voyage to the Pole, it was the first made in the dead of winter. Sargo chose the tougher western route (more than 4,200 nautical miles from Hawaii through the Bering Strait to the Pole), bucked the worst ice of the year (average thickness: 6 ft.), sailed under the pack for almost 15 days, surfaced seven times. At the Pole, where the sub poked up its conning tower, several crewmen scrambled out and proudly planted the red-white-and-bluestriped state flag of balmy Hawaii.

Silently tumbling in a near-Polar orbit last week was a mysterious object described as a spook satellite. Spotted by Navy radio space scanners, it is 19 ft. by 5 ft., and ranges in its orbit from an apogee of 1,074 miles to a perigee of 134 miles. The Soviets declared it was not one of theirs, U.S. spacemen said it was not one of theirs. Was it an enemy's "seeingeye" space station (as retired Army Lieut, General James Gavin darkly suggested), or a curious visitor from outer space? No one knew for sure. Best guess: it was a harmless piece of space "garbage"-perhaps a spent final stage from some past satellite -and it will stay up there to tantalize scientists for several months more,



WADSWORTH AT GENEVA Foundering for floaters.

#### THE ATOM The Formula As Before

For the 170th time in 15 months, U.S. Ambassador James J. Wadsworth retraced his worn route into a Geneva conference room last week to make one more patient try at an effective East-West ban on the testing of nuclear weapons. With him. Wadsworth brought a brand-new U.S. approach to the problem and, as always.

Well aware that France was about to explode an atomic bomb, the U.S. proposed a treaty that it believed could lead to quickets practical agreement and serve control. Specifically, the U.S. proposed to end "forthwith under assured controls" 1) all nuclear weapons tests in the earth's atmosphere; 2) all tests in the oceans; space where effective controls are current. 1) possible; and 4) all controllable nuclear weapons tests beneath the surface of the earth. To get around disagreements on how to measure underground blasts, the U.S. proposed to check all those above a 4.75 rating\* on the standard seismographic ic "earthquake scale." The U.S. also proposed a program of joint research to improve the detection of small bombs underground, and eventually bring all tests under strict international control

"Unocceptable, of Course." Admittedly, the plan left some areas open, But it went as far as present techniques copen, But it went as far as present techniques copen go, and it would do all that any agreeled the plant of the plant of the plant of the failout of surface blasts. Vet for all the good it did, the U.S. might have saved its breath. The Soviet Union's immediate reaction. a flat 'rejected'. Cried Soviet spiracy, It is unacceptable of course."

Moscow's reaction should have surprised no one. Month after month Western diplomats have floated into Geneva on floods of hope only to be dashed against inflexible Soviet demands. President Eisenhower's cardinal rule is that a ban on tests is no ban at all unless it is policed by an inspection system. Yet the Russians are unwilling to give the necessary guarantees, insist on a simple, all-or-nothing moratorium without adequate enforcement. The boss of the control post in Russia must be a Russian; the commission may investigate only a small number of suspicious seismographic disturbances in any one year.

The Lead & the Need, In Washington last week there was growing concern that the Geneva talks would drag on and on to no conclusion. During the past 15 months, the U.S. has halted all nuclear tests. Yet the Communists may well be secretly testing, while the U.S. sits patiently at the conference table. The U.S. still has a probable lead in nuclear weapons technology, but the nation's nuclear arsenal can stand plenty of improvement, particularly in the area of cleaner bombs and small tactical weapons. Important programs are needed in the field of miniaturization to develop warheads for the Nike-Zeus anti-missile, for the Navy's Polaris and the Air Force's Minuteman ICBMsall of which means nuclear testing.

Though the temporary moratorium on nuclear tests ended Dec. 31. President Eisenhower has made no decision on whethto wait for the summit meetings in May, just as the U.S. waited hopefully for Khrushchev's assurances on nuclear testing at Camp David last summer. But against a hackdrop of 15 months of frustration, the great hopes of Geneva are fading fast. The danger is that the real Soviet objective at Geneva is to halt U.S. weapons progress, while giving nothing in return, thus in effect disarming the U.S. by talk. And that, as Ike has insisted so many times, is precisely what the U.S. must guard against.

\* Equal, by U.S. measurement, to a 20-kiloton, or Hiroshima, bomb.

#### THE PRESIDENCY

Crossfire

In the midst of the defense battle, Dwight Eisenhower last week stood under some of the sharpest crossfire of personal attack since he stepped into the presidency. Congressional investigators prodded generals and admirals into admitting that they wanted more money than Ike's \$41 billion military budget allows. Democrats accused the President of gambling with the nation's security; Missouri's Senator Stuart Symington, a presidential hopeful, even threatened to publish topsecret U.S. intelligence estimates if the Administration denies that Soviet might has "increased considerably." (Grumped Ike to his staff: "We may have to take another look at what we give these people.") Columnist Joseph Alsop called the Eisenhower determination to preserve fiscal responsibility in Government an "obsession" and a "mania," Pundit Walter Lippmann, himself past 70, likened Ike to "a tired old man who has lost touch with the springs of our national vitality.

Imperturbably at midweek the President flew to Florida for a tour of the Cape chanveral missile-test center. For 34 hours he was led through a forest of gaatries for the liquid-fueled Atlas and Titan. the solid-fueled Polaris and Pershing. He praised the base's 'minimum of extravgance and maximum of efficiency,' said, "I' came back with a much better feeling than I had before I went down there."

Next day, at his tools press conference. Eisenhower, his blue eyes snapping, fired back at the snipers. In his answers his foes could find many of the things for which they jeer lke: sprawling syntaxes and turbulent tenses, and a tendency to state his decisions as gospel without citing the remost better than the trends to the trends the trends to the trends the trends to the trends to the trends of the t

On His Docisions: "I have been in the military service a long time. I am obviously running for nothing. I want only my country to be strong, to be safe, and to have a feeling of confidence among its people so they can go about their business. In the decisions that I have to business. In the decisions that I have to larguments, make, I have heard all the arguments, and the same that the same

On His Critics: "I am trying to keep my statements outside the partisan field. I think we should be big enough not to seek headlines. I think we should be big enough to put our heads together and see if we can get a real solution."

If we can get a real solution.

On his dudget Policy: "Now if any.

On his dudget Policy: "Now if any.

... can prove that you can continue to
go deeper and deeper and deeper into
debt without finally paying a very great
cost in the nation's security, I'd like to
see how they prove their case. Now that
does not mean that any budget I've ever
does not mean that any budget I've ever
of just achieving a balanced budget. I
have tried to calculate and form judghave tried to calculate and form judg-

ments about the needs of the United States, and Ity to put need above pressure—group inducement, before local argument. I don't believe in putting luxury and extravagance ahead of need. But having satisfied the need, I believe we should go ahead with such policies and programs that the U.S. believes will be helpful, and that the U.S. believes will be helpful, and into such control that we can have prosperity in the future."

On His Role: "I hope that I am helping to establish a pattern for solving these problems in the manner of reasonable men, never giving away to the so-called uttra-liberal that has no other purpose than to give your money away for some pet theory of his own and, on the other



EISENHOWER AT CANAVERAL
Snop for snipers.
hand, to repudiate reaction like you would

the Devil and his works."

In the echo of the President's words. congressional Democrats were cranking up a new drive to boost the 1061 defense budget from \$41 billion to \$42 or even \$44 billion. To do that with impunity. they would first have to be sure of a mandate from the people. They do not seem to have it. To many Americans, now enjoying the liberal dividends of a halftrillion-dollar economy, the vagaries of the defense debate seem remote and the danger of a Soviet attack even more remote. Last week the Wall Street Journal buttonholed 300 people across the land. reported that most trusted the military judgment of Dwight Eisenhower, mistrusted his generals as incurable pleaders

for more for their own services. Well-

understood by most of the tax-pressed

300: Ike's plain-spoken doctrine of old-

fashioned fiscal responsibility.

#### **AGRICULTURE**

Solutions, Anyone?

A White House limousine sped up Pennsylvania Avenue to the Capitol one day fortnight ago, carrying two presidential aides to a secret meeting in the office of North Dakota's Republican Senator Milton R. Young, Gathered for the meeting were G.O.P. wheat-state Senators. all of them unhappy about the farm message that President Eisenhower was scheduled to send to Congress that very day. The Senators had found in the advance text a lingering echo of Agriculture Secretary Ezra Taft Benson's crusading spirit. and they felt that, considering Benson's unpopularity in the farm belt, a gentler tone was indicated in an election year. When the President finally sent his

Tweetener teetener many sease can day behind the original state of the days behind the original state of the can day behind the original state of the can be desired the canal state of the canal been drassically rewritten at the request of G.O.P. members of Congress, backed up by Vice President Nison. At the President's press conference, a newsman asked about "the Vice President's role in reshaping the farm message." Replied Ite: "Well, this is the first time I have heard

about him reshaping it.

\$1,000 a Minute. The farm message had not been reshaped, but it had been restyled to make it softer. The President made only two specific recommendations 1) expansion of the long-term soil bank "conservation reserve" to 60 million acres from the present 28 million, and 2) a new wheat program that would combine repeal of all wheat production controls with a lower support price, based on market prices rather than on the outdated "parity" formula. A new wheat program was "imperatively needed," said Ike-the present program is costing the Federal Government \$1.000 a minute, \$1.5 million a day

But the President did not insist on his own wheat program. He would, he said, "approve any constructive solution that the Congress wishes to develop," whether leading to "greater freedom or more regimentation," and whether based on market prices or parity—a wide departure from Secretary Benson's old down-with-controls.

parity-must-go war cries. \$6 Billion in 7 Years. With its unwarlike invitation to come forward with "any constructive solution." Ike's message—the last farm message of his presidency—had a mood of resignation about it. Behind it lay a disappointing record. Ezra Benson took over as Agriculture Secretary in 1953 with high hopes of cutting back surpluses and trimming the costs of farm programs. but the total of federal funds tied up in stored farm surpluses swelled from \$3 billion in 1953 to \$9 billion today, and Agriculture Department expenditures soared from \$2.9 billion in 1953 to \$6.5 billion in 1959 (1960 estimate: \$5.7 billion). With that record on the books, it was small wonder that the President heeded the advice of farm-state Republicans: get rid of the hot potato by tossing it to the Democratic Congress.



CONTROLLER CHECKS TRAFFIC ON IDLEWILD'S GROUND RADAR

#### AVIATION

The Bird Watcher

To fly without feathers is not easy.

—Plautus (254?-184 B.C.)

In his exalted soaring into the unforgiving air, man in his bird has reaped all the riches he ever dreamed of-the poetry of flight itself and the victory over time and space. But in the swift tumble of progress called the Air Age, he has wrought more hard truth than poetry. The truth: the skies over the U.S .- busiest of all airborne nations-are roaring with an astonishing complex of featherless birds. Not counting 22,000 military aircraft, there are operating in the U.S. no fewer than 72,000 planes, ranging from lightweight, single-engined private craft to 295,000-lb., jet-driven, kerosene-guzzling monsters. A dozen planes take off and land every minute at the 567 U.S. airports that the airlines serve; and these airlines alone carry 152,300 passengers more than 2,200,000

The air they inhabit is a bulging bundle of nerves, a webwork of highways that crisscross for 220,000 miles in all discretions, including ever-higher altitudes. Moreover, the dawn of the commercial jet agree—with 94 jet transports aircady in U.S. airline service, and about 150 more U.S. airline service, and about 150 more peeds and bigger loads, last commonded appears and bigger loads, last commonded all of the vast problems of the Air Age with unparalleled force.

Clear Space. The enormous cocoon of safety with which the U.S. has wrapped the Air Age is as complex as the problems of flight itself. Hunched over greenglowing radarscopes in 35 stations across the nation stand ARTC (Air Route Traffic Control) men, who follow and guide airplanes flying through heavy weather or at sky-streaking altitudes on Instrument Flight Rules. Moving their transparent markers ("shrimp boats") alongside little blips, they warn of nearby traffic, give directions, order changes in headings and altitudes. If a plane is a 550-m.p.h. jet, the controller gives the pilot 100 miles' clear space ahead, 100 behind; propdriven planes get 35 miles. Through controllers and towers, miles of Teletype wire and a host of electronic machines, schedules are juggled, flights shifted, with splitsecond decision and never-ending attention to detail.

In the cockpits are more of the wrappings of the cocoon: rigorously trained pipings with computers for brains and steel pilots with computers for brains and steel by the clock and whose proficiency is checked by the clock and whose mistakes—even minor ones—are costly. The planes they give a machines of infinite precision, built of the computer of the computer of the computer of the laws of physics.

Power. The only measure of success in the air, for people and for airborne industry, is the quality of that wondrously complicated envelope of safety, and the first responsibility for that safety rests in the hands of an organization that for power and procedure, has no parallel in the U.S. It is the Federal Aviation Agency, and the man who rules it is a temperamental, mail-fisted, blunt-talking ex-fighter pilot named Elwood Ricardo Gonzalo Quesada.

contain Quesata's 34,000-man FAA makes and enforces the rules and sets to safety standards for everything dealing safety standards for everything dealing a life of the rules and sets of the contained of the rules of the rules

Fellow with a Fuse. No other federal agency chief wields as much power as Quesada (or causes as much furor). Every morning he barges out of his rented town house on California Street in northwest Washington carrying the last night's bundle of homework, hops into the rear seat of a chauffeured, telephone-equipped Government Lincoln and heads down the avenue. In his cherry-plywood-paneled office, he pulls off his jacket and goes to work standing up. Pacing the floor, he rattles his points over the phone (President Eisenhower is "Sir," everybody else "Fellow"), dictates a blistering letter, or officiates at a staff meeting.

When he lunches at his desk, his wife, Kate Davis Pulitzer Putnam (widow of a World War II flyer, sister of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch's Editor-Publisher Joseph Pulitzer Ir.), sends his food over by messenger. His easy smile, his compact, 183lb. frame and close-cropped, curly hair help him when he wants to be charmingand his short-fused temper is almost legendary. "Pete wants to hear a clear and specific answer, or 'Yes.' 'No,' or 'Maybe," says one staffer. "God help anybody who starts to answer Ouesada with a speech in explanation for having goofed off. His bawlings-out are fierce. He's no brilliant guy, but what he does have is a

TRANSPORTS LOAD IN BAD WEATHER



miles a day

helluva sense of duty and principle in pub-

"Fidel" with a Philosophy. In the 14 months since he took over the newly created FAA, Pete Quesada's impassioned. inflexible sense of duty has turned the Air Age inside out. With a fighter pilot's life-and-death instinct. he cut through political niceties, stepped on time-honored short cuts, and enforced a tight discipline with a determined singlemindedness that inevitably raised howls everywhere, except from the public. Airline pilots, who over the years became powerful in both the industry and in Washington and grew a little complacent in the process, yelled "Gestapo!" and called Quesada "Fidel" when he cracked down. The airlines' bosses themselves have been stomped on for infractions of rules. Only trouble, says United Air Lines President W. A. Patterson. comes from FAA men, who have a "certain lack of diplomacy." But, adds Patterson, "I have always found General Ouesada ready to correct any complaints brought to him.' Most airline chiefs agree with Trans World Airlines' Charles Thomas, sometime (1954-57) Secretary of the Navy: "Quesada is terrific

The plain fact is that only a man like Pete Questad, with a well-trained respect for the uncompromising qualities of an airplane, can do the job that needs doing and make it stick. "The whole philosophy of Government regulation," says he, "is to protect the public's interest. But his tory finds that the public is allent: the public sit there and just hopes that the public is the care of query that if set up will take care of which are the public is the care of which will be used to be under the public with the care of which all Government regulatory agencies me to do, pursue the public's interest."

Nomods & Choos. In the care of U.S. bureaucracy. that concern went abegging for years. The old Civil Aeronautics Administration, created in 1940, turned out to be about as effective as a dime-store lock. A multitude of civil air regulations were written—and they were good enough

AT CHICAGO'S MIDWAY AIRPORT





QUESADA IN KC-135 COCKPIT

II S. Air Force

to set the standards for world aviation but the problems of aviation green faster than they could be solved. Of the nine CAAdministrators who paraded like nomads (average tenue: 24 months) through the agency, not one could muster either enough Administration backing or personal force and conviction to bridge personal force and conviction to bridge leaping. Air Age and the hoary bureaucracy of the Commerce Department.

By the mid-50s, the Air Age was near chaos. Military jets whisked through civil air lanes like shuttles on a loom. Neither civil nor military pilots had much of an idea who was going where. for CAA and military traffic-control operations were two entities, without coordination or communications.

As the door began opening on the commercial jet epoch. White House concern mounted. President Eisenhower frankly wondered whether the U.S. was indeed ready for jet transport. "Somebody," he said in the spring of 1055, "has got to take a look." There followed a ninemonth committee survey, which reported appalling conditions. A few months later. Ike called in Major General Edward Curtis. Army airman in World Wars I and II (Chief of Staff, Strategic Air Force, Europe), and then (as now) a vice president of Eastman Kodak Co., told him to get going on an analysis of the problems and to bring back the answers. By May 1057, "Ted" Curtis' report was in, Recommendation: absorption of the old CAA into a new, independent Federal Aviation Agency, with combined military and civil traffic control in the hands of one civilian

Bear Traps & Wing Flaps. While the report made the casual rounds of 700dd Capitol committees and agencies, it was Oklahoma's Democratic Senator A. S. (for Almer Stillwell) "Mike" Monroney, among all his colleagues, who most clearly sensed the challenge and grabbed it. As chairman of the Senate Aviation Subcommittee. Mike Monroney ran the report through his committee and got legislation moving. With single-minded disregard for rappe. Monroney thrashed his way through the congressional jungle with expert lead-reship. One member of his safari: Pete Ouesada, whose good World War II (riend and commander. Dwight D. Eisenhower, had just named him Special Assistant for Aviation.

Even as Monroney and Ouesada labored with airlines' experts, scientists and other technicians, the wings of tragedy were flapping noisily around them: an Air Force F-100F collided over Nevada with a United Air Lines DC-7 in April 1958, killing 19; next month an Air National Guard T-32 jet trainer rammed into a Capital Airlines Viscount over Maryland, killing twelve. With renewed urgency. Monroney and his staff analyzed the obsolescent aviation laws, scrapped them all and began over again. By the end of the 1958 congressional session, the new FAA act was written into law and signed by the President. After meries of talks with the President. Pete Quesada, already retired from the Air Force as a lieutenant general, resigned his Air Force commission. cut clean away from the military, and opened the FAA for business on Jan. 1. 1950. "It was the hardest thing I ever did, resigning from the Air Force," says Quesada, "but the law [requiring a civilian head I was clear as hell." The law, by implication, also called for a strong, experienced administrator, and Quesada's whole life and personality fit the law like a madeto-order lock nut

The Boot Will Rock. The son of a Spanish father and a mother of I rish extraction, Pete Quesada was born in Washington, D.C. 55 years ago. His father's family have long been private bankers in Madrid, and Pete's father himself was an expert on currency engraving for the U.S. Treas-

ury Department. Despite the family's connections in high finance, young Quesada had no dreams of becoming a dollar scion. He fitted from school to school—Wyoning fitted from school to school—Wyoning the University—played topflight tennis and some football, and did little else. He sold Crackerigek at Griffith Stadium, spent many a summer as a lifeguard in the Monument.

One day in 1924, as he drifted in his lifeguard's rowboat, a playful swimmer reached up and began rocking the boat. Quesada's response was strikingly similar to his techniques even today: he raised an oar and whatced the swimmer on the hands. The victim was an Air Service pilot. The two mude friends quickly, and soon thereafter the pilot took Quesada joined after his first ride. Pete Quesada joined the Air Service, went off to training as a driftying colder. He became a first-class pilot.

Doys of Adventure. Second Lieut, Quesada was a flying fool, After the hot-pilot fashion of the day, he barreled under most of the bridges between Washington and New York. He never missed a chance at extra flying duty, and he quickly amassed a reputation for being brash, undiplomatic and vain (there are many oldtime comrades who have found no reason to chance

that judgment)

Those were the days when aviators were known by the adventures they logged, When the German plane Bremen crashlanded off Labrador after its historic eastwest Atlantic crossing in 1928. Quesada and a young captain named Ira Eaker flew north to help save the crew. At one point during that mission, Quesada got lost flying above the clouds. He began thinking "how marvelous it would be if there were some way to do airborne refueling on a continuous basis." Ouesada later got Eaker to push his idea with high Air Corps brass. The result was the famous Question Mark flight of 1929, in which Ouesada and future bannerline Air Force Generals Carl ("Tooey") Spaatz and Ira Eaker participated, Refueled by a second plane, Question Mark, an Army Fokker monoplane, stayed aloft for a recordbreaking 61 days, and it made aviation history: in-flight refueling has long been an essential technique of the U.S. Air Force.

How to Start an Engine. As captain, Quesada had been on assignment as adviser to the Argentine Air Force for close to three years when he was ordered back to the States in late 1940. On his own, he took off in an old Grumman amphibian that the U.S. Navy wanted returned to the country. Laden with five 5-gal. gas cans, a pair of pliers, a tire casing and some safety wire. Quesada chugged along having himself a fine time. He fished in the lake region of Argentina, threaded through the Andes ("with the Christ of the Andes above my head"). One day he set the plane down in the ocean about so miles off the coast of Ecuador ("I got very thirsty"). But when he tried to handcrank his engine for a takeoff, the inertial starter clutch failed. "There I was:" he says, "drifting to Honolulu. I cranked myself to exhaustion." After long minutes of finger drumming, Quesada suddenly recalled an old aviator's superstition. He went back and urinated on the tail. Naturally, the engine started up with the next turn of the crank.

Notwithstanding his brash independence, Quesada ably infilled his jobs in the demanding years that followed. He was commanding general. Twelfth Eighter Command in Africa, deputy commander Northwest African Casstal Air Force, and before D-day took over the Ninth Figiher Command. On D-day plus one, Quesada landed his own P-36 fighter plane on the Nor-



OKLAHOMA'S SENATOR MONRONEY
With tragedy flapping noisily around.

mandy beach ("My first step was not on European soil—it was on a dead German"). Right Flank Morch, A month later, he

put Supreme Allied Commander Dwight Eisenhower piggyback in the cockpit of a P-51 and took him on a 90-minute ride along the beachhead ("Eisenhower was very pleased, but we both caught hell from the Joint Chiefs of Staff"). During the great armored-tank drive across Europe, Quesada's Ninth Tactical Air Command rather than troops, became Lieut, General George Patton's "right flank": he had put a fighter pilot in each of Patton's lead tanks "so that we would have quick communications with fighter pilots, I wanted somebody in those tanks who could talk fighter pilot lingo. Ouesada chalked up oo comhat missions

before war's end, went home with the Distinguished Service Medal. Air Medal with two Silver Oak Leaf Clusters, Distinguished Flying Cross, etc., and a drawerful of assorted foreign decorations. He algorithm of the distinct of the dispant still intact. Once he landed his B-20 onto an icy airstrip at Long Island's Mitchel Field, skidded the length of the

runway, up an embankment, across a busy highway, through a steel fence, stopped at last on the polo field of the Meadowbrook Club, got out and asked: "Where are the

He served for close to three years as commander of the Tactical Att Command, and in 1949-51 was top military commander of the crucial Operation Green-house, in which the U.S. exploded the first hydrogen from the three triples of the triples of the commander of the worked for a while at California's Lockheed Aircraft Corp. (vice president of the missile-systems division), but quit in a row over policy. When Ike called him to Washington, Quesada was apace-age inventors.

Reguleting the Reguletions. His monesmes attitude about the job was loudly evident from the start of Quesada's service with FAA. Right off, he told a black-let dinner at the National Aviation. All right and his awareness of the dangers. "There is a lot to learn in Washington about cannibals." he informed a big audience packed with Congressmen. Senators and blue-ribbon aviation-industry execution of the control of the contr

Pete Quesads moved too fast to get caught. The biggest barrier to positive federal control of aviation, he found, was bureaucratic inertia. In which "the regulator was regulating to meet the needs of the regulated, and without due regard to the needs of the public." He solved that with a personnel shakedown and then began his massive attack. In quick time,

¶ Arranged for a coordinated militarycivilian air-traffic-control setup with the help of military's \$\frac{1}{2}\text{ billion radar network, within a few months established complete ground radar control on all major high-altitude routes in the U.S.

¶ Goi an agreement from Air Force Vice Chief of Staff Curt LeMay that permits FAA civilian flight inspectors to take the Strategic Air Force's bipplane is training Strategic Air Force's bipplane is training have become qualified, a dozen more are in training, (Quessda himself has been checked out in the Air Force's RC-190, in business military version of the 70°; on business for the property of the Company of the PAA's FAA's T-13 jets or borrows a fighter from the Air Force or the Nayy.

the Air Force or the Navy.)

(I) Wangled thousands of miles of "restricted" airspace from the military to provide more room for commercial traffic.

(I) Set up a reorganized National Aviation Facilities Experimental Center (NAFEC) in Atlantic City, N.J., where FAA scientists develop and test new control and

safety systems.

¶ Appropriated, after a bitter dispute—which President Eisenhower himself settled in Quesada's favor—five radio frequencies from the Air Force and industry.

\* Who was brushing her teeth with Gleem when she was surprised, as it were, from behind. for use in new navigational systems now being designed at NAFEC.

Going Like 60. With all this welcome overhaul for the safety cocoon, the airlines and pilots still find plenty to squawk about. Pilots charge that FAA inspectors are harassing them. Indeed, the inspectors, backed heartily by Ouesada, seem to materialize in cockpits like eager gremlins, ready to slap a fine on a pilot for the slightest infraction of the rule book. With each infraction. Quesada gets tougher. After a Pan American Boeing 707 started into a near fatal dive while its pilot was back chinning with the passengers. Quesada enforced a long-disregarded regulation requiring all pilots to stay in their cockpits except for good and sufficient reason.

Quesada has also been hotly accused of being unnecessarily arbitrary and of failing to consult with the industry before he gavels out his dicta. Recently, he ordered airlines to install weather radar in all planes, had to back down and make an exception of obsolescent planes when some lines raised a ruckus. The Air Line Pilots Association, the exclusive A.F.L.-C.I.O. union (membership: 14,000) led by Militant Pilot Clarence Sayen, is Quesada's most vociferous critic. A.L.P.A.'s latest complaint: Quesada's new ruling requiring mandatory retirement of all transport pilots at 60. The union is bringing court action against Quesada for that

Command Decision. Another recent incident that blew up a storm occurred last month, when a National Airlines pilot was rolling his 707 down a Miami runway. Suddenly one engine flamed out. Though the plane was within three or four knots of critical takeoff speed and thus technically should have aborted, it looked to the pilot as if such action would almost certainly lead to a crackup. Making his decision in an instant, the National pilot kept going, lifted the plane off the ground, circled around and landed safely. Still, an accompanying FAA flight inspector filed a complaint against the pilot for rule-book infringement. Though A.L.P.A. Boss Sayen hammered away at FAA's rigid judgment, Quesada had the last word: investigation showed that the pilot had failed to safety-catch a fuel-flow lever; it had slipped out of position to cut off the fuel to one engine on takeoff. The FAA rules on fuel-flow levers were tightened.

In spite of the noisy complaints by union brass, airline pilots, splendidly skilled and incessantly trained in their trade, realize and accept the necessity for top safety standards and sharp enforcement. While sengers from lunging explosives aboard their planes, they remember too well the score of near misses in the air and the ballooning number of fatal crashes. The airlines carried 360 million passengers in the past ten years, and stifled only 1, 200.

The past ten years, and stifled only 1, 200.

The past ten years, and stifled only 1, 200.

Chickens & Golf Balls. In the face of all the hazards. FAA, overall, is doing a first-rate job. Mechanically, the job is overwhelming. FAA alone has 41 volumes

on rules and procedures, and airline-maintenance libraries run along yards of shelf space; there are even manuals on how to read other manuals. Research experts. for example, test windshields by shooting 4-th, dead chickens at the cockpit (birds in flight are a big and dangerous nuisance). check jet engines for durability by lobbing golf halls into the intakes.

For the modern pilot, the stresses are just as great. He must absorb hundreds of rules and procedures, study graphs, maps and reports, even occasionally take off his jet on downwind runways because airport operators prefer him to fly over open areas and avoid householders' complaints about noise. A pilot has to be able to make as many as 100 visual "fixes" per minute on

Quesada's growing string of Air Route Traffic Control Centers, pilots have an additional safety premium. Somebody Up There, As good as this

seeine-eye system is. Pete Quesada and FAA researchers are out to make it better. Already in the works is an automated. LF.R. flight plans will be fed. Geared in New York would instantly turn up all other flight plans around the nation that contain conflicting data in time and place. NAFEC in Atlantic City is also working to better maying lighting and approach to better maying lighting and approach to better maying lighting and approach taxiway lights depress them), a weather-reporting scheme measured on the runways



QUESADA & FAMILY (FROM LEFT: PETER, HOPE, MRS. QUESADA. THOMAS & KATE)
With a fighter pilot's instinct and a civilian's public responsibility.

his instrument panel during his busiest moments—the landing approach. He must take extra precautions to keep his health during a long flight; pilots and copilots take their meals at alternate times; American Airlines forbids crews to eat seafood because of its perishability.

By the Numbers. For the jet pilot, moreover, the art of flying has become a science: he flies not by feel but by his instruments and the standard procedure. Instruments and the standard procedure cannot tell whether his enginess are running or whether his singities are flat with the horizon—unless he looks at the huge instrument panel. The jet transport is flown, asy sone ory pilot. By the numbers flown, asy one ory pilot, by the numbers decorate the support of the pilot of the pilot of the pilot of the pilot of the cockpit to help him, and the air crew's computations in a want assortment of critical areas must be as unfailing as a

Fortunately, all U.S. airlines have a mutual agreement to keep their planes on Instrument Flight Rules. And since all I.F.R. flights are automatically controlled by Pete (a must for critically loaded jets), better communications systems.

Explains one FAA official; "We do not want to control all flying. We want the capability of complete surveillance so we can see everything in the skies and spot potential traffic dangers," Although there is a prospect that the actual number of big planes will diminish in years aheadmilitary aviation will be reduced by missiles, the commercial fleet perhaps by bigger, faster, quick-turn-around jets-the problems of air traffic and safety will become even more complex. The number of private planes-70,000 in the U.S. alone is increasing steadily, and once FAA has the higher altitudes under complete control, it will have to do something about those closer to the ground.

As for today, the great achievements of FAA's boss are proof enough that matters are well managed, after years of slow de-terioration in the government-civilian flyingagencies. Glancing skyward at the featherless creatures that fleck the clouds, the U.S. public senses a new confidence: some-body, flying around up there, likes them.

#### THE SOUTH

Complicated Hospitality

The egalitarian revolution in the South sometimes moves like a spring flood, seeping over and around the barriers, running ahead of the sluggish channels dredged by the law. One afternoon last fortnight, such a spring freshet bubbled up in the textile city of Greensboro, N.C. (pop. 125,000) when four young college students-freshmen from the Negro Agricultural and Technical College-walked into the F.W. Woolworth store on South Elm Street and quietly sat down at the lunch counter. The white patrons eyed them warily, and the white waitresses ignored their studiously polite requests for service. The students continued to sit until closing time. Next morning they reappeared, reinforced by 25 fellow students. By last week their unique sitdown had spread through 14 cities in five Southern states in a far-ranging attack on the Jim Crow custom that Negroes may be served while standing at downtown lunch counters but may not be served if they sit down.

Ünscrewed Seats. In Northern executive suites, the directors of chain stores wrung their hands in anguish, decided to do nothing. (Negroes account for at least ons-fourth of all business transacted in the 200 Southern branches of Woolworth's alone. I Local managers solved the problems in different ways: in Charlotte, problems in different ways: in Charlotte, worth was the control of the control worth's expense of the control of the research of the control of the control stores roped off the seats so that everybody had to stand, or closed the lunch

counters altogether.

Inevitably, the sitdowns washed up some familiar flotsam: the duck-tailed sideburned swaggerers, the rednecked hatemongers, the Ku Klux Klan. Stores in Durham, Greensboro and Rock Hill. S.C. were closed after getting anonymous telephoned bomb threats. Just as inevitably, the national pressure groups arrived on the scene and helped organize the sitdowns in other Southern cities. Five days after the Greensboro sitdown began a representative of the Congress of Racial Equality turned up in Greensboro and Durham, announced that CORE was taking over, and advised the sitters to concentrate on just one chain-Woolworth's. But the student leaders protested that the spontaneous demonstrations were "entirely local," denied any connection with national group

Ordary Solution. With the arrest of 43 young Negroes for trespassing on a privately owned sidewalk in front of a Raleigh five-and-dime, the short-order demonstrations seemed headed toward an orderly solution in the courts. But the resolute young Negroes were prepared to sit tout until a solution was reached—and there was only one reasonable solution. Said the Raleigh News and Obsernation. Said the Raleigh News and Obsernation of the solution of the solution

#### LABOR

Color Bar

Into the red and greent conference room of Greater Missim Beach's Americana Hotel stepped pink and grey President George Meany for the annual midwinter buddle of his A.F.L.-C.I.O. executive council last week—and he forthwith boomed out a judgment that may haunt him for months. What, asked a reporter, did Meany think about the likelihood that Harlem Democrat Adam Clayton Powell Jr. will become chairman of the House Education and Labor Committee next year?

"Terrible," said forthright George Meany, "He has a bad voting and absentee record. He uses his position to stir



HARLEM'S POWELL
"... a man like that as chairman."

up racial hatred. It's terrible to think that we will have a man like that as chairman.

Many uniquies share Meany's opinions

Many unionists share Meany's opinions of Powell, pastor of Harlem's Abyssinian Baptist Church, busband of Entertainer Hazel Scott and congressional eighttermer.\* They also fear that Powell, by using his old technique of tacking hopeless civil rights riders on to favorable labor bills, will effectively block the bills. Despite this sound suspicion, Meany's public blast against Powell backfired. brought to the surface some old interunion disputes that threaten to split the A.F.L.-C.I.O. In particular, it rekindled a smoldering feud between Meany and able, aging (70) Asa Philip Randolph, head of the Sleeping Car Porters union and conspicuously the only Negro in the A.F.L .-C.I.O. high command, Honest A. Philip Randolph is no steady supporter of crafty Congressman Powell, but he felt obliged to defend Powell and rebuke Meany.

Powell's trial on two-year-old charges of evading federal income taxes will finally come to court in Manhattan on March 7. Though both oppose segregation, Meany and Randiojh have been strapping over the issue for months. Moderate Meany has steadily but quietly pressured unions to drop their color bars; in his -20 years of leadership the number of all white only one—the 07,000-member Brother-hood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen. Even so, there are Jim Crow locals applenty, and Randiojh publicly criticized Meany at the union's convention last fall for not purging them. Meany blew up, rearred at Randiojh. "Who the hell approach of the desired the desired for the property of the desired for the desired f

Since then, Randolph has been working round the clock to show him who. He is busily whipping together the "Negro American Labor Council," which aims to embrace the 1,500,000 Negro members of the A.F.L.-C.I.O. With such numbers. Randolph could press to crack open the all-white locals (in the building trades. among papermakers, boilermakers, etc.). get Negroes into apprentice training programs now closed to them, and lift Negroes to loftier positions in the A.F.L .-C.I.O. command. Chapters of Randolph's all-Negro group are abuilding from New York to the Pacific Coast, Despite Meany's opposition to such racially based splinter groups, the founding convention is set for Detroit this May. And Meany's whittling of Congressman Powell cannot help sharpening the splinters.

POLITICS

#### Poetry & Potshots

It was a week to subden the hardesthearted politician; from coat to coast the trombones blasted out, the bunting trippled, the political speakers roared. Thousands of chickens made the supreme quettes on thousands of tables at Lincoh Day dinners and Democratic rallies. In Washington, at a wingding sponsored by the D.C. League of Republican Women out a wince to a chorn of college ricks who shrilly serenaded them with a new song, to the tune of Clementines.

Out of Calif., to old D.C.

You did come and make your mark,
As the V.P. of the U.S.

You have won so many hearts...

The Democrats whooped it up in like fashion. New York Democrats, at a big dinner at the Waldorf, were treated to the spectacle of Tammany Boss Carmine De Sapio solemnly reading a "Nixon nomination-acceptance speech." patterned after "Twos the Night Before Christmas:

I'll wage a campaign that's hard and tough,

As only Dick Nixon can really get rough.

I'll smear and slander, vilify, attack, For of guts and spirit I sure have no luck . . .

Amid the poetry and razzmatazz, there were some discordant, familiar old notes.

#### Cartoonists v. Candidates



"ARE YOU SURE HE'S STOPPED SWEARING

COUNTDOWN: "JANUARY . . . FEBRUARY .

Massachusetts' John Fitzgerald Kennedy and Minnesota's Hubert Horatio Humphrey, the Democrats' two out-in-theopen candidates, began to jab the Republicans-and each other-a little harder. In Santa Ana, Calif., hard by Nixon's home town, Humphrey said the Vice President would be a "negative, no-go, go-slow, notnow, veto type of executive," At a rally of the amateur-politico California Demothat the party "would be committing a grave error if it ever tried to out-Nixon Nixon." Nonetheless, at the same rally, the names of Nixon and of Texas' Lyndon Baines Johnson, Democratic leader of the U.S. Senate, were booed and hissed (California Governor Pat Brown later apologized, said the delegates were just "very enthusiastic"). And Adlai Stevenson, in Mexico, far from the political noisemaking, received the most applause.

Later, in Manhattan, attacking the Administration, Jack Kennedy looked over the land, overlooked prosperity, and seemed to see a U.S. shrunk even from the Khrushchev vision ("a limping horse"see Foreign News), "Seven million have an income of less than \$2,000," he proclaimed to the New York politicos. "There are 15 million on a substandard diet: 17 million are not covered even by the St minimum wage. We have more than 3.000,000 unemployed workers with jobless benefits averaging less than \$31 a week." In Fresno, Humphrey took up the same theme: "We cannot, in good con-

# Last fortnight the word leaked out that George Belknap, the Democratic National Committee's director of voter analysis, had issued a which could make Nixon a martyr and our campaign a smear . . . A frontal attack on Nixon's character . . . would almost certainly

science, enjoy our prosperity when 3,000,-000 to 4.000.000 of our fellow human beings walk the streets looking for work. In Wisconsin, with the crucial state

primary just seven weeks away, the Humphreyites and Kennedymen were after each other tooth, nail and quill. Cries of "windbag" and "vote stealer" were hurled at Humphrey; Kennedy was labeled "soft on McCarthyism" and "tough and amoral." Brother Robert Kennedy, campaigning hard for Jack in Wisconsin, dropped some enemy, tough Teamster Jimmy Hoffa, was backing Humphrey, Angrily, Humphrey retorted that "I have not sought Hoffa's support, and he has not offered it. The only time he came into my state recently was to say some unkind things about me.

Humphrey continued to play his poorboy candidacy for all it was worth, attributed Kennedy's political success to "a rich father. Let's face it." But, he added bravely. "I'm not complaining. These are the facts of life." In Manhattan, Jack cracked back: "I got a wire from my father that said, 'Dear Jack, Don't buy one vote more than necessary. I'll be damned if I'll pay for a landslide." Then he swiped at one of the candidates who had decided to sidestep the primaries: "Senator [Stuart] Symington said he hoped Wisconsin would be a good, clean fight-with no survivors.

As the campaign moved on, the signs were unmistakable that it would get rougher-all the way to November-while the voters heard from Millionaire Kennedy and Stout Proletarian Humphrey that they had seldom had it worse. Passing through Carson City, Nev. last week, Humphrey summed it up succinctly: "Democrats don't win when they go around playing ticktacktoe. They win when they slug.



"WE-ALL FROM THE DEEP WEST, SUH.



ALL THEIR EGGS IN THE SAME BASKET



SOUTH AMERICAN PRIMARY

#### FOREIGN NEWS

#### FRANCE

#### Atomic Member No. 4

For the first time in 16 months, a nuclear cloud columned up and spread its cauliflower shape above the earth.

At 6:30 one morning a robot control, operated by perforated tape, was set in motion to trigger an explosion stop a 300-fi. latticed steep loylon in the North Africation of the steep of the the steep of the the steep of the the steep of the borizon was illuminated like a stage setting. As the shock wave rolled outward, two men in Hammoudia blockhouse ten miles away were morning to the steep of the steep of

Dead Colm. The usually reserved Preident Charles de Gaulle cried "Hurnh for France!" and cabled estatically: "Since this morning she is prouder and stronger!" Proud French officials said that weather conditions had been almost ideal in the red rock and sand testing area of Reggan, some 750 miles southwest of Aligiers, lying near an ancient caravam, route between the Medierranean Sea and the

Niger River

Ît was dead calm at ground level, but above 10,000 fl.,000 m,ph. winds caused a quick dispersal of high-altitude radioactivity. French patrols had alteredy fanned on the property of the prop

"African Butcher." Only France seemed to get pleasure out of its high pan, Japan and Morocco prepared formal protests, and the process of the process of the cry. "The government which has acted as a butcher in Algeria is now trying to act as a butcher for all Africa. "Frine Minister Kwame Nicumah of the West and the process of the pro

Inter French entissesy.

Inter French entissesy.

The Treath entissesy, which had provided no help and sent no observers. The U.S. State Department was unable to bring itself to congratulate an ally on its technical achievement, would say only in a one-achievement, would say only in a one-interest of the sent of the congratulate and the supermission of the congratulate of the congrat



Others were not so pleased.

crime!"), the Soviet Union merely expressed its "regret" in tones that indicated more sorrow than anger. On a visit to India, Red Boss Nikita Khrushchev took the Sahara detonation in stride, remarked casually that he still believed "France and President de Gaulle also want a relaxation in tensions."

Road to Glory, To world scientists the French bomb was simply the 29th to have been exploded in the past 15 years, and a small and fairly printitive one at and sample and fairly printitive one at cloud in the desert represents another scride forward on the Gaullist road to glory, which had lately been called into question by Frence's incapacity to govern in Algeria. Officials boast of more test so duction of heavy water is regarded as be-

MAURICANIA NACENT ON THE MANAGEMENT OF THE MANAG

ing "a step in the direction of detonating a fiery hydrogen bomb."

A communiqué of the Gaullist U.N.R. Party appeared to speak for all of France: "In the world of tomorrow, the real independence of a nation rests essentially on the mastery of atomic energy. Thanks to the explosion at Reggan, we can rejoice that France is a great power in every respect."

It might be an oddity of the 20th century, but it is also a fact that a nation's status is measured in such terms. To those who criticized France for so expensive and negative a way of pursuing power, De Gaulle countered by saying he could not understand why France should be singled out for criticism, while three other nations were stockpiling the nuclear capacity to destroy life on earth. At a press conference last November, he referred skeptically to the historic fickleness of all alliances, and added: "One can well imagine on some terrible occasion Western Europe being annihilated from Moscow and Central Europe from Washington [ while each of the two great antagonists decides | not to launch its weapons against its main adversary so as not to be threatened itself." Therefore, insisted Charles de Gaulle. France "is rendering a service to the balance of the world," A similar argument can be expected from whoever becomes Atomic Power No. 5.

#### Defeat for the Right

In northern France's cathedral city of Amiens one afternoon last week, 35,000 French farmers raged through the heart of town, smashing windows and stoning cops in a riot that left to farmers and 50 police injured. By general agreement, France's farmers had legitimate cause for complaint: although they make up 25% of the population, they get only 10% of the national income. \* De Gaulle's abolition of a parity index hitching farm prices to market prices had hit them hard. But the indignant farmers at Amiens (pop. (100,000) were pushed into a rampaging mood by right-wing agitators who broke up their gathering with cries of "Vive Massu" and "Algérie Française!" The head of the farmers' group was himself stoned to unconsciousness as he tried to quell the agitators. Behind the violence at Amiens lav a

desperate effort by France's right wing to strike back at Charles de Gaulle on the mainland. They were on the run in Algeria—the bastion from which they had defied the prewar Third Republic and toppled the Fourth. By last week De Gaulle had:

¶ Scrapped the 100,000-man Algerian Home Guard, whose members manned most of the barricades in the recent insurrection.

\* In 1958 farm families made up 12% of the U.S. population, got 6.6% of the national in-

¶ Abolished the "Fifth Bureau"—the shrilly nationalistic army propaganda section which had worked tirelessly to sabotage De Gaulle's Algerian policies.

¶ Slapped three right-wing generals onto the inactive list and punished seven other senior officers.

¶ Replaced the six top officers of the Algiers police force and restored all police powers to the civil government. ¶ Imprisoned most of the leading Algiers

Imprisoned most of the leading Algiers plotters—including Count Alain de Sérigny, proprietor of Algeria's most influential daily. L'Echo d'Alger.

Conceled Cruiss. For Algeria's European settlers, the most omisous move of
all was the jailing (on charges of "joint
all was the jailing (on charges of "joint
of ga-year-old Dublisher de Sériginy, A
World War II Pétainist who barely
escaped arrest when the Free French
reached Algiers, bald, spectacled Alain de
reached Algiers, bald, spectacled Alain de
respectable leader of Algiers European
community, helped incite by his savage
editorials the settlers' 1956 manhandling
of Premier Guy Mollet Tiass. Feb. 20.
De Gaulle's return to power.

Never before prosecuted for his conspiracies. De Sérigny tried to flee Algiers by ship. But last week, as police hauded him off to Algiers' Barberousse Prison to join 1,000 imprisoned Moslem rebels, he muttered to himself over and over again: "A De Sérigny in Barberousse! It is impossible! It is incomprehensible!"

Time to Talk, Said one Algerian Moslem happily; "Whatever is bad for De Sérigny is good for us." De Gaulle's new assertion of authority over Algeria posed a problem to the leaders of Algeria's fiveyear-old F.L.N. rebellion. Millions of uncommitted Moslems might become less eager to support the harsh cries of the rehel leadership. From neighboring Tunisia, rebel leaders leaked word that they were about to request peace talks on the basis of De Gaulle's Algeria-wide self-determination offer of last September. For the first time, the rebels even professed willingness to accept De Gaulle's stipulation that negotiations must not deal with Algeria's political future, insisted that all they wanted to talk about was the "technical" problems of ensuring an honest self-determination vote.

#### WEST GERMANY

Tough Too

In Washington last week Secretary of State Christian Herter won headlines by saying that Nikita Khrushchev was hardening his stand on West Berlin. But so, too, though Herter failed to mention it, was West Germany's Chancellor Kontad Adenauer.

Adenauer has become increasingly resentful of what he considers U.S. and British indifference to persistent Soviet attempts to persuade the world that the Berlin question is the only obstacle to East-West harmony. Bitterly. Adenauer points out that, while Khrushchev preaches "relaxation of tensions" everywhere else,



RIOT POLICE CHARGING RIOTING FARMERS AT AMIENS An echo of Algeria on the mainland.

he loses no opportunity to vilify West Germany. In their latest exchange of notes, Khrushchev compared Adenauer to Hitler in three separate passages, accused the West German government of encouraging anti-Semitism and plotting war.

Worse vet. Adenauer is deeply suspicious that the U.S. and Britain are resigned to accepting eventual East German control of the land routes to West Berlin, Fortnight ago, acting with West Berlin's Socialist Mayor Willy Brandt, Adenauer presented Western summit planners with a memorandum declaring that West Berlin is legally a state of the West German Federal Republic, The implication: West Germany has the right to veto any summit decision on Berlin that the Germans find unacceptable. But the Anglo-American view of Berlin's status is that their own rights as World War II victors constitute the only Western legal claim to maintain garrisons in Berlin.

Willy Brandt is more taxeful, but just as insistent, in pressing West Germany's claim. Says he: "The word 'veto' overplays the whole thing, West Germany is part of the Western community. It is non-mal for the Western powers not to make a decision about a German city without the approval of the German government. If they did otherwise, there would be very deplorable consequences."

#### COMMUNISTS

#### In Dispraise of Macaroni

Italy's President Giovanni Gronchi, 72. was all aglow with anticipation. In hying off to Moscow, Christian Democrat Gronchi had overridden the protests of his ministers. had so vexed the Vatican that Italy's Alfredo Cardinal Ottaviani had publicly denounced "men of high responsibility in the West" for their readiness "to shake the hand that slapped Christ in the face." But to restless Glovani Gronchi, who helieves in "an opening to the left," the Moscow trip seemed a prime chance to prove his mediating talents and to make Italy something more than just a junior partner in the Western alliance.

At Moscow Airport things got off to a bumpy start. Turning to Italian Foreign Minister Giuseppe Pella, whom the Russians regard as "hopelessly" pro-Western, Nikita Khrushchev began to twit him on the Alitalia DC-6B in which the Gronchi party had arrived. Said Khrushchey: Since you buy your airplanes abroad, you should know that ours go much faster. Why don't you buy airplanes that are faster and perhaps cheaper?" Taken aback. Pella began to argue that Russian jets actually cost more than the U.S .made DC-6B (an obsolescent type on U.S. airlines). Khrushchev dismissed the point with a proverb: "When fish is cheap, it's always rotten.

The Timekeepers. The real trouble became when Gronchi and Pella, in Janhesen when Gronchi and Pella, in Janhesen when Gronchi and Pella, in Janhesen Bate (or a business session with Khrushchev and Russian Foreign Minister Ander Gromyko, found the Russians scowling heavily at their watches. When Gronbisses with the same than the same and the same than the same and the same than the same than

whom Gronen presented Karusachev with a 16th century bust of Marcus Aurelius. That evening, at a big Italian embassy reception, Khrushchev made it clear that he had abandoned all hope of capitalizing on Gronchi's vague visions of a more "flexible" Italian foreign policy. In a long, menacing toast. Khrushchev bluntly warned that Russia would not relax its hold over Communist East Germany ("The situation created by World War II cannot be changed without a war"); he was not interested in West German views ("We cannot accept conditions from men who were beaten at Stalingrad"), then launched into a series of unfavorable comparisons between Italy and Russia.

"Our soldiers have been in Italy as allies," he said. "Yours tried to come to

don't show much eagerness to reach an

Italian newspapermen, scribbling furiously, cabled home long reports of "this mortifying episode," and Khrushchev's "crude frankness." Returning to Rome. Gronchi was roundly cheered at the airport, and praised for his demeanor by newspapers that had originally criticized his visit. It was the turn of the Italian Communist press, which had trumpeted his tour, to realize that the tour had badly misfired and angered Italian pride. Khrushchev, said Rome's conservative II

KHRUSHCHEV & GRONCHI (WITH EYEGLASSES) IN MOSCOW Think it over and join the party.

our country as enemies.\* That we can never forget." Cooling down, Khrushchev talked of how in 42 years Russia has become "the first country in the world of culture. We have no poor, no unemployed. In capitalism, the smartest man is the one with the most dollars. Here he is the one with the most talents. Think it over, Mr. President, and join the Communist Party

Money & the Moon, Icily, Gronchi retorted: "I would like to present Premier Khrushchev with a good wish. Maybe one day, touched by divine grace, he will enter the Christian Democratic Party.

Khrushchev (angrily): Which party gives most to the people? Our flag has reached the moon. And you? What have you done?

Gronchi answered mildly that only the rich can afford some things. Khrushchev (contemptuously); We do

not sell ideas. Ideas are not salami. Pella (breaking in): Anyway, we do not agree with you on Berlin and Germany. Khrushchev: Life is a great teacher.

If you come to tell me that Italian macaroni is better than Russian kyass† you # Fen Italian divisions fought against Russia

† A faintly (1/2 of 1%) alcoholic malt drink,

Messaggero bitterly, obviously looks upon Italy as "a country of beggars and singers.

Perhaps he does. But Khrushchev also sometimes resembles a garrulous all-night disk jockey who does not expect his every word to be remembered and held against him. When Foreign Minister Pella reproached him afterwards for his conduct. Khrushchev shrugged: "Maybe you're right. But that's how I am." Taking hold of Gronchi's hand he asked: "You weren't at all offended by what I said, were you?"

Creaking Axis

On Valentine's Day 1950, as Joseph Stalin and Mao Tse-tung sealed a treaty of "friendship, alliance and mutual security." Comrade Mao predicted that this union of 700 million people would "inevitably influence the future of all mankind. This week the tenth anniversary of that historic union was observed with determined gaiety in Peking with lectures, parades and folklore festivals. Soviet Boss Khrushchev was too busy to take part personally in these solemnities. China's No. 1 ally was, ironically enough, off in India building friendship with China's No. 1 rival for Asian leadership.

Uneasy Neighbors. If the: a is one oposition on which all the Western intelligence experts agree, it is that more

unites the Soviet Union and Communist China than divides them. But what divides them is becoming more and more conspicuous. Ageless national conflicts are already pulling Russia and China in different directions. Under the impact of their exploding population, the Chinese are moving westward and northward into the border lands of Mongolia, Sinkiang and Manchuria (where population has doubled since 1923)

When Toronto's Geophysicist J. Tuzo Wilson recently crossed the border he found that it took five hours. After the Russians had switched the train wheels at Otpor to fit China's narrower-gauge tracks, he reported: "The train crept forward in the dark toward the actual border. It was brilliantly floodlit, Soldiers with rifles and fixed bayonets were on guard. The last Russian I saw was gazing up at the underside of the cars with a floodlight to make sure no one was riding the rods out of the workers' paradise.

"The train continued creeping forward for what seemed an age. The change was complete. Three miles back, every person had been Western and every sign had been in Russian. Now everyone was Oriental and there was not a sign in any language but Chinese. We had entered the Orient as one jumps off a dock into the sea.

Hard Bargains, Western specialists no longer dismiss the differences between Peking and Moscow as some kind of subtle maneuver to confuse the West. But they believe that China's objections to Khrushchev's policy of coexistence with the West are more tactical than strategic, Russia wants peace to get on with its industrialization, China still needs outside hostility to unite a restless people.

In ten years the Russians have lent the Chinese the somewhat unimpressive sum of \$430 million, in deals signed only after months of hard bargaining. Currently the Chinese are shipping the Russians \$250 million worth of goods a year more than they receive. Still, when the Chinese proclaim loudest of all that Communist strength now exceeds Western strength. the strength they are bragging about is primarily Russia's-Sputniks and missiles.

To the Rescue, Mao, after Stalin's death, fancied himself the senior philosopher of Communism, a man who had made his own revolution instead of merely inheriting it. At first Mao often intervened grandly in Communist Europe-at one point to back the Poles against Kremlin pressures, later to help Khrushchev when his authority tottered after the Hungarian revolt, and finally to lead the 1958 outcry against Tito's deviation from the true faith. But as the Sino-Soviet pact became ten years old, it was Johnny-Come-Lately Nikita Khrushchev who had to go to China's rescue. It had been a disastrous year for China: troubles in the communes, the bloody repression of Tibet. Peking's maladroit handling of India its antagonizing of Burma and Indonesia. It now requires Khrushchev's hardest efforts (he got a smaller hello last week in India than did Eisenhower) to try to retrieve Communism's sagging fortunes in Asia.

# An elegant Continental soup can be on your table tonight

Campbell's freezing brings you an authentic cream of potato soup for only about 12¢ a bourt



If it hadn't been for a quick-thinking seaman returning from America with Sir Francis Drake, the world might still be When Drake ordered everything

thrown overboard to lighten ship in a storm, one of his sailors pocketed a few potatoes. These were the first ever planted in Ireland. Soon potatoes were everyday fare all over Europe. This was the potato's role-a plain,

but companionable vegetable-until French chefs brought out all its delcate flavor in a fragrant cream soup. Here was a dish so superb that it found its way onto fancy menus everywhere (at fancy prices)

Continental Eating at Home Now, thanks to Campbell's skill and freezing, you can serve a cream of potato soup at home comparable to one you'd get in a fine Continental restaurant.

Campbell chefs start with specially selected white potatoes and cook them until tender. Then they add fresh until tender. Then they add fresh milk, cream, butter, onion, and seasonings, and let the soup simmer up to the precise moment it satisfies their educated tastes

Then, quicker than you can steal a whiff, the soup is rushed to the freezer. There just isn't any other way to keep the flavors kettle-fresh for your table.

A Dollar's Worth for Pennies At a gourmet restaurant, soup like



Cream of Potato Soup, a specialty of fame now yours to enjoy anytime thanks to Campbell's freezing.

this might cost \$1 or more . . . and be well worth it. But Campbell's Cream of Potato Soup costs you only about 12ć a bowl. Try some today ... in your grocer's freezer for the red and white can







POTATO

CREAM of POTATO SOUP

FROZEN by Campbells

Old-Fashioned Vegetable with Beef Cream of Potato \* Cream of Shrimp Clam Chowder (New England Style) Green Pea with Ham . Oyster Stew TIME, FEBRUARY 22, 1960

#### RUSSIA

#### Enoch & Other Cosmonauts

The controlled newspapers and magizines of the Soviet Union ridiculed the Western craze for flying saucers. But ever since the first Sputnik, the Russians have indulted in their own kind of science firspace. One Alessand Kaansteev theorized that the great Tunguska depression in Siberia, actually caused by the fall of a meteor in 1908, had really resulted from the explosion of a nuclear-powered spacetic properties of the control bit Soviet meteor experts and astronomers ridiculed Kaansteev's theory and accused and Elijah. who "reportedly" ascended to heaven, may have been sample earthlings taken back in the cosmonauts' spaceship.

Further, "the attention of modern mian similar with the discoveries of nuclear physics must be struck by the Biblical description of Sedom and Gomorrah."

Biblical passage into modern language and decided that the columns of smoke, the fire and brimstone that destroyed the cities resulted from the blast "caused by the commonati, who, before take-off, are five latter first warning the surrounding inhabitants" to flee. Those who looked back (e.f., bots wife) "were blinded and back (e.f., bots wife) "were blinded and



Curer Serv

DESTRUCTION OF SODOM Red version: Lot's wife was blinded by a nuclear explosion.

him of being a charlatan and a cheap sensionalish. Just his theories continued to turn up in the Literary Gazette, the publication of the Soviet Writers Vinion. Last week the Gazette opened its pages to Valentin Rich and Mikhail Chernenkow. who made Kazantsev's imagination seem earthbound indeed. Starting from the premise that earth cannot possibly be the only inhabited planet in the universe. the co-authors searched planet in the universe that of the control of the

They concluded that the famed "Baal," in Lehanon—a vast and ancient platform of huge stone slabs—may have been the launching size for the world. Though discounting the Bible as a source of revealed religion, Writers Rich and Chernenkov eagerly accept it as a historical document. References to angels descending to earth, they decided, may refer to traveless from other space. "Just refer to traveless from other space," just Spaniards were taken for gods by the Indians." Such Bibliot and Rugers as Enoch Indians, "Such Bibliot and Rugers as Enoch

perished." A little nervously, the Literary Gazette prefaced this saucer-eyed silliness with the caveat that it "stands on the borderline of daring scientific guesswork and scientific fantasy."

#### THE NETHERLANDS The Hired Man

In The Netherlands, which takes its welfare-state benefits seriously, a conscientious civil servant in the village of Diepenveen (pop. 4.018) decided to go out and inform a local farm hand named Hendrik Bally in person that the government, now that he had turned 65, would henceforth pay him a pension of 81 guil-ders (\$81,31) a month.

The civil servant found a man dressed in unspeakable rags, and so thin that his ribs seemed about to burst out of his skin. His boss, Farmer Abraham Kolkman, 72, curtly explained that Bally was nearly dear and blind, volunteered to sign the person paper. The person paper was the person paper of the person paper of the person paper. The person paper is not person paper, and the person paper of the person paper. The person paper is not person paper is not person paper. The person paper is not person paper. The person paper is not person paper. The person paper is not person paper is not person paper. The person paper is not person paper is not person paper in the person paper is not person paper. The person paper is not person paper is not person paper in the person paper is not person paper in the person paper is not pe

Last week, dressed in the first pair of pajamas he had ever had and wearing a new hearing aid and spectacles that the old folks' home had given him. Bally told reporters his eerie story. Back in 1910. Bally, a 15-year-old orphan, was shipped off to Farmer Kolkman's place to work for a bed in the attic and 2.50 guilders (65¢) a week. In those days the guilder went far, and young Bally never complained. By the time the first World War broke out, he was too deaf to be called up, and since his evesight had also begun to fail, he soon stopped keeping track of the war news. He learned about World War II only because Farmer Kolkman docked him an extra 50 Dutch cents for the higher price of tobacco -and he learned about peace when the surcharge ended.

Still at his 1910 wage of 65¢ a week. Bally never got a day off, nor was he ever allowed to go into town six miles away. When the master's retarded son got married and then had a baby, the family decided to cut down on Bally's rations to even out the family budget. Occasionally a neighbor would see Billy retrousation one great pleasure—his Bible, which he could read whenever Madame Kolkman, as a mark of special favor, allowed him to use her classes.

On the night he ran away, Farmer Kolkman had decided to punish Bally for his impertisence in front of the government man by withholding Madame Kolkman's glasses indefinitely. After 50 years, this was too much for Bally to bear.

When the newspapers spread Bally's story, Farmer Kolkman could not understand the fuss. "Hendrik never asked for a raise." he said. "He had his Sunday suit, and every morning we gave him an ege. He didn't want any more." As for Bally himself, now that he had

As for bany nimsen, now that he had glasses of his own, he had taken a look at newspapers again, and could not find much of interest in them. "It's like the old days," he said. "They still quarrel."

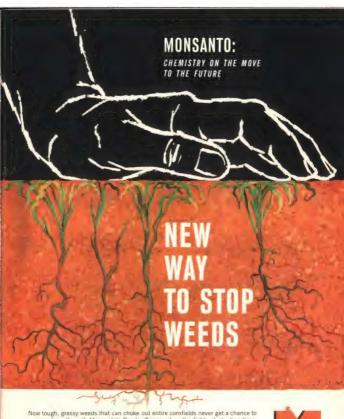
#### TUNISIA

#### Breaking the Fast

Just as the Christian Lent produced the custom of Mardi gras, so the Moslem fast of Ramadan, ninth and holiest month of the lunar calendar.\* has long led to peculiar accommodations in Islamic countries. For 29 or 30 days every year, the devout, who must abstain from food. drink, tobacco and sex from dawn to sundown, make up for it by overindulging and undersleeping during the hours of darkness. When Ramadan, on its 32-year migration through the solar calendar, happens to fall in summer, many a weary Moslem gives up, sleeps the whole fasting day through. Tempers grow short, and politics and propaganda a little sharper. Little work gets done in Ramadan. Tunisia's modern-minded President Ha-

bib Bourguiba, a Moslem himself, regards

\* Commemorating Allah's revelation of the Koran to Prophet Mohammed.



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Ramadan as so much cultural excess bagagae. He has already officially abolished the well in Tunisia and introduced European notions of marriage and divorce in place of Islamic laws, in which women have little or no rights. Then he set to work on Ramadan, a custom which he believes helps hold Islamic countries in "statemation, weakness and decadence." Last year in Ramadan he imposed midnification of the control of the control of the dawn.

Last week Bourguiba went all the way. Before a political meeting in a Tunis movie house, he called Ramadan, with its positive requirements of prayers and meditation, a religiously "beautiful custom" that in practice too often is a "pretext that paralyzes our activity." He shocked his hearers by urging them not to fast during Ramadan, which begins Feb. 29. As a clinching argument. Bourguiba recalled that even Mohammed, when inconveniently overtaken by Ramadan on his march to Mecca, counseled his soldiers; "Break the fast, and you will be stronger to confront the enemy." Today's enemy for Tunisia, said Bourguiba, is the "humiliating backward condition of our country." It remained to be seen whether progressive-minded President Bourguiba, for all his political strength, could break a custom of centuries.

#### GREAT BRITAIN

#### The Reflex

"Untinkable!" one Landon newspaper called it when the rumor first popped up a month ago. But last week, only a few days, before her third child was expected. Queen Elizabeth II announced her "will to certain of her descendants, not in line for the throne, be permitted to bear the name of her husbands house as well as of her own. By the intrinste provisions of the royal declaration. Britain would not see a Mounthatten Wilmidse for three generations of the properties of name any sweeter.

For many Britions, the almost instinctive hostility to the House of Mounthatten goes back to the anti-German feeling of World War I, when Wagner's music was banned from the Albert Hall and to have a German name could mean getting the sack. Most prominent victim of the anti-German feeling of the day was no desired the sack of the

"You Are Right ... "He was married to a grandfughter of Quene Victoria, but nother his marriage non his distinguished his marriage non his distinguished his marriage in the property of the press and villized by the public, he lasted only two months after the outbreak of the war before he penned a short and sad note to the First Lord of the Admiratly. Winston Church-the great Service to which I have desurde by life," In all the circumstances," re-



EARL MOUNTBATTEN OF BURMA The Queen's "will and pleasure."

plied Churchill, "you are right in your decision."

In 1017 King George V himself felt obliged to discard all such "Cerman Degrees, Styles, Dignities, Titles, Honours and Appellations to Us" as the Dukes and Duchesses of Saxony and the Princes and Princesses of Saxony and Gubta. The Company of Sax Colung and Gubta. When the Company of the Prince Louis of Battenberg became; a Wounthatten (a literal translation of his German name). Until the day he died in 1021, he never forgot his humilation. Nor did his second son, Dickie, who was a Laysearold naval cadet at the time of his Laysearold naval cadet at the time of his Laysearold naval cadet and the time of his threshold of the Company of the Compa

The Mon Who . The ambitious young cade in time became the debonair Right Honorable Louis Francis Albert Victor Stichols, into Earl Mounthatton (Control of the Control of t

To right-wing types in England, he remains "the man who gave India away" under the direction of Attlee's Socialist government, To society, he and his Edwina are too flamboyant and pusby, e.g., they dress their male staff in the same navy blue uniforms as the Buckingham Palace staff.

Of all the earl's achievements, none matched the way he pushed forward his handsome young Greek nephew, the fair-haired but indigent Prince Philip of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Gluckeburg. He arranged his nephew's first meetburg. He arranged his nephew's first meeting with 13-year-old Princess Elizabeth, watched over their friendship until he saw Philip become consort to the Oueen.

"Sad Blunder." Last year irrepressible Uncle Dickie privately published a book on his family tree claiming that until the Queen went through the formal process of adopting the name of Windsor in April of 1952, she had reigned two months as a Mounthatten, and therefore the House of Mountbatten historically "takes its place among the reigning houses of the United Kingdom." Last week, when Her Majesty announced her "will and pleasthe press could not shake off the unpleasant conviction that Uncle Dickie was behind it all. "A victory for Prince Philip and his uncle!" growled the Daily Herald, "A sad blunder," said Lord Beaverbrook's Daily Express. "The decision will not be approved by the British public," said Britain's biggest paper, the tabloid Daily Mirror. From the London Times there was an uncomfortable silence. But for all these reservations about the Oueen's decision, the expected birth within the next few days of another royal heir was bound to remind everyone again how basically popular Britain's Oueen is.

#### OKINAWA Home Was Never Like This

Okinawa's Kadena Airbase was last week proving that life in a remote U.S. military outpost facing Red China can indeed be beautiful. Not only were the brass and high-ranking non coms on Okinawa enjoying the privilege of private bathing beaches and their well-appointed clubs; even privates and corporals could go to their own pleasure domes for evening relaxation. Each evening, busloads of pretty Okinawan hostesses pull up to the blue-and-white-striped awning before the Kadena Airmen's Club (for airmen up to corporal's rank), and the gaily chattering girls-each of whom has passed a physical exam-hurry inside to dance with and entertain G.I.s. The charge for an evening's

Girls are not all a G.f. gets. In the club foyer stand 4,3 boll machines that spill out jackpoit of up to \$1;000. The slot machines are what makes everything else chines are what makes everything else \$1,000 prizes. Plus free frigs to Hawaii with all expenses paid. At the bar, cocktails and highlalls cost sg' each. Steaks served by dimpled Oklinavan wattresses come higher: 25¢. Once a week, pizza pies are on the house. a amonth, all drinks are on the house.

The Gimmicks. The job of thinkline up mew delights for the 4.447; thus members belongs to M/Srt. Joseph Peter Klausar. 22. A beely (237 jbs.). Milwaukee-born former movie-house manager. Klausar says: "When I was in shouphs the secret was constant gimmicks." Since gimmicks assys: "who like giving free champsane and fo-unner steak dimens to an OCI champsane and the country of duty and must say "sayonara" to kindly Kadena. But only a showkie sepret file Club Manager Klausar a showkie sepret file

zar would have the daring to go shopping for Stateside acts like the De Castro Sisters. Sammy Davis Jr. or Ray Anthony's band to provide a floor show for the tired airman who has spent a hard day in the hangar or office.

Another gimmick that has the authentic Klauzar touch is the "Mister Big Shot" contest. All members of the Airmen's Club are eligible for a weekly drawing. and the lucky winner gets the personal use for four days of a chauffeur-driven, airconditioned Lincoln with gold-and-black brocade upholstery, plus \$50 for spending money so that he can live up to it. M/Sgt. Klauzar tactfully offered the first ride in the G.I.s' Lincoln to Okinawa's Air Force commander, tall (6 ft. 6 in.) Major General Dale O. Smith, who wrote a thank-vou note: "It was a thrill to ride in such luxury, and I envy those fortunate airmen who earn the Big Shot title. I noted with pleasure the increase in interest and activities so prevalent in the Kadena Airmen's Club. Such enthusiasi typifies the esprit de corps of the United States Air Force fighting man!

The Take. The Air Force likes to point out too that the Kadena Club and the 40 other servicemen's clubs on the island keep soldiers on base and out of Okinawa's bars and brothels. They also like to talk of sideline good works, such as having G.I.s' wives run up bedsheets and curtains for Okinawan hospitals. But the main fact is that the clubs pay no taxes on liquor duties, and are happily exempt from the local Okinawan law that forbids all gambling. They run up profits of as high as \$12,000 a month, while charging members only SI a month dues. The revenue from slot machines alone is an estimated \$2 .-500,000 annually for the 50 service clubs.

Sergeant Klausar feels he must pay particular attention to his 80 Okinawan houstesses. Airmen are not allowed to board the buses that take the girls home at 11 p.m. (2 a.m. on Saturdays), but there is no rule against making dates off base after hours. Klauzar urges his girls to read magazines. Each day each hostess must name one topic on which she feels she can talk.

The Tellears. Klausar requires gabbiness in his girls because long experience has given him an image of the U.S. soldier far different from that of the flip, brash, nimble-witted G.I. projected by Hollywood. Confesses Klausar glumply: "The average American is backwards with girls. I could take live G.I.s from anywhere and put the five loveliess girls in the world conversation, the G.I.s would just sit there looking at them. They would be afraid to talk. The girl has to give the lead."

In the interest of making his G.1s more the ase with women. Sergent Klauzar last week was busy with a brand-new gimmick; the building of an obling annex to be known as the Key Club. Explains commence-middle Klauzar. "It's to be for couples only. It will be a place-where the will be a doorman checking membership cards to be sure that only members get in."

#### BELGIAN CONGO

Bedlam in Brussels

For the orderly Belgians, the Congo conference in Brussels had been a threeweek nightmare. Even as they were preparing to announce the Congo's imminent independence, Joseph Kasavubu, 42, the top Congolese leader, stomped out of the conference and disappeared for two weeks. Another delegate, for obscure reasons, packed up and vanished in the direction of Communist East Berlin. New delegations arrived almost daily from the Congo and demanded places at the talks: by last week nearly 100 were seated around the table, and, transporting them by limousines having proved impossible, they moved from hotels to sessions in chartered streetcars. Meetings were a mad mélange of inflammatory speeches, doorslamming walkouts, rival press conferences and angry communiqués as 60 Congolese parties and innumerable tribal



LUMUMBA & BANDAGED WRISTS Eat before the others and be burned.

chiefs jockeyed for position in the race to lead the vast new nation-to-be. One delegate tried to restrain the others by quoting an old tribal saying: "He who tries to eat before the others burns himself."

Chief rival for the power of the mer-

curial Kasavubu is Patrice Lumumba, 33, onetime postal clerk in Stanleyville who served six months in jail in 1958 for mbezaling \$2,300 in postal money. He was arrested again after nationalist riots were killed. Released from a Congo jail three weeks ago to lead his Congolese National Movement delegation at Brussels, he arrived proudly showing wrists bandaged from wearing tight handcuffs. Some properties of the congression of the incident space of the congression of the incident space of the language of the post of post post of post port, felt he would do better with a centralized regime. In the end the Belgians worked out a compromise modeled on the U.S. system with elaborate as-

surances of local and provincial authority.

The Belgians agreed to practically all
the Congolese political demands in the
hope that independence will result in
happy conomic cooperation. But in the
absence of full assurance that a Congolese
government would guarantee Belgian property, shares in colonial corporations have
dropped 50% to 60% in the Brussels
stock market during the past year.

#### SOUTH AFRICA Delayed Reaction

Like some modern Moloch, South Africa's mining industry has long come to expect its regular sacrifice of human lives. And even though in good years South After of the control of the control of the ton of coal mined as the UStage of the coal of the coal of the that most miners are black men has kept that most miners are black men has kept that most miners are black mess after the Coalbrook rockfall entombed 411 blacks on its whiter in the worst mining disaster and the coal of the coal of the coal of the Union finally was working up a real case of public indignation.

The slow burn began when Johannesburg's Golden City Post, most respected of the country's African newspapers, reported that there had been an earlier severe cave-in shortly before the big blast and rockfall. Some 40 miners scrambled for the safety of the lift cage. Half were forced back at the cage entrance, reported the Post; 20 others reached the surface but found their way blocked by supervisors who ordered them back into the tunnel. Two natives who refused to go back were clapped into the mine's own jail on charges of insubordination, said the Post (and after the disaster were quietly released). Eighteen apparently persisted and found a side exit. for the Government Department of Mines last week announced that 18 natives. previously listed as dead, had all turned up alive. Minister of Mines Johannes de Klerk promised a full investigation of the Post's charges.

As to the big cave-in, Prime Minister Hendrik Verwoerd solemnly told Parliament that after five attempts to bore through 500 ft. of earth and limestone in search of the men, "all hope" had been abandoned. But wives of three of the white miners begged for one more rescue attempt. A self-styled seer, Petrus Johannes Kleinhans. 29, had told them that he had a vision in which he saw the precise position of seven black and three white men, still alive. When he pointed to the place to dig, mine officials, who had insisted all along that there was no hope. said it was 1,100 ft. away from the nearest tunnel. Seer Kleinhans then had a second vision in which he saw all ten dving at exactly 9:15 Friday morning, Though rush rescue attempts had stopped by that time, the mine operators expect eventually to get out all of the bodies. Reason: Africans usually refuse to work in any



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mine where hodies have been sealed off. For South Africans one awkward test of compassion still remained. A relief fund for the survivors had climbed past the \$500.000 mark. In South Africa there the \$500.000 mark and the \$500.000 mark and the survivors had climbed past pensation laws grant a white miner's wife a pension for life of up to \$503 a month. But a Bantu widow gets only a lump sum payment, which, if prudently invested, would give a return calculated at \$9, a month. At weeks end keepers of the fund apply a similar ratio.

#### KENYA

The Man They Left Behind

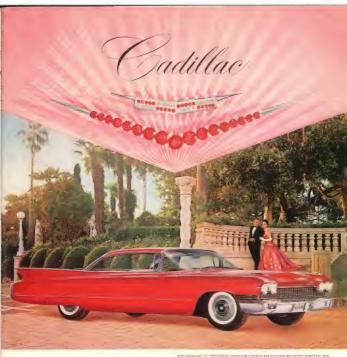
"Isn't it better," said the husky white settler from Kenya somewhat plaintively last week, "for us to let the African take the wheel of the bus as long as we can sit by his side and read the map, rather than wait until he throws us out?" For five



MICHAEL BLUNDELL
The bus was moving too fast.

years ambitious Michael Blundell, 52, head of the moderate New Kenya Group, has been urging his 65,000 fellow whites to accept a multirealia government before the colony's 6,000,000 blacks take over everything themselves. Last week, as the London conference on the future of Kenya et seq. 1, the one man who looked as if he might miss the bus was Michael Blundell himself.

The crucial issue before the conference was: Who would control Kenya's new Legislative Council as the colony moved not independence? Since the blacks and whites of Kenya could not agree among themselves. Britain's astute new Glonial Secretary. Inim Macleod, offered a plan of direct and indirect elections, under which 37 seats out of 6¢ in the new Legislative Council would be held by Africans. Twen-



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THE SIX FIFIDS OF FIRESTONE



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CHEMICAIS With a worldwide network of 68 plants in 19 countries, Firestone is famous for quality six fields of industry which are vital to the welfare and progress of mankind.

ty seats would be reserved to Europeans (10). Asians (8) and Arabs (2), but voted on by the entire electorate. This, in diluted form, met many of the original demands of the Africans' vigorous Labor Leader Tom Mboya, 29. He balked a bit, but when Macleod made it clear that this would be a final offer. Mbova accepted.

To Blundell, however, the plan came as a devastating shock. He had already risked his white support by trying to reach a compromise with Mboya, who does not trust Blundell's liberalism and prefers to operate against the more extreme European wing led by Group Captain Llewellyn Briggs. With the ultras, Mbova believes, Africans at least know where they stand. White extremists have already bedupe. Now, far from rewarding him for his reasonableness. Macleod confronted him with a plan that seemed destined only to stiffen his white critics further. For big Michael Blundell, the bus seemed already moving too fast.

#### AUSTRALIA To the Bench

"At last Doc Evatt has done something for his party," growled an Australian Laborite M.P. In the raucous and rowdy warfare of Australian politics, spades are called bloody shovels, and Dr. Herbert Vere Evatt is sometimes called worse. Last week, at 6x. Doc Evatt ended his rambunctious political career by accepting appointment by the New South Wales Labor premier as chief justice of the state supreme court. This proud, stubborn, able, unpredictable barrister is remembered in the U.S. as the Australian Foreign Minister who took a leading part in launching the U.N. and served as president of its General Assembly. In the lobbies of Canberra and in every pub from Perth to Brisbane, he is commonly held to be the

blankety-blank who led the once-powerful

Australian Labor Party to ruin. Taking over the leadership in 1951 at the death of ex-Prime Minister Ben Chiflev. Evatt was immediately caught up in bitter sectarian fight between Communists and Catholic Actionists inside the labor movement. When the Soviet Embassy defector Vladimir Petrov named two Evatt secretaries as accomplices in espionage (they were later cleared). Evatt appeared as their lawyer, thereby alienating the immigrant vote (many are refugees from Communism). Turning on the Catholic Actionists. Evatt antagonized many of the Irish Catholics who traditionally vote Labor. Conservative Robert Menzies has won a decisive victory in the last three elections.

Now Labor must rebuild in a prosperous land that plainly prefers Menzies' stable. free-enterprising Conservatism. Currently favored to be chosen party leader: Arthur Calwell, 63, a peppery, tousleheaded Roman Catholic who as Labor's program that has brought in 1,400,000 European settlers to keep Australia's postwar economy booming.

37

TIME, FEBRUARY 22, 1960



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AND THE REST TODAY STILL BETTER TOMORRO

## THE HEMISPHERE

## CANADA

"An Ongoing Process"

The big success story in Canada this year is the tale of the 120-mile rim of rolling land that hugs the western shore of Lake Ontario from Oshawa to Niagara Falls. One out of every seven Canadians now lives there. They produce-in 6,700 factories ranging from Ford's assembly line at Oakville (Canada's largest factory with a capacity of 140,000 cars a year) to tailoring shops in Toronto-more than \$6.7 billion worth of goods a year, 20% of the nation's manufacturing output. They mail one of every four letters in Canada, pay one-third of all federal income taxes. They proudly call the area "the Golden Horse-

The horseshoe seems to glow more golden every year. As its population has increased at the rate of nearly 5% yearly (from 1.700,000 in 1950 to 2.500,000 now), a colorful spectrum of new industry has set up shop; last year alone 32 factories moved into metropolitan Toronto. Says William Nickle, Ontario's Minister of Planning and Development: "It's an ongoing process-as there is more population there is more industry, and as there is more industry there is more population.

The spectacular individual success stories are not about economic giants but about small firms and energetic men, including European immigrants (more than 20% of the 1.900,000 postwar "new Canadians" have settled in the horseshoe). When he left Italy nine years ago, Carpenter Alfonso Frisina had little money and less English, but he barged right into the contracting business: this year Frisina will put up Hamilton's first skyscraper, a 22-story, \$4.000.000 office building. Toronto-born Harvey Keith, 55, quit his job as a supermarket supervisor in 1950, borrowed \$5,000 to go into real estate, guessed right on the horseshoe's land boom, last year grossed \$33 million. Japanese-Canadian Arthur Tateishi, 40, who began building phonographs in his basement after work hours, went into business in 1945 expanded to meet the new demand for hi-fi last year grossed \$3,000,000.

The financial and cultural capital of the horseshoe-and of Canada-is sprawling, fast-growing Toronto (metropolitan pop. 1,500,000, second only to Montreal's 1,600,000). One of the continent's genuine boom towns. Toronto encourages light industry: only a handful of factories hire more than 500 men. But more good money than good planning has gone into the horseshoe's erratic growth. While Toronto is a pretty, leafy city, most of the others are depressingly ugly, and Chairman Frederick Gardiner of the Toronto Metropolitan Council warns that by 1975 the area will be a "wilderness," consisting of "one

solid city from Oshawa to Niagara Falls.' Whether wilderness or wonderland, the

horseshoe seems sure of even more development. Last year Oshawa (pop. 58,-000) made its first efforts at locating a new factory or two, got six. Says its Industrial Development Commissioner:"All we have to do is let companies know we exist and get them interested in taking a look. From there on it's easy,"

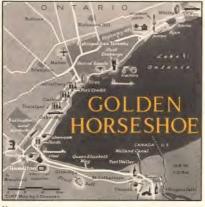
CUBA Clarified & Defined

"Thank you. Señor Mikovan," said the Havana newspaper, Diario de la Marina. Your visit has clarified many things and defined the camps; on one side the Communists and their knowing and unknowing accomplices; on the other side Cubans who want to continue being free men in a free world." Leaving Cuba after ten days, Russia's Deputy Premier Anastas Mikoyan had scored high, winning a trade treaty and a promise of resumed diplomatic relations. But there were many signs that the common Cuban found the new warmth between Havana and Moscow distasteful and even dangerous.

Fidel Castro and Anastas Mikovan could hardly have been closer. They flew around Cuba in a huge blue-and-white Russian-marked helicopter. Castro showed Mikoyan the tobacco lands in the west, the Isle of Pines, a government agriculture cooperative, the Moncada barracks in Santiago, where Castro's revolution began, even the foothills of the Sierra Maestra. scene of Castro's insurrection. Mikoyan kept murmuring: "The work of the revolution is very good." One day he took time out to call on Ernest Hemingway at his country house outside Havana, presented the writer with a set of his books printed in Russia, In Moscow, Komsomolskaya Pravda reported that Hemingway told Mikovan: "In my long years in Cuba I have not seen a government as honest and incorruptible as the present revolutionary government

Concealed from Hostility, Mikovan's flitting was also notable for the fact that he was concealed so carefully from the people he was visiting. Between his first full day in Havana, when he precipitated a riot, and his final day, when he made no appearances in public. Mikoyan's whereabouts were a mystery. Reason: large numbers of Cubans did not hesitate to show anger and disapproval. In movie houses, audiences booed newsreels of him. A meeting of the pro-Castro Havana University Federation of University Students, called to vote censure for anti-Mikoyan demonstrators, adjourned with students shouting: "Out with the Reds!" and "When do we have elections?" Wrote "A Cuban" in the guest book at the Soviet scientific and cultural fair that Mikovan came to Cuba to open: "Now the Russian exposition is in Cuba: soon Cuba will be in the Russian exposition,"

The Castro-admiring magazine Bohemia ran a section titled "What the Soviet Ex-



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TIME, FEBRUARY 22, 1960

39





Kellogg's Special K with milk is one of the few good protein foods you don't have to cook

These tasty, flaky morsels give you quickstart protein on hurry-up mornings position Does not Show," included in it:
"The powerful military apparatus to oppress the people, the extremely low level of
the popular classes, the crimes of Hungary. The old Autentice Party, once Cuba's
strongest, sensed an issue; in its first
public declaration of the Castro era, the
party raised what it called "the antiCommunis Bunner."

Opaned to Trade. Unperturbed by these dissents. Castro plunged ahead. Four hours before Mikoyans departure, he and Mikoyan signed a detailed trade treaty. Russia promised Cuba a twelvers. Storm illian, low-interest (1.25%) credit for "equipment, machinery and ton the company of the company

pointed out that the U.S. buys three times a much of Cuba's sugar at prices if to z'e per lb, above the world market. Had the U.S. paid Cuba last year according to the Russian schedule. "Cuba would have received approximately Size million less for its cales of sugar to the U.S." Moreceipts wherever it pleases; it must spend most of the Russian payments to buy Russian goods. Mikoyan came to Cuba to open a fair; it may turn out that he also opened the Cubas eyes.

### ARGENTINA The Ping in Golfo Nuevo

Unidentified foreign submarines tend to show up in Argentine waters about the same time as naval appropriations bills show up in Congress. Two years ago, the Argentine navy made brief contact with what it said was a sub in desolate Golfo Nuevo, 650 miles southwest of Buenos Aires, and a month later got to buy an aircraft carrier; last year it sighted another elusive submarine, got enough money from Congress to buy planes. Last week, as Navy Secretary Rear Admiral Gaston Clement was doing fiscal battle with economy-minded Economics Minister Alvaro Alsogaray, a submarine-or something-was again roiling the waters

Newspapers, including Buenos Aires Clardin, genially kidded the government about the sub for a while. But as more than 30 planes and a dozen warships shalled Golfo Nuevo to foam with showers of depth charges, as troops in full battle dress moved up to the bleak Patagonian shoreline, as the Puerto Madrya air and navail base at the guff's head went on a rency equipment to the scene, the sleptice stopped in mid-nicker. Most important of all, President Arture Frendicis took it seriously, and presumably the navy would not dare to mislead him.

Blackout. The intruder was first sighted, at midmorning three weeks ago, by a sonar operator during a training-patrol mission of three destroyers. The sonar's ping indicated a solid object moving slowly go ft. below the surface of the 50 mi. by 40 mi. Golfo Nuevo. The sonar target



"CLARIN" JOSHES PRESIDENT FRONDIZI

outsped the attacking destroyers, and out went a call for planes. A few hours later, a Neptune anti-sub plane reported spotting a submarine; ships and planes attacked, but the target disappeared.

The Navy declared (follo Nuevo a war area, out of bounds to airliners and ships, and blacked out the Puerto Madryn base. It sent intelligence agents on house-to-house searches ashore, put three destroyers, 18 warplanes, and some helicopters to patrolling the gulf itself, and lined up the warships at the seven-mile entrance, the second of the second o

Five days later, sonar operators made the second hard contact, but an attack only sent the intruder to 420 ft, well beyond the goof-ft range of the Argentine depth charges. On the eighth day, rada spotted a sub, or its snorket, above the surface. The target dived to 540 ft, with pursuers, heard a sound like hammering for the next two days, possibly indicating damage being repaired.

U.S. Hølp. The Argentine Navy Ministry called in the U.S. Naval attache; he sent his assistant to the seene. Hours after the assistant returned. U.S. Ambassador Willard Beaulac was closeted with Presdient Frondia; Next day. Washington announced that it had sold Buenos Aires accord that experiments of the properties of the well-landed Globemasters took off for Argentina.

At week's end, the Argentine navy officially announced that a "second unidentified submarine" had moved into Golfo Nuevo "with the apparent purpose of helping" its trapped and crippled sister. There was not a scintilla of hard evi-

There was not a scintilla of hard evidence to indicate what a submarine would be doing prowling around the desolate Patagonian coast or to suggest its nationality, except that the U.S. and British Ambassadors promptly disclaimed ownership. Sonar can confuse submarines with whales, old wrecks, even underease prominences. Most of the world still waited for the Argentine navy to produce a real-life submarine. If it does, the reward may be the higgest appropriations yet

## ASSIGNMENT: 10 miles of freeway per day

Just four years ago this June 29 the nation handed our road builders the biggest construction job in history. Build 41,000 miles of superhighway—the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways—in 15 years.

Are they up to it? The answer is their record. To date they are right on schedule. They have hit full stride, completing 10 miles of broad, safe freeway every working day.

These years have seen astonishing results. From a standing start, construction contracts on 10,023 miles had been awarded as 1959 drew to a close. Of this total, contracts on 5,332 miles were completed and contracts on 4,691 miles

were under way. This is the impressive record of our nation's road builders.

But the biggest part of the job lies ahead. Tens of thousands of miles are yet to be started on the breath-taking freeway System which will cover every state and connect over 90% of our major cities. It is designed to handle safely and efficiently the 110 million vehicles predicted for 1975.

The confidence the nation showed in its road builders was well placed. The ingenuity and skill of these men... the ever-increasing work capacity of their swift-moving Caterpillar earthmoving machines... have faced up to the challenge.

But the job is not theirs alone. If it is to be seen through to completion, it needs your wholehearted support.

For they are building to make the America of the future prosperous and strong. And that's a job for all of us. After all, if we don't do it... who will?

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## PEOPLE

Addressing a church club audience in home-town Independence, Mo, Horry S. Trumon explained why most U.S. Sena-tors are cool to the recurrent idea of having ex-Presidents: join their ranks: (True. Feb. 15). Snorted Harry: "The United States Senators—the 60 when I was there, and the 10 on own—are all prima domas. I was one of them, and I know what it meant, man in his own state and is used to the limelight there. He would like to have the same consideration in the Senate. They don't seem to want some one of [president la] stature in the Senate with them."

Algar Hiss, 55, released in 1954 after a 4-month stretch in a federal pen for perjury, is interested in a job more in keeping with his not inconsiderable abilities. In the past two years he worked his way up to a \$5.000-a-years allary as administrative assistant to R. Andrew Smith, a ladies comb manufacturer, Hiss-disclosed last week that he has quit, but kept mum of the control of the control

Italy's usually reliable news agency. Continentale, confided to all that Soviet Premier Nikito Khrushchev (see FOREIGN NEWS) has instructed his loyal Kremlin sides to nominate him for the next Nobel Peace Prize.

Nosing about the Soviet Union, U.S. Ambassador to the U.N. Henry Cobot Lodge, whose expedition is viewed by some as a qualifying round for the Republican vice-presidential nomination. drank up the sights in the fabled old Uzbekistan



Tourist Longs Communing with the gaes,

city of Samarkand. In his local ramblings, Lodge communed with the ages in the blue-domed ruins of the Bibi-Khanum Mosque, a 3½-acre wonder built by Tamerlane in 1399-1404 in memory of his favorite wife (of eight).

The new London play, Night Life of a Virile Potato, was hosted, but its star, tempestuous Actrees Soroh Churchill, 4; who had not trod the West End boards for twelve years, got a good hand. The play sounded as if it had been shapped together in six weeks on a borrowed typewriter (it was) by a would-be actrees turned playwright (Gloria Russell, 22) to turned playwright (Gloria Russell, 22) to happens when a gynecologist impregnates his wife and his mistress at roughly the same time. The best notice for Sranh who



ROBINSON AS DANIEL WEBSTER
Bargaining with the Devil.

played the philanderer's wife, came from the London Daily Express, which found it "good to see her back." The Telegraph summed up the play: "As poor a piece as has reached any London stage for years."

Looking horn for the role, aging 160).
Actor Edward G. Robinson triumphed over 10th Nick i played by David Waynel phen Vincent Benefit The Design of the Parket The P

Cozy and quiescent at a movie première in Milan, volcanic Soprano Morio Collos still created a stir by attending the event with dignity-drenched Antonio Ghiringhelli, impresario of Milan's famed La



Soprano Callas & Ghiringhelli Reuniting for the moment,

Scala Opera. It was their first public gettogether since their celebrated explosion at La Scala almost two years ago, when Maria made one of her familiar frothing exits. Now that they seem real friendly again, prophetic Italian music lovers foresee Maria's return to La Scala next season —barring an intervening rucks, of course.

Rear-running Presidential Possible Addio Stevenson winged into Mexico City on the first leg of a two-month Latin American junket that will make him scarce in the U.S. during primary elections in several states. At the U.S. enthuses, Stevenson states, A. the U.S. enthuses, Stevenson of the greatest men in the United States." Then Republican Hill had a droll afterthought: such a warm velcome for Demo-crat Stevenson "might get me in trouble of the property of the Company of the Compan

After giving a homily-packed lecture sponsored by St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church in Jackson, Mich., Cracker-Barrel Philosopher Harry (For 2¢ Plain) Golden unveiled for a local newshound the "Golden plan to end anti-Semitism in America." Its wry gist: "All we Jews have to do is take a one-shot ad in all the big papers saying that we hereby serve notice that the next time we hear of any anti-Semitism we will all become Christians the next day. Jews, who are mostly middle class, would join what church? Why, the Episcopal Church, of course! But not the low church: we would go into the fancy one, the high church. The prospect of having 5.000.000 Jews joining their church would send Episcopalians into a frenzy. They would organize anti-defamation leagues, and police anti-Semitism for us! Just think of it! We would have all those Episcopalians working for us Jews!"

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## EDUCATION

#### Fine Fellows

Harvard's crusty President (1000-12) Abbott Lawrence Lowell was a Ph.D. who developed an early aversion to the Ph.D. factory system. In a famed plea that scholars should be judged by deeds and not by degrees, he wrote: "We have developed into a mass production of mediocrity." A few years before retiring, Lowell began agitating for a more creative path into teaching ("to entice and fructify imagination"). It turned into Harvard's freewheeling Society of Fellows-a unique experiment in U.S. education.

Each year, at the society's first dinner.

the need of it. Harvard's main hope is that all may permanently enrich one another. No outside angel shared Lowell's fer-

vent faith in the scheme. "In a kind of desperation," Lowell finally endowed the society out of his own pocket, "although it took nearly all I had," (It took \$1,500. 000.) Last week the impressive return on Lowell's investment was totted up in a proud report by the society's chairman, History Professor Crane Brinton.

Lowell's Return, Of 155 former Fellows (20 are now at Harvard), 128 have become top scholars at 36 U.S. (and three foreign) colleges and universities. Harvard has the lion's share, with 42 on its faculty

HARVARD'S JUNIOR FELLOWS AT ELIOT HOUSE Something rubs off from one on another.

the chairman rises and solemnly intones: "Your aim will be knowledge and wisdom. not the reflected glamour of fame. You will seek not a near, but a distant, objective, and you will not be satisfied with what you have done. All that you may achieve or discover you will regard as a fragment of a larger pattern."

Scholar's Utopia. In 27 years, 175 gifted graduates of 58 colleges around the world have heard these words before beginning a dream life at Harvard. The society's nine Senior Fellows pick the Junior Fellows because they give rare promise of original work; the idea is to free them of the usual clock-punching requirements of graduate study. Turned loose for three years, the J.F.s can pursue whatever pleases them, from poetry to physics, They need not attend any courses or earn any degrees. At their full disposal are Harvard's libraries and laboratories; they get free room and board, plus \$3,500 a year (tax free) for bachelors, and up to \$5,500 for married men. Extra money can be had for research equipment and travel; they can toddle off to Timbuktu if they feel

(including three deans), followed by California with 14. Among past I.F.s (ranging in age from 26 to 55) are two Chevaliers of the French Legion of Honor, six Fellows of the National Academy of Sciences, nine Fellows of the American Physical Society, 23 Fellows of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences They have published more than 180

books, from The Cellular Slime Molds to The American Business Creed, and their interests are as diverse as their origins (from Lone Elm. Kans, to Berlin), They include Younger Poets Donald Hall and John Hollander, Sociologist William Foote Whyte (Street Corner Society), and World Federalist Founder Cord Meyer Jr. The two Pulitzer prizewinners: Poet Richard Wilbur (Poems, 1943-56) and Historian Arthur Schlesinger Ir. (The Age of Jackson).

Perhaps most notable of all are the scientists: Physicist John Bardeen, who shared a Nobel prize for perfecting the transistor; Astronomer James G. Baker, inventor of a satellite-tracking camera; Chemist R. B. Woodward, synthesizer of quinine and reservine: Physicist Ivan A. Getting, World War II radar pioneer and now a vice president of Raytheon; Physicist James B. Fisk, president of Bell Telephone Laboratories and the West's chief expert on atom-test bans in the Geneva negotiations with the Russians.

Ideal School, Society Chronicler Brinton is quick to concede that the Fellows might have done just as well without going to Harvard, and nobody can be sure if the twice-weekly lunches and once-weekly dinners (preceded by scholarly sherry) in Eliot House have really broadened the minds of already brilliant men, "Frankly, the society does not turn out Renaissance polymaths," says Brinton, "But something rubs off from one Fellow on another. The mixing of many disciplines avoids the free-form excesses of latter-day academic brainstorming, remains a memorable experience to most former Fellows. Says one J.F., now a Defense Department political analyst: "The society as a body would be an ideal school for those who are to serve the country well."

At the same time, it is an ideal school for men who would have no other chance to deal with the furtive gleams of their own minds. There is a breath-taking charm in a system that allows a young mathematician like English-born David Mumford, 22, now at Harvard, to pursue this kind of private passion: "At present I am working on ruled surfaces. These offer an accessible but nontrivial example of the pathology of moduli of higher dimensional varieties-a subject whose development is strikingly neglected."

## ROTC Under Fire

At 15 major U.S. universities, from New Jersey's Rutgers to the University of Hawaii, students are protesting compulsory membership in the Reserve Officers Training Corps. Pacifist groups sometimes exploit the protest, as they did in the pre-World War II days; but the real complaint is the U.S. Army's archaic training course on campus. While wags deride the jazzy new forest-green uniform ("Robin Hood's Men"), those who wear it resent long hours of playing doughboy with World War I machine guns, Last week dissidents were stirring up many a state university campus, Samples: Michigan State University (enrollment: 19,000) in East Lansing, where the faculty voted 400 to 248 to abolish com-pulsory ROTC. The six-man board of trustees was split, postponed its decisive vote for 60 days.

¶ Arizona State University (10,000) near Phoenix, where four student leaders resigned from a student-faculty committee studying the issue, charged faculty members with "pro-military" bias. Others collected 750 signatures on an anti-ROTC petition, got another 1,500 signatures at Tucson's University of Arizona (11,700). C University of California at Berkeley (20,000), where student leaders set up petition-signing booths, predicted 5,000 signatures by this weekend. Berkeley's movement reached a high point last October when Freshman Frederick Moore



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You felt that tired old self become still more of a stranger.

Never once did you think of the ragged cares of your everyday world that only hours ago blocked your horizon so hugely.

You laughed. You stretched.

You reached out and tried all you could, but never touched the bounds of your new horizon-to-horizon world!

You reveled in the space that was yours to live in. The size of your ship. The very size of the air around you, ringing with laughter

and fun as you've never known it.

And your evening, now, will be filled once again with the rich

And your evening, now, will be filled once again with the rich pleasures of a kingdom that belongs to you, generously shared with those who share your ship.

Soon, soon, your ship will slip into port.

But the beginning of your adventures in Europe will have started here. All to be remembered as one—the going and the being there, the happiest trip of your life—to Europe by ship.

All to be recalled, again and again, with love.



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Enjoy your trip, go by ship to all Europe The British Islan Scandingun Mediterranear TIME, FEBRUARY 22, 1960

Jr., pacifist son of an Air Force colonel, went on a 59-hour, anti-ROTC hunger strike took an "honorary withdrawal from the university.

If any big school gives in, the protest might spread like panty raids. No fewer require basic Army ROTC for every ablemore classes. (Another 80 schools have small volunteer units.) Training officers admit that Army's basic ROTC enrollmight fall to one-fifth of the present level

The Army has a war-tested faith in ROTC, source of 90% of company grade officers commanding troops during the early days of World War II. By putting 5.850 new second lieutenants on active duty this year, ROTC will fill 60% of the Army's need for new officers. But is compulsion necessary? The Navy's volunteer arship scheme that produces fine officers with fewer dropouts. The Air Force is already trying to end the massive program (TIME, Dec. 28), Some Pentagon experts estimate that half the Army's college units could lose their compulsory status by 1970 without endangering the Army's supply of new officers.

retreating sidewise. In a press release titled "U.S. Army Aligns with Educanounced the end of college classes in machine-gun dry firing and other venerable exercises, turned the time over to pared to say out loud that no military

At week's end the Army seemed to be

## **Elementary Particles**

In the valentine-decorated first-grade room of Washington Elementary School son last week tested her tots on some questions that would stump most pupils long after they learned to read

What is force?" she asked. "Force is acting upon other things in any direction," answered a small boy

'It stays still," shouted two eager boys.

What if one force is stronger? "It goes the way that there's most

These space-age children are taking an

per: "Spectral Representations in Perturbation Theory-The Vertex Function. multiply four-digit numbers in his head before he went to first grade. Harvardrying about schools after he became a father (three girls, two boys, a sixth child on the way). Listening to teachers talk about the problems of teaching science, he decided that high schools fall down on get ill-prepared prospects out of grade common curriculum in the elementary

Intuitive Perception. Backed by the Berkeley public schools, the University of Foundation, Karplus set out to "isolate a small number of ideas that underlie all natural phenomena." make these understandable to children by "direct intuitive perception." He first tackled the concepts of position and direction, developed a course called "coordinates." He taught teachers to hook their index fingers together and pull. Said he: "That's the beginning of Newton's Third Law." Using his curriculum's careful exposition of contact, field and frictional forces. teachers and pupils brought wood blocks. rubber bands, magnets. Band-Aid boxes and buttons to class, found them suddenly interesting as demonstrations of

First-graders could grasp only qualitative ideas, but Karplus' second-level curriculum (second, third, fourth grades) introduced numbered quantities through use in class by the pupils. By the sixth grade, the children were innocently testing the influence of orbit size on centrifugal force. "You know," marveled one teacher, "they actually ask you for more homework

Pure Curiosity, First explorers of Karplus' Coordinates Force curricula were 572 Area elementary schools. By the time the pupils finished the test course this week to join the experiment. Said Berkeley Superintendent C. H. Wennerberg: "It's a pilot project which speaks to schools across the country," Pushing on, Karolus biochemistry and the other in physiology. into drafting and testing a similar elementary course in physiology. Main source of their own bodies. Coming slower is a chem-Karplus' crew was encouraged by re-

bly at Stanford, the University of Illinois around the country. All are learning that teen-agers filled with imprecise words and a fear of numbers. "They are young adults in high school," says Karplus, "But younger children will burn their hands in fire, to see what happens.

\* "To every action there is always opposed an equal reaction: or, the mutual actions of

## RELIGION

## The Silent Voice

The pale, thin man who lay dying last week behind a police guard in his native willage of Krasic had never worn his cardinal's red robe. But no living prince of the Roman Catholic Church had a better right to it than Alojaije Cardinal Stepinac. 61. Roman Catholic Primate of Yugoslavia.

For years, he was a silent but unforgotten symbol of the war between Communism and Christianity, but he did not come quickly to his calling. The seventh of eleven children born to a farm family. he served in the Austro-Hungarian army in World War I, was twice decorated for valor before being captured by the Italians. After the Armistice, he studied agriculture and economics, planning to take over the family farm, but in 1924 he decided on the priesthood and went to study in Rome. He was ordained a priest in 1930. Only four years later he was one of three candidates for an archbishopric submitted by Pope Pius XI to King Alexander of Yugoslavia. The King passed over the two other distinguished clergymen to make Stepinac. 36, the youngest archbishop in the church. Three years later, he was Archbishop of Zagreb, spiritual leader of the predominantly Catholic Croats

Marty Complex? In 1941, after the Germans took over Yugoslavia, they established a puppet state of Croatia, over which they put fanatic Nationalist Dr. Ante Favelic. Archbishop Stepinac announced the founding of the new state from the cuthedral and served on its from the Orthodox minority, who were percuted by Pawelic. Stepinac, however, opposed the excesses of the Pawelic regime, refused to accept its forcible converts to Catholicism, shelred fugitive Jens.

When Tito came to power, Archisiolog Stepinac denounced his antichurch materialism and his political tyranny, drew a 17-day jail sentence in 1948. Curious about such a stubhorn prelate. Tito sumup against. He tried to avoid a showdown with this sallow, unsmilling man, "I do not unt steps taken against Stepinac," he is reported to have usid afterward. "He has a marty complex." But the outspoken of the power of the property of the power of a hero; power setting to be too much of a hero; power setting to the too much on his daily walks through Zagreb.

Tito struck then, and the world was shocked by the cynical mockery of Stepinac's twelve-day trial for collaboration with the Nazi puppet regime during the war. The sentence: 16 years at hard labor.

Too Many Reds. Tito took good care of his prisoner. In grim Lepoglawa Prison, Stepinac occupied a cell with an adjoining chapel, good food and all the hooks he wanted. Unlike Hungary's Cardinal Mindszenty. Archbishop Stepinac issued no pronouncements against the regime. He sat silent, and in the free world his silence sounded as a cry of reproach.

Tits would gladly have been sid of him. Through a 15.5 newspaperman he offered him his freedom if he would agree never again to practice his priesthood in Yugo-slavia. Replied Stepinar bluntly: "I am completely indifferent concerning any completely indifferent concerning any Lauffer. It is for the rights of the Catholic Church. I am ready to die each day for the church. The Catholic Church and the church. The charten is the same constant of the church and the church is the same constant of the church. The catholic Church of any regime." Will it ever he the slave of any regime.

In 1951, when the archbishop's health began to fail. Tito released him from jail but confined him to the village of Krasic



CARDINAL STEPINAC Ready to die each day.

(pop. 450) where he was born. He was allowed to say Mass without a congregation in the local church. Pope Fius XII made him a cardinal in 1931—and Stephnac refused to go to Rome for his red hat because he was certain that he would never get back into the country. Said he: "My talace is with my neonle."

In 1933 the cardinal developed a rare blood disease, polycythemia, characterized by too rapid multiplication of red corpuscles. This prompted one of his rare jokes; "I am suffering from an excess of reds," Last week Stepinac grew worse, developed congested lungs, died of a pulmonary embolism.

Beneath the Alfor. Pope John hastened to honor the first cardinal-marty of "the silent church" with a Solemn Requiem Mass in St. Peters—a ceremony usually reserved for cardinals who have died in Rome. And once again Tito hacked down before the silent witness of Cardinal Stephac. On the ground that Stephac had died to the silent witness of Cardinal Stephac. The silent witness of Cardinal Stephac. On the ground that Stephac had always denied that the state had any subnority to do so—Tito first decreed that the cardinal's functional state—Site of the silent s

church at Krasic. But late last week, in tacit recognition of Stepinac's true status, he gave permission for a funeral with full honors in Zagreb Cathedral and burial beneath the high altar.

#### Blood of the Lamb

The blood that was shed in the Temple Baptist Church spread in a widening stain through Lebanon, Tenn, last week: no-body seemed able to talk about anything else except the Rev. Randy Pike's "special service."

Henry Randall Pike, 28, helped found the Temple Baptist Church in Lebanon (pop. 9.000) two years ago, and built it up to an average Sunday attendance of about 140. When Baptist Pike hit on the idea of his "special service," he enlisted some men from his congregation to build a cross about five feet high and to buy a newborn lamb. His sermon was called "Watching Christ Die." and its text was Matthew 27:36 ("And sitting down they watched him there"). After he had finished preaching that night, the lamb was brought in and wired to the cross. Then the lights were turned out, a man of the congregation slit the lamb's throat, and the lights were turned on again. About 40 people came forward "to rededicate themselves and to confess Christ.

Almost everybody in his congregation thought it was a wonderful experience, says Baptiss Pike. "I felt just like I was at the Cruclinson." said Chicken Farmer James Jackson, 32. But others wanted to call in the AS.P.C.A. and some threatened Pike with physical violence. Said the Rev. Othar O. Smith of Lebanon's First Baptist Church: "Repulsive would be a very descriptive word for it."

Last week Pike struck back in an open letter to the Lebanon Democrat: "The little lamb some are so upper about certuring served a better purpose of dying on shaughterhouse and there made into lamb chops for somebody's over. . . If some of the people who are so zealous to avenue of the people who are so zealous to avenue tives, and sin, and soul, and the from lives, and sin, and soul, and the returbing that you saw at Temple Baptist Church of how Christ ided, we could have a great ree'val in this city . . . We shall be the property of the could be the could be the could have a great ree'val in this city . . . We shall be the state of the could be the could be the could be the property of the could be the could be the could be the could be the property of the could be the could be the could be the could be the property of the could be the could be the could be the could be the state of the could be the could be the could be the could be the state of the could be the could be the could be the could be the state of the could be the state of the could be t

## Halacha & Science

The Jewish religion is primarily a guide to action. Halacha, which literally means "the proper way" and is an all-embracing term for the Torah, plus 2,000 years of legal rabbinical commentaries on it, covers every conceivable detail of daily life. from what constitutes a fair interest rate to how grain that falls into gopher holes during harvest time should be left for the poor. At Manhattan's Orthodox Yeshiya University, 150 rabbinic alumni listened to a lecture on halacha and science by Yeshiva's Dr. Moses D. Tendler, a 33year-old rabbi and biologist. The lecture was a good example of how halacha changes with the times.

¶ Jewish law forbids man to kill on the Sabbath—even a flea or a worm. But an

# Railroads are looking up down under in Australia



In Australia, the government recognizes that railroads are the keystone of the nation's transportation system.

So encouragement of the railroads is official policy - and everyone benefits.

In ten years, freight tonnage on Australian railroads went up 22%, employment went up 8% and gross revenue 146%.

In the United States, by contrast, public policies tend to reflect indifference toward the railroads, while they encourage the railroads' competition.

Railroads are burdened with overregulation and excessive taxation while their competition uses highways, waterways and airways built and maintained by the government.

The railroads ask no special favors. All they ask is the equality of treatment and opportunity fundamental to the American concept of free enterprise. Granted this, the public would then be assured of the efficient, low-cost rail service which a dynamic economy and national defense demand.

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and magges. Why? Because, say then eften commeraties these are not recreatures in the line of life but the result of spontaneous generation—the louse from constitution of the spontaneous generation. Even there must be some other reason for the law distinction. Rabbl Tendlers answer the dividing line is between the ormalism of the constitution of the spontaneous generation. Even the dividing line is between the ormalism of the spontaneous generation, the fical on blood and that which lives on dead and decayin matter (the magged on rotting fields, the head louse on dend flakes of skin), then the spontaneous generation of the spontaneous generation of the spontaneous generation.

exception is made in the case of head lie

¶ Jewish dietary law forbids man to esbees. But the Old Testament demon strates over and over that eating honey in permissible, and this is surprising because generally the product of any nonkoshe animal is forbidden. Way the exception this on the ground that the honey ment this on the ground that the honey menters the system of the bee but merely reasts in the nectar sac, where it become honey. Science now knows that the besecretes an enzyme that changes the nectar to honey, In recent Orthodox opinions, are to honey. In recent Orthodox opinions, as

enzyme from a nonkosher animal (such as a bee) is forbidden to Jews; enzymes used in the making of kosher cheese, for instance, must come from kosher animals Question to be resolved: if a nonkosher enzyme is permissible in honey, shoult it not also be permissible in cheese?

I The law is generally understood by Orthodox rabbis as forbidding contraceptive devices, on the ground that users commit the sin of Onan, who "spilled [his seed] on the ground." But how about oral contraceptives in pill form? Rabbi Tendler's answer: oral contraceptives are permissible. But the effect of some of the pills now used (in experiments in Puerto Rico. for instance) is to reduce the hormone level in a woman, which in turn may result in constant minor bleeding from the uterus. The law forbids sexual intercourse with a woman who is nidah (menstruous): therefore intercourse would be wrong in the case of a woman who had taken an oral contraceptive.

The application of Jewish law in outer space was recently considered by chaplains. theologians and scientists at the Haifa Officers Club on Israel's Mt. Carmel. In two conferences, reports the Jewish Digest, these were some of the questions discussed:

1) On the moon, given an entirely different calendar, how will Jewsish astronauts be able to tell the eve of holidays-ancification of the efform the monthly association of the efform the monthly association of the efform the monthly such than the effect of the efform of the effo



## The tailored trunk tells the tale ...

## BUILT-IN QUALITY OF BODY BY FISHER

Glance inside the trunk of a General Motors car and you'll see tailored testimony to the Exclusive Extra of Body by Fisher. You'll see linings on the sides as well as the floor-bag and baggage room galore.

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when you get your next one, be sure you get all the built-in quality extras of Body by Fisher: Magie-Mirror Finish - Sound Barrier Build - Vista-Panoramic Windshield - Safety Plate Glass All Around - Vault-Solid Doors Contour-Moided Carpets and Mats.



## You'll have nothing but fun with the people you meet on a Matson Resort Afloat!

This is a typical Matson sailing day, with the Aloha Tower scarcely out of sight and bright new friendships already well under way! Friendship thrives on these airconditioned Resorts Afloat, with interior settings at once luxurious and intimate, comfortable staterooms, spacious decks and a pool - an atmosphere that fairly glitters with fun and good fellowship!

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## THE PRESS

## Bounced by Boycott

Into the composing room of Barcelona's La Vanquardia Española rushed plump Publisher Luis de Galinsoga, ordering compositors to restore his name to the paper's masthead. The compositors refused. "Do as I say." cried Galinsoga. "I'm still director of La Vanguardia." Replied the chief compositor: "Not any more you aren't."

Thus, last week. Franco-appointed Luis de Galinsoga learned that he had been fired as boss of Spain's leading newspaper. It had taken a decision of the Franco Cabinet to oust Galinsoga. That decision came almost eight months after Galician Galinsoga, an old Franco friend, had shouted insulting remarks about proud Catalonia after hearing Catalan spoken in a Barcelona Catholic Church sermon. In reprisal. Catalans had boycotted La Vanguardia, cutting its circulation by some 20% and causing advertising losses that reduced the paper's size from an average 55 pages to 28. What most worried the Franco Cabinet was that the Catalan boycott, in addition to being anti-Galinsoga, was becoming increasingly antigovernment. Within the week after Galinsoga got fired, La Vanguardia was four pages fatter and plainly on the mend,

#### "This Is Vicious"

How deeply, and for what cause, should the press dig into a man's past? In a free press there can be no hard and fast answer to such a question. But last week there seemed to be a clear case of a great newspaper having gone too far, and for the wrong reasons.

FRANK I. PRINCE. MAIN UNIVERSAL MATCH OWNER, IS EX-CONVICT, trumpeted a St. Louis Post-Dispatch headline over a long story carrying the byline of tough, tireless Reporter Ted Link. The story told how Frank Prince, 71, principal stock-holder in St. Louis' Universal Match Corp. and a complex of subsidiary firms. had, between 1908 and 1925, served three prison terms, totaling nearly ten years, for forgery, grand larceny, and issuing fraudulent checks. Two days later the P-D. in its ice-cold charity, followed up with another Prince piece, repeating the same facts and adding a few of even less apparent import, e.g., one Prince company makes a currency-changing machine capable of being used at race tracks.

The Post-Dispatch stories were factually accurate. Frank Prince did have a prison record. That record was known to many if not all of his frends and business of the post of t

Return for a Gift. But were the Post-Dispatch stories relevant as news? By the paper's own accounting, Frank Prince

had stayed in the clear for the last 3g years. The manner in which the stories came about added even graver doubts as to their moral merit. Last fall Prince gave \$500.000 to St. Louis' Washington University. Although he attached no strings to the gift, the university planned to name a building after him. It was while gathering biographical material on Philanthropis Prince that the crime-hunting Phost-Dipartie came across the facts of the state of the state

Reaction to the Prince stories came swiftly, Universal Match market shares fell 152 points by week's end. Frank



Post-Dispatch's Crowley
Stories that spoke for themselves.

Prince was, understandably, personally distressed. Thave never asked anyone not to publish anything about me." he said. "But this is a vicious thing. Richard Amberg, publisher of the rival St. Dispatch of "the diritiest Goddanmed piece of journalism I've ever seen in my life." At Washington University, Chancellor Ethan A. H. Shepley calmly active the control of the property of th

Letters of Protest. At weeks end the pest-Dispatch, under the heading, "Dissent to a Story," printed several letters of protest. Example: "If Mr. Prince has paid his 'debt to society,' why then hold up his hast to public opporbrium?" But beyond that, the paper was unmoved. "I really don't want to discuss the story,' said Editor Joseph Pullarer Jr. Said Managine the stories simply speak for themselves." Indeed they did—but not so much about Pract Prince as about the Part Dispatch.

#### Showdown in Portland

From house to house in Portland moved union teams, exhorting tenants to cancel their subscriptions to Portland's two daily newspapers, the morning Oregonian and the evening Oregon Journal. As a substitute, subscribers had the offer of a new weekly tabloid published by the Portland Interunion Newspaper Committee in a desperate attempt to win a strike that was already three months old. During those three months, the dispute had become a finish fight, eved closely by printing-craft union men and newspaper publishers all over the U.S. At stake: the capability of newspapers, using modern equipment, to get along with fewer of the skilled hands of the powerful, featherbed-prone print-

Weekly Improvement, The strike began last November when 54 Oregonian and Journal stereotypers walked off their jobs in protest against the Oregonian's plans to buy a highly automated German platecasting machine. When other printing craftsmen followed. Oregonian and Journal brass joined forces, moved into the Oregonian's mechanical department, began putting out a pied, but still readable, combined edition of the Oregonian-Oregon Journal (Time, Nov. 23). A call for mechanical help went out to nonunion papers throughout the U.S., and the jointly published paper soon was limping along with 72 experienced hands recruited from as far away as Florida. As the months wore on, the imported work force was gradually replaced by 150 unskilled workmen hired locally and trained on the job.

Management's showdown effort was costly. Before the strike, the morning Oregonian had a daily circulation of 242,035, the p.m., Journal, 188,677. Oregonian Publisher Michael J. Frey estimates that total circulation has dropped 70,000; the Portland Newspaper Guild's President Robert L. Shults has set the loss at 160,000.

Half Pre-Strike Size. But the unions were even harder shaken. When the pressmen, among the last of eleven unions to go out, joined the stereotypers, the papers fired them; the National Labor Relations Board upheld the dismissal. And violence broke out as the papers appeared to be proving their point: that modern, automatic print-shop machinery can run on unskilled labor with far fewer hands than union featherbedding clauses demand. In January, ten newsprint delivery trucks were dynamited; last week five persons were indicted in connection with the bombings, including a member of the stereotypers' negotiating board.

Neither side shows any inclination to settle. The papers, getting along with a mechanical staff less than half the prestrike size, have set March or April as target mouth for returning the properties of the properties of the properties of the proture of the properties of the prostrike we cannot afford to lose." says a representative of the international stereotypers union. In fact, if the unions do published the properties throughout the nation.

## "There's a way to do it better ...find it"\*





Edison spent much time aboard early submarines —both studying their need for new equipment . . . and learning how they operated in order to devise gear for de-

to devise gear for detecting them. Such firsthand scrutiny of all phases of a problem is also typical of McGraw-Edison. Such thoroughness is evident in the better ways to better living shown on these pages.

This Edison motto is still a daily directive for the 34 McGraw-Edison divisions and subsidiaries. For a 6" x 9" copper-tinted reproduction, write on your business letterhead to McGraw-Edison, 1200 St. Charles Road, Elgin, Illinois.

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next nuclear submarine for underwater missile launching will be christened U.S.S. Thomas A. Bâison. It is an appropriate name. Many items of submarine equipment are outgrowths of Edison inventions. Many others, from fuses to nuclear power plant instruments, are McGraw-Edison products.



FOUND: a way to keep mechanical brains cobweb-free, Should a computer develop a faulty circuit, it might go on cranking out wrong answers at top speed. One solution: circuits fused so the whole machine shuts down at any hidden trouble. Bussmann Division's new "Buss HKA" fuseholder masterminds this complex job for all types of control panels and switchboards. marks the faulty circuit with a light, then sounds an alarm buzzer.





FOUND: a better way to torturetesting. Nearlyonein every 10 McGraw-Edison employees is attached to the Thomas A. Edison Laboratories. In addition to research, the labs rung gueling proving tests. To check distributing equipment, a new short-circuit laboratory—the world's largest—tests products with overloads ranging up to 150,000 amperes!



FOUND: a better way to tougher steel. When a jetiner lands, 180,000 pounds settle onto the runway at close to 140 mph! Builders need tough, fatigue-resisting alloys for landing gears. To produce them, Lectrometh Division's vacuum are furnace provides sounder ingosts made of gas-free, low-salloy steel with 30% greater fatigue strength than that previously used.



FOUND: a better way to service a city. A transformer's size can be limited by the capacity of the carrier that delivers it. Pennsylvania Transformer Division faced such restrictions designing a 315,000-kva unit. The re-

sulting transformer—the largest built by Pennsylvania —was compact enough to ride a low-hed flatcar. It steps up energy passing through it to 230,000 volts, can handle lighting for half a million people.

## McGRAW-EDISON COMPANY

Dependable electric products for utilities, for industry, for the home



## MEDICINE

### What's Good for a Cold?

All around the Northern Hemisphere this week, with winter's assault of colds and influenza near its reasonal peak, millions of smilling, nakeing customers went to the corner drugstore to shop for what hely hoped would be a cute, or at least a palliative, for their suffering. Whether they called their complaint a cold or catarth, die Grippe\* or flu, the answer was made to be compared to the control of the con



BIELEFELD'S DR. MÜLLER Sniffles may be helpful.

and unimpeded recovery from the original viral infection before a secondary bacterial infection can cause complications. (Best known and gravest: pneumonia.)

Despite the fact that people swallow an infinite variety of pills, tablets, capsules and syrups, medical scientists are sill, far from agreed as to which of them are best complicated viral infections is desirable. A runny nose is an uncomfortable and so-cially embarrassing symptom, but the increased fluid secretion by the nasal mucroaff the secretion by the nasal mucroaff the secretion by the nasal mucroaff the secretion is the nasal mucroaff the secretion is secretically secretica

Noture Does Its Best. No physician has yet had a good word to say for the headache and muscle pains of grippe or e In France. In exippe originally meant only influenza (Ermany's die Grippe covers various mulke illnesses; in the U.S., "urippe" is often used for infections intermediate in severity be-

flu, so mild, painkilling drugs win ready approval. Trouble is that the commonest of these are aspirin and related salicylates —and these also drop the body temperature. Therefore even they may do harm as well as mod

The traditionally most potent fever fighter has been quinine. Thanks to its long and distinguished history as the only effective weapon against the recurrent fevers of malaria, quinine is still highly regarded in Europe and among many older Americans (especially in the recently malarial South) for treating fevers. Last week, in Munich's Medizinische Wochenschrift, Dr. Wolfgang-Dietrich Müller damned quinine with the results of a study on thousands of patients in Bielefeld. Among those who took quinine pills at the first sniffle. Asian flu was five to ten times as common as among those who let nature do its best. Quinine, he suging the body's defense reactions. (In any case, quinine's effect in malaria is against the parasites themselves, so it is ineffective against fevers from other causes.

Aspirin & Sophistication, In the U.S. such old favorites as Hill's Cascara Ouinine (Whitehall Pharmacal Co.) and Bromo Ouinine (Grove Laboratories, Inc.) retain a faithful but shrinking following. They have been crowded to the side of druggists' counters by supposedly more sophisticated products of the antibiotic. antihistamine age. A current favorite is Coricidin (Schering Corp.), combining APC with a small enough dose of the antihistamine Chlor-Trimeton to be sold without prescription. If the customer does not know what he wants, many druggists recommend this. Competitive runners-up: Dristan (Whitehall) and Super-Anahist (Anahist Research Laboratories). Ascorbic acid (vitamin C) has become popular. though its value is largely unproved.

Customers often ask for antibiotics. Instead of explaining that no antibiotic does any good against virus infections, druggists usually tell them they need a prescription. (Virtually the only antibiotic preparations not on prescription are tablets containing small amounts, for sore throats. They then generally recommend aspirin in one of the proprietary version, and they are the present of the proprietary and the up. Though the medical benefits of suprin are not easily measured, most doctors agree that it does some good, somehow.

## The Price of Health

U.S. families spend an average of about \$9,00 a year on health care, and total outlays have increased sharply in recent years. The Health Information Foundations of the property of the week and the property of the week and the property of the property of

Some, but surprisingly little, of the \$87

increase since 1952 has been due to rising costs (mainly for hospital services, up 34%). Most of the boost is due, said the foundation, to the fact that many families are using more—and more expensive medical services.

#### X Rays to the Heart

For patients whose hearts have been chanaged by a shittdown in a coronary artery, a Manhattan surgeon last week reported "encouraging progress" with a new and bloodless method of increasing the ricrulation. Dr. Ivan D. Baronofsky, chief surgeon at Mount Sinal Hospital, told the New York Heart Association that his technique involves use of X rays to provide enlargement or multiplication of



Manhattan's Dr. Baronofsky Irritation may be good.

small, subsidiary arteries in the heart wall so that they will carry more blood.

Although about a million Americans annually have a first heart attack, which they survive with varying degrees of disability. doctors so far have been baffled in efforts to find a safe and generally applicable way of helping the body to repair the damage. Italian surgeons pioneered with rerouting one or two small arteries from the upper chest to the heart wall. The operation is relatively minor and safe, but most U.S. cardiologists doubt that it does much good, if any, Cleveland's Dr. Claude S. Beck (Time, March 25, 1957) and Manhattan's Dr. Samuel Thompson (TIME, Nov. 13. 1950) relied on a different principle. If tissues in and around the heart are irritated, they develop an increased blood supply. So these surgeons opened the heart sac and supplied an irritant by dusting with talc or asbestos. Good results have been reported, but the many heart patients are too weak.

Focused Beam. Dr. Baronofsky. 42, figured out a way of using irritation, but without the knife. X rays, in properly adjusted doses, cause transient irritation



WHEREVER MEN AND MARTINIS ARE EXTRA DRY... It's plain horse sense to mix with Smirnoff®—if you want adrier Dry Martini! For smooth, flawless Smirnoff Works is the driest of all fligures. And—just as you might expect—it makes the world's subtlest, driest Martini cocktail. Next times you do the mixing, try using Smirnoff instead of gin. Your first sip will tell you why this Martini changed the drinking habits of America!

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## **JAGUAR**



THE NEW 3.8 LUXURY SPORTS SEDAN

Out of an unbroken revord of achievement comes a new ear from Jaguar, the 3.8 liter Luxury Sports Sedan, a five-passenger seden with all the dash of a molion, luxurious in design, the 3.8 embides apacious comfort within a size of modern dimensions. It is beautiful but at self-conscious; elegant, without affectation, its appointments are flux-less. The second control of th

New engineering advances offer the 3.8 owner the ultimate in comfort and safety. Among the distinguished features:

 Effortless control at all speeds with power-assisted steering an optional extra.
 Dynamic acceleration and sustained power with the famous XK engine.

 New dashboard layout: RPM counter and speedometer in front of driver.
 Maximum safety with Dunlop four-

 Maximum safety with Dunlop fourwheel Disc brakes, of proven efficiency on worldwide competition courses.
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• Easier driving as front seats are ad-

justable to your convenience.

• Greater comfort with high output heater-defrosting system. Has separate duct to rear compartment.

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which open into rear compartment.

THE XK 150 SPORTS CAR

Juguar offers two models in the renowned

XK 150 series. The XK convertible and

hardtop coupe. Available with 3.8 Engine.
THE MARK IX SEDAN
For the man who wants the finest, there
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performance and appointments make this
the finest ear of its class in the world.

We urge a visit to your dealer to drive the Jaguar of your interest.

JAGUAR CARS INC.
32 E. 57th ST., NEW YORK 22, N. Y. without doing actual damage. Tests with hundreds of dogs showed that survival rates jumped fourfold or better after an artificially simulated heart attack, if the animals were irradiated. Then some were killed, and dissection of their hearts showed that small artery branches had multipiled.

Dr. Baronofsky selected patients who were in no shape to withstand surgery. Working with Surgeon Elliot Senderoll and Radiologist John Boland, he locused and Radiologist John Boland, he locused onto the heart muscle itself, in three or more treatments over a two-week period. By now the group has treated 3s patients and seen no ill effects, but encouraging signs that in the human subjects as in the creased and carried a bigger loss.

Escluded Placebo. Caution personified. Dr. Baronofsky would make no precise claims for benefit to these patients because mone has been observed for longer than a none has been observed for longer than a libe "placebo effect"—many heart patients lee better if they only think that something has been done. Dr. Baronofsky has devised a method, which he would not diselose, to get around this difficulty. He others who have had beart surgery with others who have had beart surgery with others who have had beart surgery.

How many heart attack victims may be benefited if the radiation technique fulfills its inventors' hopes cannot yet be guessed. Most important is the fact that if it works, it can be done without anesthesia, and by any experienced radiologist in his office.

## Help from Help Wanted

MEN—WOMEN. Factory positions open for those who have experienced mental or emotional illneis. Good starting salary. No experience necessary. Scientific evaluations to assist in proper placement.

Within 5] hours after the Oakland (Calif.) Throws thit the stands with this unusual classified adl. if drew 31 replies. Manya former mental patient clipped the ad and answered it later, and there was a total of 11 or replies. Industrial Psychiatrist W. Ray Poindexter Jr. found, after 3 ½ hour screening session for each applicant, that he could recommend more than half for jobs either in the factory or at home. This week cight women and one man so sembly line of B. K. Enterprises, making toys, while eight women and three men were doing similar assembly work at home.

were doing aimlar assembly work at home. High Caliber. Finding a job after a stint. High Caliber. Finding a job after a stint depondent and wind up in the hospital nasin. Dr. Foindexter wanted to do some depondent and wind up in the hospital again. Dr. Foindexter wanted to do some Stokes, executive director of the Alimeda County Mental Health Association, and Sanley J. Radford. 38, a aleasman who had spent six months in a VA hospital aff-ticed that two University of California students were building up a toy-manufacturing business, sold them the idea of re-



Workers & Foreman at B & K Factory Now they don't have to lie.

cruiting their work force from former mental patients, and got them together with Poindexter and Stokes.

Bob Baron, 23, a chemical engineering major (he has since quit school to give full time to the business), and Ray Kecheley, 22, majoring in business administration, were won over by Dr. Poindexter's offer to screen applicants without a fee. Even the scheme's sponsors were surprised by the applicants' qualifications: fully half had some college education, and about 20% had college degrees. In their case histories could be found the whole gamut of emotional illnesses Some were still on active follow-up treatment; others were taking only tranquilizers. Some were rated as fully rehabilitated-except for inability to get work. Average time out of a job since leaving hospital was 34 years.

Incentive for Work. Said one of the first women hired, a former research assistant in a highly specialized field: "Assembling toys isn't intellectually stimulating, but the project is stimulating, and this gives me an incentive for work. It's a sort of therapy, too, to be able to talk freely to the others here and know they'll understand. But most important is the fact that you can get the job honestly. You don't have to lie on the application. In most places, if you answer truthfully you just don't get the job." Said another, a victim of anxiety neurosis: "Here I feel that if I did have an anxiety attack, they'd understand. So I don't have one.

But the B & K bosses say they are not running a rehabilitation center. Any worker who fails to perform adequately, they insist, will be fired. So far, none has been, and indications are that B & K's labor turnover will be below average.

## ART

#### Land of the Bear

Twelve hundred miles north of the U.S. border, in a land of frozen inites and howling winds, above the upper reaches of Hudson Bay, is Cape Dorset. Only a cluster of frame houses, anow huts and transcuent plastic gloos on the barren southern coast of Baffin Island, it is the trading station for some 300 Estimon Biving in along the helm of the Cape of the Estimon Sculptors, the Cape Dorset of the Sculptors of

people have recently taken up a new art form: prints. Next week the first exhibition of their new work will go on display in Montreal's Museum of Fine Arts.

Mermoids & Omens. Cape Dorset is one of the oldest settlements in North America: Eskimon were living there nearly 3,000 years ago. Still untouched by mining, large-scale commerce and defense in-stallations, the Cape Dorset people retain a fierce pride in themselves as Eskimos, have kept their art uncontaminated by the white man's sophistication.

Eskimos take creativity for granted and find it hard to fathom why anyone would

want to collect something another person has made. In a land where a man can be killed by a glass of water thrown in his face (lit freese in flight), and where the late (lit freese in flight), and where the killed by a glass of water through the behind has developed an uncamy sense of observation. He can mimit a stranger on sight, often fools scale by flapping his arms like flippers until he is near enough to throw a harpoon. In his art, he can catch the look of the injured bear, seal hole, the helf and hunch of a seal's body resting on an ice flor.

For the Eskimos, the barren snowleids are alive with spirits, and their art prints are full of the mythological as well as the real (chief of the mystic artists is old [72], nearly blind Tudik; the wise man of the Cape Dorset people.) The fet-black raven circling overhead is an evil omen; the sea is the home of the mischievous mermaid-like sea goddess Talluliyuk, who mermaid-like sea goddess Talluliyuk, who the sea and the many from the sea of the many from the the sea when the fet-black the Eskimos know that the lights come from the dead playing with seal skulls.

from the dead playing with seal skulls. By Smoke & Feel. Canadian Eskimo art went unnoticed until 1048, when Jim north 104 from 104



"MAN HUNTING AT SEAL HOLE IN ICE," BY NIVIAKSIAK



had built carving into a business that grosses \$15,0,000 each year, he looked for another art form into which to guide Canada's Eskimos. He remembered seeing incised drawings some Eskimos had done in soapstone, and decided they could become printmakers.

A year ago. Houston flew to Japan to learn the technique of printmaking, came back and taught it to the eager Cape Dorset artisans. But the Eskimo print method is still very much his own. He chips the face of the stone flat, then painstakingly files it smooth. Next he polishes the surface by rubbing it with seal oil. Then, brow creased, the Eskimo feels the stone, lets its texture and shape tell him what design is in it. As he works, he depends more on feel than sight to guide him, because the seal lamps make an igloo's interior too smoky to see clearly. The temperature in the igloo is at best just above freezing, but he works with his hare hands

A Small Thing, Even with his new fame, no Edismic considers his art as serious work. It is just something to do when the weather keeps him from husting. He was to be a serious work of the control of th



"BIRD DREAM FOREWARNING BLIZZARD." BY TUDLIK





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ESKIMO PRINTMAKER HOUSTON

By feel, and the light of a seal lamp.

a print along, It's no good, of course. I'm ashamed of it. As a matter of fact, I think it fell off the sled." While he is protesting, his wife will go out, dig the block out from under some skins at the bottom of the sled.

No artists live a more bazardous life. In the last year, two of Cape Dorset's twelve printmakers have met death on the ice fields. One of the deaths has given the new art form its first legend. Niviakels, 139, was already a famous carrer when took up prints. Of all the subjects he took up prints, of all the subjects he took up the control of the state of the control of the state of the state

The Bear Hunt. Three months ago Nivikalonia and a voung companion were tracking a bear. After several hours they finally caught sight of him. As they crept closer, the bear, instead of running, turned and gazed squarely at them. Nivalishisk moved in, raised his rifle to fire, then failtered and shrieked: "It's dark. I'm falling!" Without fring, he collapsed on the stow, died within minutes.

The next day, when Niviaksiak's companion and others returned to bury him, they found his body unmauled; the bear had not even come near him. Among Cape Dorset people there was only one explanation. Niviaksiak's art had probed too near, had offended the spirit of the great polar bear.

Today half of Cape Dorset's income derives from the sale of art works. This is just the way Jim Houston intended it. Not even Cape Dorset will remain inviolate forever: sooner or later it will be drawn into the modern world where other Eskimos have fared so poorly. Says Houston: "Their art is the one thing that can preserve their pride in their Eskimo identity. So long as their art remains true and vital and coveted by the outside world. they will be saved from hopeless apathy in the face of the onslaught of the almighty kadluna [white man]. After they learn to cope with their new world, their art may die. All I ask is that it will then have served its purpose."

## MISCELLANY

Crusty. Near Olive Branch, Miss., hanging helplessly from the top of an oak tree after parachuting out of a disabled Air Force plane, Airman Third Class Maxwell S. Prothro pleaded with a staring farm wife to bring rescuers, was told: "Tm busy, Tm cooking bread,"

Clip Joint, In Florence, Italy, tired of finding hairs in his soup. Pasquale Martoni sheared his wife's flowing tresses to scalp level, protested when haled to court for assault: "It was only a matter of hygiene."

Decline & Foll. In Upton, Dorset County, England, dismayed by the shoddy condition of one of the town's roads, D. K. Coleman fired off a letter to Italy, asked the Romans to come back to Britain and repair the road they built 1,000 Years ago.

In for a Roasting. In Detroit, Joseph J. Vranesich held up a grocery store, was informed by the clerk that the meat store next door had more money, thanked the clerk and went next door where police arrested him.

Countdown. In Los Angeles, Patricia Carpenter won a divorce from Hushand Richard after discovering that she was his seventh wife, not his second as he had claimed.

Pouse That Refreshes. In Cincinnati, among their new contract demands, members of Local of the Iron Workers Union asked for an extra hour's pay to cover the time it takes to cash their paychecks.

Fur Flies. In Boulder, Colo., when an annulment was granted to Margaret and Kenneth Mundt, the court gave the family's 16 cats to Kenneth, but Margaret was ordered to pay \$25 a month toward their support.

Out of the Con. In St. Petersburg, Fla., caught by police after trying to escape from the state road prison camp. Prison Cook Fred Mayo told the judge: "I didn't like the food."

Unhinged. In Gothenburg, Sweden, during an exhibition of gadgets called "Stop the Thief," someone made off with five thiefproof locks.

Quick Bite. In Phoenix, Ariz., while practicing a quick draw with his pistol during lunch hour, Warehouseman Richard Sullins shot himself in the leg.

Top Reference. In Sapporo, Japan, attrestealing \$8.33 in a third-story burglary. Naokichi Kirifu was so paralyzed by fear of height that he yelled to passersby: "Trn a thief, but I can't come down. Please call the police."



## THE LOOK OF TOMORROW IN JET TRAVEL

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#### SPORT

#### Gossie's Last Stand

The greatest show dog in history was a gasping mop of hair. In the hot, stuffy quarters under Madison Square Garden. the Pekingese named Chik T'Sun of Caversham was far off the form that had won a record 126 bests-in-show. Coming up in an hour was his last chance at the top prize that had always eluded him: best-in-show in the flossy Westminster Kennel Club competition. But he looked like a loser as he sprawled in his cage and licked desultorily at a piece of ice.

Then tiny (5 ft., 80 lbs.) Handler Clara Alford, 51, went to work on Chik T'Sun (she calls him Gossie for short). A pair of round-eyed Chihuahuas, led by a tweedy woman, minced past on the urinespattered floor, each bearing on its back a tiny knapsack loaded with a pack of cigarettes, matches and sunglasses. But nothing distracted Handler Alford. Squinting through the smoke of her Winston, she turned the Peke over on his back and hegan to brush the long hair on his belly with strokes that soon had him wheezing in relaxed delight.

No Boths. At a respectful distance hovered the champion's owners. Charles Venable, an Atlanta vending-machine distributor, and his blonde wife Christine. They bought the English-bred dog for a reported \$8,500 three years ago and have scarcely seen him since; few owners who aspire to blue ribbons have the time or skill to handle their own dogs. Clara Alford, a half-Cherokee professional handler from Catoosa. Okla., put Gossie on the strict regimen of a Peke show dog, e.g., no romping with other dogs or children (he might damage an eye), no baths (his hair might mat). She stoked him on chopped steak laced with wheat germ. brushed his flowing reddish hair from two to nine hours a day. For eleven months a year, Gossie spent much of his time in a traveling case in the back of Clara's Dodge station wagon as she barnstormed



CH. CHIK T'SUN & HANDLER ALFORD He looked like a loser.

from one city to another on the show-dog circuit. Nights, she pulled into a motel, set up a 6-ft, pen, and turned Gossie loose for his exercise, after carefully choosing a smooth stretch of lawn with no twigs or briars that might snag his coat.

One Foult, Before the finals, Clara sprayed Gossie's coat lightly with water ("It quiets the hair-there's so much electricity in it"), then carried him into the ring. With anxious ouizzical eyes. Gossie peered up at the judge feeling for the solid, strong body that has been a requirement of the breed since it was brought out of China in 1860 by the British. With Clara hustling alongside. Chik T'Sun glided across the floor with the approved controlled roll. After hesitating over a broad-chested bulldog and a frisky Pembroke Welsh corgi. the judge pointed his right hand at Gossie and declared him best-in-show.

With this final honor, Gossie retired from the show ring, was carried off to the Venables' home in Atlanta. There he will lead a life of casual ease, and devote himself to the task of improving his breed (stud fee \$150). Business should be brisk. for Pekingese fanciers are willing to overlook the single fault of Westminster's champion. He snores.

#### Little Man, What Now?

Professional basketball this season is dominated by a rookie: Wilt ("The Stilt") Chamberlain, center for the Philadelphia Warriors-the agile Negro giant (7 ft. 2 in., 250 lbs.) who can nearly reach the basket by raising an arm. Last week Chamberlain was well on his way to smashing every record on the books. Even with 14 games still to play, he had scored more points and snared more rebounds than any other player ever had in a full season. Against the Detroit Pistons he break by 20 the season record of St. Louis' Bob Pettit (6 ft. q in., 215 lbs.). In the same game he pulled down 16 rebounds for a total of 1.613, one more than the record set last year by Boston's Bill Russell (6 ft. 10 in., 220 lbs.).

Sure Palm. The best-or worst-is still to come. At 23. Chamberlain is far from his peak, even with a 37-5-point game average that has hoisted the Warriors from the cellar of the N.B.A.'s Eastern Division in 1959 to a strong second place this year. For most of the season, Chamberlain's favorite maneuver in the pivot has been to step away from the basket, turn and jump for a righthanded. banked shot. Essentially, this is the shot a short man might take to overcome the height of his opponent, has the serious disadvantage of moving Chamberlain away from the rebound. Now Chamberlain is beginning to exploit his size and strength by bulling straight for the hoop. overpowering his man with a leap so high that he merely lets the hall roll off his palm for a sure basket.

To stop Chamberlain, the pros have



CHAMBERLAIN AT WORK

tried every trick in the book. They may double-team him (one man in front, one behind) with the hope of blocking off passes. When Chamberlain does get the ball, the defense swirls about him like a pack of hounds circling a bear at bay. Under the hoop, they beat a tattoo on him with elbow and hip. Last week Chamberlain had to take two games off for the extraction of two teeth jammed back by an elbow. Says Warrior Coach Neil Johnston: "They're getting away with murder against Wilt. It would help if Wilt would belt a few, but he's only fought back a couple of times when he got mad.

What About Five? But Chamberlain's record-breaking performance raises a troubling question: Is basketball becoming the private preserve of the good big man? Grumbles Detroit's Guard Gene Shue: "The big men make it look easy. They take the skill out of basketball. Like most pros. Shue (6 ft. 2 in.) classi-

fies as small anyone under 6 ft. 6 in. Even the finest small man in the game is beginning to worry. Boston's great Bob Cousy (6 ft. 1 in., 176 lbs.) sees little point in raising the basket to offset sheer height ("Why penalize someone just because he's 7 ft. tall?"), is more interested in the proposal to zone the floor; one point for successful shots within 6 ft. of the basket; two points for shots from 6 to 25 ft.; three points for shots from farther out "Until Chamberlain came along, it

wasn't too bad," says Cousy. "What about the day when you find yourself playing against five Chamberlains? The way things are going, unless something is done, there just won't be any small men

#### SHOW BUSINESS

#### TELEVISION

After Appomattox

Nobody will ever know who really started it. It may well have been an obscure vaudeville comedian, after Apponantato or after Vorktown, who first used matter of the control of the contro

On his Wednesday night show. Jack Para considered using the venerable joke. debated with himself (as he later recalled about whether it was fit for the air waves, won the debate, and proceeded to tell the story. At 10 p.m., the taping of his show completed. Para went home to tell the story. At 10 p.m., the taping of his show completed. Para went home to Ronaville. And that was the moment when history pointed a relentless finger at Ernest Lee Jahnede Jr., a broadcasting after the quis sexuadals to serve as director of the network's Department of Standards and Practices.

Guardian Jahncke viewed the Paur tags and decided standily that the 44-min. se quence must come out. After a quick check with still-unamed NSC superiors. But without a word to Jack Paur, the shape utters started supping. When the water closed and Narrator Paar were replaced by a news broadcast. But what women and cash of offsite jockeys, even the French atomic blast in the Saharassem insignificant on Page One.

"I Am Leoving," After a day's restraint (he merely called NBC's action "idiotic") Paar appeared for the taping session of his next show. For the first 1; minutes, there was business as usual—bright, light, lughing, But soon after the show was due to "go network" and spread from New York cross country, Paar's smile petered out. "All right," be asked, "Are you ready."

He was not questioning NBC's right to cut out the story, said Jack, although he considered it inoffensive. But no one had even consulted him, and now his public would think that he had committed "some terrible obscenity." Still the network would not let him clear his name by running the censored tape. The comers of Paar's mouth began to turn down. His voice broke. His eyes leaked. He had wresteld with his soul for 30 sleepless hours, he said through half-suppressed tears, and he had finally come to a lonely decision: "There must be an easier way to make a living. I am leaving the Tonight show." Abruptly he got up and did just that.

"No Guts." For almost a minute the audience applauded in sympathy. Then suave Announcer Hugh Downs took over and nimbly walked a tightrope between



JACK PAAR & WIFE MIRIAM
Can the Bill of Rights survive?

make a public relations decision: Should the tape containing Paar's walkout and all the criticism of NBC be put on the air? It should, decided NBC, and to show how human it could be, it even invited the public to be sure to tune in.

The country took it big. Pro-Paar calls and wires poured into NBC headquarters. Mickey Rooney, who had only recently been involved in a liquid fead with Paar (Tase. Dec. 14). offered Jack a job in a Rooney-owned tire factory. A political-button manufacturer put aside his cambail of the part of

spirit of things and paid \$15 to win,
A New York Post editorial promoted
Paar to a lonely maverick fighting for the
Bill of Rights. And the New York Journal American's TV critic Jack O'Brian,
countered Paar's argument that his studio
audience had approved of the joke. That,
pontificated O'Brian, was no moral judgment; affer all "majority billed (Thick).

ment; after all, "a majority killed Christ."
"I Am Free," Such bathetic flights aside, it was plain that the Wayside Paar to fight for the Bill of Rights. It fuss-perhaps in a deliberate attempt to get freewheeling, free-talking Paar into line-over a story far milder than many or elsewhere on TV. But NBC was in no Bronxville. recording every sob and sigh. According to Paar, even NBC President ert Sarnoff had tried to reach him by work executives go," said Paar, but he a long vacation. Then he told another story-this time about a poor man who owned only one cup and broke even that one day. As it shattered, he said: "At last I am free." And that, added Paar portentously, "is how I feel,

NBC promptly suggested that it might repair the cup. A conciliatory letter from President Kintner reminded Paar of the other people on his show who were affected by his walkout. "I hope you will think of all of them. Jack. and decide to come back to us." At the same time. NBC was insisting that it would hold Paar to his five-year, \$200,000-a-year contract.

the whole affair had been a phony from the start, nothing but a carefully planned publicity campaign. It was an unconvincing rumor for various reasons, not the least of them being the fact that no network flack has that much imagination.

#### NIGHTCLUBS

Joey at the Summit

On every table in the big nightchlo at Las Vegas 'Sands Hotel, a card announcing the night's entertainment carried as after-thought: 'Oh yes, . . and Joye Bishop.' Joye's thin, and face glooms out of the properties of the proper

"Who's starring tonight?" asks the M.C. as he opens the five-cornered show. Joey's voice is heard answering quietly from backstage: "I dunno. Dean Martin is drunk; Sammy Davis hadda go to da temple; Peter Lawford's out campaigning for his brother-in-law." Hopefully, the



#### Taking the bite out of 75,000 amps

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M.C. asks: "What's Frank doing?" Joey's answer is a wise snicker. Then he makes his entrance.

Big Wheel. Among the newer comics, from sichniks to social satirists. Joey stands alone. His wry, deadpan comments raise even the obvious to the realm of chaos and pure corn—Sinatra beating of chaos and pure corn—Sinatra beating as bass drum that advertises his L.A. bean-ery, or Dean Martin drinking. Soctoh from an ice bucket—Joey can still be funny, when Sammy Davis swings into Saled Live



COMEDIAN BISHOP
Will Frankie be an ambassador?

in a Text, Joey worriedly pretends to detect an Arab influence, announces: "lewish people don't live in tents. We don't even smoke Camels." When Senator Jack Kennedy caught the show last week, Joey told him: "If you get in, Frank has to be Ambassador to Italy and Sammy to Israel. I don't want too much for myself—just don't let me get drafted again." Turning todown to the state of the state of the content of the state of the state of the state of the todown to the state of the state of the state of the todown to the state of the state of the state of the todown the state of the

Joey's quips are delivered with a warmth that never wounds. Even the self-worterive Sinatra loves them. The "sum it session" at the Sands was made possible because all of its stars are in Veras for the filming of Frank's new movie. Ocean's 11. But the nightly "meetings." as yet Frank in a masterfully mixed meta-says Frank in a masterfully mixed meta-says Frank in a masterfully mixed meta-the Specker of the House—Joey Bishop, the bub of the bis wheel."

Another Nome, At 43, Joey has been waiting a long time to get to the center of things. Born Joseph Abraham Gottlieb, he grew up in Philadelphia. "My folks were poor." he remembers, "but I didni mind poverty. They always played games. For instance, when I d come home, they had moved." He quit high school, formed the Bishop Brothers Trio with two pals

named Reisman and Spector (Bishop was the name of another friend who promised to drive them to auditions). Through the late '30s, they played the Eastern bur-

lesque circuit

After the war, Joey went back to the small clubs until Sinatra caught him one night in Greenwich Village. At Frank's suggestion, he was booked into the big time. Stints on Jack Paar's TV show and CBS's freewheeling Keep Talking got him national attention and a chance to be the kind of comedian he likes-a sadfaced funnyman whose effortless humor seems spontaneous but is the product of endless preparation. "People don't guffaw just looking at me," says he. "I have to compensate for that. I read obituary columns. I call hospitals and ask how things are in surgery. Little things that keep me sad. I shy away from people who say good morning. What we need is not sick humor but healthy adversity.

#### HOLLYWOOD "Hi There, Sagittarius"

In the neon night caves along Hollywood's Sunset Strip, the smooth-talking fellows with the gleaming teeth no longer wink and say. "Come up and see my etchings." Last week, as the sun picked up the trine of Jupiter and Uranus, the new line was "Let's compare horoscopes." and many a forthright Virgo walked away enchantedly on the arm of a leering Libra.

For the religion of the stars is the stars religion, and astrology in Hollywood is competing with the psychoanalyst's count. "Psychaitrists trade on human anxiety." says one high-priced charist of the skies. "A good astrologer relieves it." As usual last week, it was Carroll Righter. Hollywood's No. 1 self-styled "astrologian." who did most of the anxiety relieving.

Proper Piper. Righter has just about as much influence in Hollywood as a leading astrologer has in Thailand, where no top politician makes a move until the heavens are right. Dozens of stars will make no move (or movie) without calling Righter, Marlene Dietrich, whose respect for the master shot up when he correctly predicted that she would break her ankle in a studio accident, uses airplanes only when he gives the nod. Arlene Dahl, Robert Cummings. Rhonda Fleming, the Gabors, Hildegarde Neff, Adolphe Menjou, Tab Hunter, Susan Hayward, Red Skelton-all would rather pay Righter than the piper. Some use him more than others. Says Mrs. Van Johnson: "I don't ask Carroll when I should go to the bathroom, like some of our friends do.

Righter does not have all the big-name clients: Marilym Monroe. Clifford Odets. and Susan Strasberg, for instance, seek their zadical advice elsewhere. When he heir zadical advice elsewhere. When he impress her and said: "I know—you'rea Gemini. Did you know you were born under the same sign as Rosalind Russell, Judy Garland and Rosemany (Clooney?" Marilyn looked him straight in the eye those people. I was born under the same

sign as Ralph Waldo Emerson, Queen Victoria and Walt Whitman."

Scorpions Too Small. Hollywood's Righter probably owes his wortain to a Philadelphia physician who in 1937 told him he had six months to live (Righter now says he had a "back ailment"). Then a pressagent for the Philadelphia Civis Opera, he moved to Hollywood. Reading about the zodica, he soon sux that although Broadway plays were being scheduled by a control of the property of the property of the state of

Today, at 60. Righter has a staff of four scretaries, one mathematician, and two servants, produces a daily column syndicated in 25 U.S. messappers, writes books (Astrolecy and You): and at his Victorian Hollywood home throws splashy parties that seem to come from a more storied reached the screen was elient. Goulds even when only the screen was elient. Goulds even the condition of the screen was elient. Goulds the screen was elient of the screen was elient. Goulds the screen was elient to t



RIGHTER & CLIENT HAYWARD Did Marilyn know her sign?

When Taurus is the sign of the time, there is a live bull on the front lawn, and when Leo reigns, a full-grown lion. For Scorpio last week, there was a crocodile as a standin for the real thing, "Scorpions," explains the host. "are too small,"

Drifting among his guests. Carroll Righter remembers everything but their names. "Hello, Taurus." he says. "Hi there. Sagittarius." To the inner circle. its "Hello, March 8." or "January 27." Once he met a woman and said. "Hello, March 27." then turned to a friend and whispered, "What's her name?" He had forgotten a durable Aries: Gloria Swanson.



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#### The Reluctant Heldentenor

To fill the gizantic mold of a Wagnerian hero, a tenor should it, have a voice big enough and resonant enough to soar over the timparti-empered Wagnerian orport swooning Wagnerian sopranos, and a) preferably be named Lauritz Melchior. At the Metropolitan Opera last week a opposite review of Wagners Die Waiter of the Wagner of Wagners Die Waiter of Wagners of Wa

Tenor Vickers made an inauspicious Met debut carlier in the year in Pagliucci. later scored a notable triumph as Florestan in Fidelia (Time, Feb. 8). His performance last week in the role of Siegmund prompted some of the loudest and longest cheers heard at the Met this season. A solidly constructed man (§ ft, § in.



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215 lbs., chest 47 in.). Vickers is a passionate, convincing actor; his voice is heavy but admirably fleable, capable of varied and subtle shadings. It was at its most spectacular when it surged over the orchestra in Siegmund's furious outbursts. but it was also wonderfully expressive in the quieter waters of the first act's tenderly lyrical Wintersteame, sucken don somewhat uneven support, from Suprams Aue Nordmo Loevberg, as Sieglinde. Birit Nilsson as Bruenhilde, and a whole troop of excellent Valkyries, but he was plainly the star of the evening, Soprano Nilsson: "I hope Vickers will be for me what Melchior was to Flagstad."

Triston: Loter. Vickers has other ideas: he does not covet the role of Holdenbear. I have no intention, says the lower was the role of Holdenbear. I have no intention, says lower was the role of the

Tenor Vickers' soberly practical attitude toward his success stems from the fact that it took a long time coming. At home in Prince Albert, Sask., Vickers sang "in every church choir in town." but planned to become a doctor. When he graduated from high school (his father was a school principal), he found the colleges jammed with returning veterans. turned to clerking in Safeway and Woolworth stores, eventually became a tool buyer for the Hudson Bay Co. department store. When he was appearing in an amateur production of Naughty Marietta, the Toronto Conservatory heard of him, gave him a three-year scholarship. But Vickers, who had a horror of becoming "another run-of-the-mill radio singer," decided after eight years that he would go back into business. "The press always said, 'Mr. Vickers gave his usual fine performance. and I knew I was on the way down."

At 55; Erilo, What changed his mind was the offer of a Covent Garden contract. He became a success in London tracts the became a success in London tracts have been as the second of the second tracts and the second tracts are sensition of the European festival circuit including Bayesuth. He signed with the Met a year ago after rebuiling several earlier feeders from General Manager Rudolf Bing; "I told him that us long as he fell him that is long as he followed by the second tracts are second to the second tracts and the second tracts are second to the second tracts and the second tracts are second to the second tracts and the second tracts are second to the second tracts are second to the second tracts are second to the second tracts and the second tracts are second to the second tracts are second tracts and the second tracts are second tracts and tracts are second tracts are second tracts and tracts are second tra

Vickers, who still yearns sometimes for the business world. has charted his musical career with the care of an efficiency expert. Says he: "I always remember what Carusos said: "With a beautiful voice it is not hard to reach the top. But to stay there, that is hard.' I want to stay there but not a day past 55."

#### Splash for "Little Spinach"

Good Italian hallerinas are about as searce as Russian boccie bowlers. But audiences at La Scala last week cheered a 23-year-old dancer, daughter of a Milan streetear conductor, who was all but stealing the stage from Britain's famed Margot Fonteyn. Occasion: the world première of Fantasy at Grand Hotel, starring Ballerina

Ballet at La Scala was for years behind

the rest of the world, with choreography, and staging sometimes below the level of New York's Radio City Music Hall. But Choreographer Leonide Massine's appeal-trying hard to eatch up. The ballet opened against a backdrop of black-and-white hotel exteriors reminiscent of Ludwig Bemelman drawings; the story then moved to nighticulo, courtroom and prison as it told framed in a gambal of shoring, sentenced



FRACCI IN "GRAND HOTEL" All but stealing the stage.

to death, but liberated by a previous lover. The short piece was lavishly costumed busboys in scarlet monkey suits, red-robed judges, policemen dressed in dominoes and it amply displayed Ballerina Fracci's hard-edged, superbly controlled style.

At one point, wearing a white chilfon gown, she danced an elaborate counterpoint to her female accuser with sensuous assurance; at another she fluttered hehind prison hars like a captive bird. In one of the ballet's climateit seenes she danced a sexy blues number provocatively clothed in a low-cut gown, "Perhaps," said Carla, who is so thin that her fans call her "little spinach." The dress was not exactly adaptive principles.

ed to my physique."
But at ballet's end. (ans. applauded through nine curtain calls. echoing the theorem of the control of the



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#### New Picture

Once More, With Feeling (Stanley Donen: Columbio). "Wouldn't you like to slip into something losse?" Yul Brynner purrs seductively to his bride. "Yes." Kay Kendall snarls. "A taxi."

So begins one of the most hilarious wedding nights of recent film history. Yul is a terrible-tempered conductor who "uses symphomy orrhestras the way [other people] use Kleener. Kay, his mistress marrya nic, respectable college president and live like a human beline. So she has married Vul so she can get a divorce so the college president will think he is get-the college president will think he is get-the college president will think he is get-the like a human heine. So she has married Vul so the can get a divorce to the college president will think he is get-the like his has no intention of divorce than

He corners her in his den, crushes her in his arms. Suddenly he stares aghast at her shoulder. "Where is it?" "I had it removed." "Our mole?" Kay breaks free, runs around the room with a rose in her teeth. Yul seizes her again. She threatens to scream. He (masterfully): "Go on. scream." She (weakening): "In a minute." He leads her toward the bedroom, "Oh!" she gasps, "I knew this would happen if we got married." She blinks up at him shyly. "Promise me you won't think less of me?" He smirks confidently as she glides away, glides back in a fingertip nightie, just in time to receive an unexpected visitor: the college president.

Too much of the rest of the show, adapted by Playwright Harry Kurnitz from his Broadway farce (TIME, Nov. 3. 1958), is unfortunately not very funny, For one thing, when Actor Brynner sets out to tickle the funnybone, he practically breaks the spectator's arm. For another Kurnitz' shock gags require the physical presence of the actors for their effect. But in the film version the actors are not actually there, the shock often fails to come through, the laughs often fail to come off, Still, there are a few bits of memorably daffy backchat (Trustee's son: "Mother has a head on her shoulders. Agent who knows the old battle-ax: "Absolutely! I have seen it"). And there is Kay Kendall.

three More was completed last July, two months before Actrees Kendall's death, at 33, of leukemis. Many of her seenes were shot while she had a high fever. Newertheless, she gives in her last picture what is possibly her funniest film performance. At one point, while Brynner is chasing her around his den, she peers at him through the strings of a harp, and with the merest curl of the upper filp contrives to suggest that she is a cased and with the merest curl of the upper filp contrives to suggest that she is a cased and a hanging hangover, abe suddenly gets a mad glint in her eye, yanks the lid of her ice bag, dumps the cubes into a high-her ice bag, dumps the cubes into a high-

ball gulps it down, grins wickedly. These

and a dozen other bits of business are

brought off with delicious wit and a ber-

serk precision of gesture that only Bea

Lillie among living comediennes can

KENDALL & BRYNNER IN "ONCE MORE"
With berserk precision.

match. Like Lillie, Kay Kendall was not really so much a comedienne as a clown, and her last picture should leave no doubt in anybody's mind that she was a clown with a touch of genius.

#### Russian Without Tractors

Boy meets tractor. Boy loses tractor. Boy gets tractor. Such was the dreasy, propagandistic plot of most movies made in Stalin's Russia. Enter Comment knurthat tractors were out, humanity was in and a new generation of genius was about to restore the prestige enjoyed in the "ose by the Communist cinema. Last week, thanks to the recent U.S.-Sowiet Russian films could be seen in the U.S. Genius was not in evidence, but then neither were the tractors.

Swon Loke (Columbia), the less remarkable of the two, is a photographed performance of the well-known ballet set to music by Composer Peter Ilyich Chaikowsky, as it is danced by the modern masters of the 19th century tradition, the corps de ballet of Mogcow's Bolshoi

The picture, though filmed in Eastman Color of a particularly somber and romantic richness, has the inevitable inadequacies of photographed theater. The warmth of the living illusion is lost in cold celluloid, and the creative gesture of the camera is frustrated. As the camera wanders uncertainly through the theater, and the control of the camera is frustrated by the camera is frustrated. The camera is frustrated as the camera is frustrated as the camera is frustrated. The camera is frustrated as the camera is frustrated. As the camera is frustrated as the camera is frustrated as the camera is frustrated as the camera is frustrated. As the camera is frustrated as the camera is frustrated as the camera is frustrated as the camera is frustrated. As the camera is frustrated as the camera is frustrated as the camera is frustrated. As the camera is frustrated as

The dancing, though is what matters, and it is magnificent. Maya Plisetskaya, the public favorite among Russia's younger ballerinas, dances the double role of



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A review of the roles which a versatile corporation plays in helping the farmer plant and harvest his crops

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MENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKY - BROWN-FORMAN DISTILLERS CORPORATION - AT LOUISVILLE IN KENTUCKY

Odette-Odile with a mixture of faultiess precision, lyric grace and sheer animal power; Nicolai Fadeycehev as the Prince and Vladimir Levashev as the Evil Spirit are virile. commanding performers. On the other hand, the ballet itself is simply an arrant Arcadian anachronism, and Tchaikowsky's music, except for a few eddies of glorious melody, fills 3zen Labet with sugar water. But along with all its Tealth, the picture with a proposed to the picture for the picture fill and the picture for the picture for

The Crones Are Flying (Worner), which won the top prize at the Cannes Film Festival of 1958, is a much more exciting experience. With the exception of Sergei Eisenstein's From the Terrible, it is probably the best Russian movie seen in the U.S. since World War II.

Made by Mikhail Kalatosov, a middleaced associate of Eisenstein; The Crames Are Flying tells the story of two young Batalov; who fall in love just before the Nazi invasion. He rusbes off to the army, leaving her a letter of explanation, but the letter is mislaid, and she thinks she killed in an air raid, she goes to pieces and lets berself be seduced by a no-good farfit-dodger who plays the pirature in Siberia, spends the rest of the pirture in Siberia, work her spiritual passage home, vitine to work her spiritual passage home,

The story is as banal as it sounds, but Director Kalatozov has told it with mashing verve. He has obviously made the picture he wanted to make, relatively free of official interference, and the sense of freedom thrills in every frame. Kalatozov can seldom resist the brilliant angle and the trenchant frame, even when they interrupt the story, and his glorious effects of cutting and lighting are often spectacularly inappropriate. But somehow the vital extravagance of the film engages the spectator and whirls him along in its whirling mood. This mood is personified in Heroine Samoilova, an astonishingly imaginative young actress who is the type of Tolstoy's Natasha-slender, dark, expressive as a flame.

For all its various vitalities. The Cranes Are Flying probably matters less as a work of art than as a revelation of the modern Russian mood. It adds, for one thing, to the mass of evidence that the nation that leads the world in rocketry is still inspired by the romantic ideals of 19th century "servants' literature." The film also suggests that there has been some relaxation of the puritanical morality of the revolution: the heroine errs, but is forgiven at the fade. And there is even a mild suggestion that people in Russia sometimes get tired of the canned ideas they are continually fed-the party's production slogans and political cant ("Fascist beasts") come in for some sly kidding. So do the professional women, the emancipated amazons of Marxist society. But one Cranes does not make a summer. SAAB

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are women. Because of the ear's wasual mechanical features and its process in competition, most people level to this of the Sand or and w white. V A, extually, it also appeals strongly to the lattler, and a recent survey of 3000 owners tells the word of the strong of the strong of the strong of 5000 owners tells were the strong of the strong of the strong of the strong of the strong reading that you load much wore into a Sand than you can into any other small coden. (5) It as only shoulding from twice-delving given the care a safe, solid and

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#### BUSINESS

#### STATE OF BUSINESS

Frustrated Optimism

The stock market was a matter of concern last week not only to harried investors but to businessmen worried about the impact of its slide on U.S. business psychology. In a week of wild gyrations, it plummeted as much as 12.2 points in a few hours, bounced back up again, rollercoasted through the week. Ay 32,0 n the Dow-Jones industrial average, the lowest point in five months.

Wall Street had a long face, but it was not weeping. It was not worried about any downturn in the economy: instead it was suffering from frustrated optimism. The Street and investors throughout the nation seemed to have forgotten that the decade's growth would not be evident immediately. Said A. Moyer Kuly, vice president of the Wellington Fund, second beir personal to the wellington Fund, second beir personal to the wellington for the wellington fund. The market has street is history and the turnabout from giddy optimism too soon." Seldom in Wall street's history had the turnabout from giddy optimism to pessimism been so abrupt.

Now that they have come down to earth. Wall Streeters expect a year of steady growth instead of soaring boom, and a possible recession in 1961. But they do fear that the disappearance of paper profits may have made many investors turn cautious, at least temporarily: they are also unhappy at the decrease in stock buying, since they feel that only

big volume when the market stages a rally is a convincing sign that the bottom has been reached. But many a Wall Streeter who thought that the market would reach its lows later in the year is now convinced that the lows are about over and that the market will reach its 1960 highs in the second half.

Despite the market slump, investors dies not hesitate to plunge in where dies not hesitate to plunge in where dies thought they saw something good. After Paul V. Shields, senior partner in the Manhattan brokerage firm of Shields & Co., announced details of the deal to merge NAFI Corp. with Chris-Craft Cuprojonits during the week to close at 29,1 NAFI shot up 10 points during the week to close at 29,1 and the exchange in trading. Polarudi or the week to the control of the week. The control of the plant of the control of the co

A big part of the market slump has been blamed on the withdrawal of the institutions from the market some time ago. Many of them turned to bonds. short-term government securities, or cash. Last week there were signs that the institutions were coming back into the market. Massachusetts Investors Trust, biggest U.S. mutual fund, reported that it was fully invested in common stocks. The Boston Fund, which had been making "very heavy" sales of common stocks, stopped selling. Said John P. Chase, president of a Boston investment counseling firm, who manages two mutual funds and advises others with \$400 million in other capital: "At the end of the year we were at our most defensive in 20 years. In the last week, we have done some buying of common stocks for the first time this year."

#### Whither Autos?

As usual at this time of year, the key to much of 196's economic health lies hidden in a vital question. How big a year will it be for autor? Automen traditionally make a brave try at guessing the answer to 10.7% in January over last year. But this year the significance of the figures has been clouded by the carryover effects of the seed strike and the first full model, year that year, and the first full model, year, and the production but that only thickness of the production of the cutback on parts shortages, weather and changeovers in production.

"We're just floating in a sea of figures that we don't know how to interpret," said a top Ford executive. "If you take January and seasonally adjust it, it looks like a 6,500,000 year, including imports. But if you figure that part of January's total is a carryover from November and December, it looks like a 6,100,000-car year, not too different from 1500."

Chevrolet Boss Ed Cole, setting out with a phalanx of salesmen on a two-week tour to stir up dealers, quickly made his choice. Said he: "1960 promises to be one of the best selling years in history, and a

record breaker for Chevrolet. We expect Chevrolet dealers to sell about 1,500,000 conventional passenger cars, 300,000 Corvairs and 365,000 trucks. Such an achievement would represent an alltime sales record for Chevrolet."

In the cloudy market picture, one thing is clear: the compacts are still setting the sales pace. Ford and Chrysler are trimming production schedules on their standard cars to step up production of compacts. and American Motors added a third shift. is producing round the clock. The shortage of compacts is slowly beginning to ease, but many dealers are still crying for more compacts, especially on the West and East coasts. Rambler led the January compact-sales parade with 35,000 cars, followed by Ford's Falcon (32,000). Chevrolet's Corvair (19,000), Studebaker's Lark (9.100) and Chrysler's Valiant (8.200). In overall sales, Chevrolet pulled ahead of the field with 122,000 cars, v Ford's 113,000. Many foreign cars were already feeling the competition, and imports, though still big, were down more than 20% since last June.

Though Detroit is confused, it still expects the spring upturn that appeared last year after an absence of three years. Said the Morgan Guaranty Trust Co.: "The disappointment in January may mean a somewhat slower pace of assemblies for the first quarter than had previously been planned. But it does not mean that the automobile market has suddenly turned been planned. But they have been also better than it was a year asso."

#### GOVERNMENT

Echoes of Suez

When the Justice Department's trustbusters got an indictiment against 20 major U.S. oil companies in 1058. charging a criminal conspiracy to boot oil prices after the Suez crisis, predictions were free that the trial would flast six months or more. But last week, in Tollsa, Oklas, after a trial of barrely ten days, Pederal Judge Royce H. Savage acquitted the companies, Stockhoff Savage: "I have an allcompanies of the stockhoff of the savage not guilty." The heart of Issatic's complaint was "The heart of Issatic's complaint was

that Standard Oil Co. (New Jersey) and its affiliated comagnies had combined to boost prices shortly after Suez. Humble Oil & Refining Co. 88% owned by Jersey Standard, started the ball rolling and most of the industry had quickly fallen into line. Duck Hunt. Ordinarily, such an in-

dustry-wide case would have dragged on interminably. Judge Savage would have none of it. Using a civil-suit procedure, he held pre-trial meetings to settle on the major points at issue. Defense attorneys, for example, disagreed on what percentage of the market their clients held. Judge Savage noted that a percentage point either way would make little difference.



In a race with the compacts.



WARNER "We agreed on 65%," said one defense attorney, "and went on to the next item

At the trial, the Government took only

seven days to present its case, arguing

that it was illegal for a parent company to

consult with subsidiaries on prices. Gov-

ernment lawyers contended that Hines

Baker, then president of Humble Oil.

talked with Standard of Jersey President

Monroe J. Rathbone about a price hike in

Louisiana in December 1956, that Rath-

bone reported the matter to lersey's ex-

ecutive committee, and that an industry-

wide boost started soon after. The Gov-

ernment questioned Lion Oil Co. Vice

President John E. Howell about a se-

ries of phone conversations with top oil-

industry executives. Howell explained

that the calls were about a duck hunt in

Arkansas-not crude-oil prices. The Gov-

ernment also introduced a wire from Con-

tinental Oil Executive Vice President Charles A. Perlitz to Conoco President

Leonard F. McCollum in which he wrote.

after much talk about crude oil: "Have

not heard from Proctor as vet," Mr. Proctor, indicated the Government darkly

was executive vice president of Gulf Oil Corp., another of the defendants, Conoco's answer: the reference to Gulf's Proctor was about financing for the Trans-

Canada pipeline, in which affiliates of Rights of Parents. When it came time for the defense, the oilmen did not even

bother to present a formal defense. Said

Jersey Standard Lawyer Hugh Cox: Humble and Jersey had indeed discussed

prices, "But where's the price fixing in

that? Jersey Standard is a holding com-

pany-it has no prices. No court has held

that parents can't discuss and agree on

prices. A decision that this was in viola-

tion of the law would affect hundreds and perhaps thousands of firms. A drastic

reorganization of the structure of busi-

The lawyers for the 29 oil companies

moved for acquittal. Judge Savage upheld them. Said Socony Mobil Chairman Fred

W. Bartlett: "The acquittal's coming

without necessity of presenting our de-

fense simply proves what we have said

all along-that the case against us proved





Rostow For a leviathan, growing pains and imperial decisions.



BERLE

#### THE ECONOMY Judging the Giant

The U.S. corporation is a modern leviathan that has greater impact upon the lives and fortunes of Americans than any other force outside Government. The 500 largest U.S. corporations embrace nearly two-thirds of all non-agricultural economic activity, employ one in every seven U.S. workers, wield massive economic power over the whole U.S. economy. How are corporations using that power? What problems has it created?

In The Corporation in Modern Society (Harvard University Press; \$6.75), 14 topflight economists, lawyers and political scientists take a searching and comprehensive look at the corporate giant. A. A. Berle Ir., whose books on corporate power have become classics, calls the book, in his foreword, "the best body of material on the American corporate system yet offered." Edited and with an introduction by Edward S. Mason, professor of economics at Harvard, it is held together by a single theme: the U.S. corporation is a new and unique system that has left behind old-style capitalism and socialism alike-and suffered some worrisome growing pains in the process.

Smiling Bureaucrats. Although the corporation dates back to the 14th century, it was the U.S. businessman who developed it into the most efficient machine to handle the enormous complexities of mass production, mass markets and mass financing. In the process, the corporation has become a political and social system as well as an economic one-a state within a state, "Imperial decisions are ratified in this regal atmosphere," says Earl Latham, professor of political science at Amberst College, "decisions to divide up the U.S., develop Venezuela, support an Arab oligarchy, lengthen cars so that they fit nobody's garage, approve treaties with other satrapies of economic power and influence."

With the change in the corporation's stature, points out Eugene V. Rostow, dean

#### TIME CLOCK

RUSSIAN WATCHES are newest imports. Called the Majak, they will be sold by Chicago's Import Associ-ates firm for \$18.95.

NONSTOP JET FLIGHTS to Rome will be started from New York by TWA next May with Boeing 707s. Flight time: 8 hours.

FAR EAST TOURIST BOOST will result from expanded jet service in 1960. Estimated 125,000 Americans, 15% more than last year, will travel beyond Hawaii to Far East and South Pacific, spend \$130 million v. \$117 million last year.

COPPER-STRIKE pact was agreed upon by Anaconda Co. and the Inter-national Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, ending a 177-day walkout. Anaconda's settlement all but ended the strike, which shut down 80% of the industry. The three-year contract provides 4,785 Anacon-da workers with hourly wage boosts from 15¢ to 35¢

CYRUS EATON STOCK DEAL CYRUS EATON STOCK DEAC to consolidate Eaton's Portsmouth Corp., an investment company, with Detroit Steel Corp. (No. 15 in U.S.) is being negotiated. If stockholders and SEC approve deal, Eaton, 76 (Tims. Jan. 19, 1959), will become chairman of Detroit Steel.

MONTHLY INVESTMENT PLAN of New York Stock Exchange had its best year in 1959, added 46,000 stockholders, nearly 25% of the 207,500 plans begun since 1954. Plan members bought 883,415 shares worth

CHRYSLER CORP. LOSS in 1959 was \$5,431,024 v. \$33,824,565 in 1958. Steel strike caused a fourth-quarter loss of \$29.2 million, although sales rose 22% to \$2.6 billion.

CONSTRUCTION BOOM totaling \$670 billion over the next ten years is forecast by Architectural Forum. Total will be more than was spent during past 35 years.

to be no case at all.' TIME, FEBRUARY 22, 1960

ness would result.



#### Builder of Skylines

## ERWIN S. WOLFSON

There will be just a few more here, but it doesn't bother us."

Wolfson's philosophical calm conceals a genuine, almost intellectual excitement about construction. The son of a Cincinnati pantsmaker, he majored in philosophy and political science at the University of Cincinnati, went to Florida after graduation in 1924 to cash in on the Florida land boom. He and a partner bought two lots for \$7,000. pyramided their investment into a tidy fortune in a few years-then lost it all when the bubble burst. But that did not shatter Wolfson's love affair with building. He went to New York, got work as assistant timekeeper on a construction job, steadily worked his way up in the building business until he became an executive in a Manhattan construction firm. In 1936 he and a partner (who died in 1052) formed Diesel Electric Co. to install power plants in buildings, in 1937 switched to putting up their own buildings. Wolfson admits to luck in getting in on the building boom at the right time, but he quickly showed a knack for the trade that pushed his company ahead.

General Creve completed will make Wolfson New York's No. 1 office builder. His firm has just finished Manhattan's first midnow motel near the Hudoon River, will soon start control or a rew office building no Park association of a rew office building to have log and associated himself "building business. Wolfson considera himself" businelly a salesman." Saya he: "Tenants don't just come. You have to go and set them. The fact that I also know construction and real extant Lallor know construction and real extant business of the construction of the start has a support of the construction of the start has business and the start has been supported by the start has bee

As a salesman, Wolfson is unusual: he studies Russian history at night at Manhattan's New School for Social Research (of which he is a trustee), is interested in adult education, has established a chair of philosophy at Brandeis University. Though New York City has made his fortune-his holdings are worth almost \$100 million-he does not like it as a place to live. He lives with his wife and two teen-age children on a large estate at Purchase, in Westchester County, where he rides his own horses, plays tennis, swims in his pool. In 1952 Wolfson decided to retire to "have some fun." He quickly became bored. Says he: "You can even get to hate your horse if you ride him every day." Within two months he was back at work. once more relishing the heady thrill of changing the city's skyline.

of the Yale Law School, the public image of it has drastically changed. Once, the corporation was symbolized by "a grim and energetic tyrant, single-mindedly driving his staff on to new feats of money-making." Today it proudly boasts of its duties to society, gives out scholarships to deserving students, sparks fund drives, joins in community affairs.

Is this change all to the good? Not at all, says Dean Rostow. It has put the corporation in danger of forgetting that its holders. While not sweeping away legitimate social advances, he gives the back of his hand to the idea that a corporation has any other prime duties, calls it "bewildering balderdash." For example, despite all the current calls for corporate statesmanship in price setting, he insists that prices should not be set on the basis of public or political policy, but on the needs of the corporation and what the market will bear -the higher the better. To do otherwise, he says, often does more harm than good: "The new corporate morality may result in prices and wages which sabotage the market mechanism and systematically distort the allocation of resources

Shorsholders' Domocracy? This new corporate monatily is the product of the professional manager, the new type of corporate boas, who has laken over from the oldlime owner-entrepreneur. Such men, research at Michigan State University, are nothing like the popular caricature of the Organization Man. What makes a top exceutive is that he has a highly developed sense of independence, can make great individual decisions that would drive less which will be considered the control of the c

tributors is that there are virtually no private citizens left to question such decisions. Despite the talk of "shareholders" says Abram Chayes, professor of law at Harvard, stock is so widely scattered that shareholders have little say in how their money is used. Large stockholders, who might wield power, often dodge the issue. If dissatisfied, they simply sell out and put their money elsewhere. The one man who is still a threat to unbridled corporate power is the raider. Though he is now considered "almost illegal." says Dean Rostow, he performs a useful service by getting rid of deadnead management, or even by carrying on a fight that frightens management into reform. One suggestion for restoring the stockholders' voice: trustees to vote their shares, watch out for their interests.

Violoting Volues. The popular idea that unions are gradually taking over management, says Neil Chamberlain, a director of the Ford Foundation. Is nonsense. Unions have won some of management's ing conditions, but they have done all their ighting on ground chosen by man-their ighting of mytom for their ighting in the part of the individual in the

THE Manbattan skyline is an everchanging panoram that has been pierced by 13.3 new folfs biggest buildings since 1044 in the world's biggest buildings boom. One of the men who has done the studies owner-builder named Er endis. Si (for Service) Wolfson. Last week Wolfton, 57, was busy preparing for the goest building job of its kind ever undertaken in New York City: a 5-9story, \$500 million Grand Certrial City that Grand Certrial Termins!

Other builders, notably William Zeck-endorf, have seen the dream of a Grand Central City vanish before the hard reduced the sense of th

The massive, 33-acre octagonal tower of metal, massony and glass planned by Wolfson has already stirred heated converse, even though Wolfson enlisted the talents of famed Architects Pietro Belluschi and Walter Gropius to design the building. City planners complain that its huge population (75,000 work-ers) will strain service facilities in the building will be too big 71,400,000 sq. for the converse of the conv

CONSTRUCTION of the building will be incordinately complex. During it, traffic must flow on the railroad tracks beneath, on the motor ramps that now cut into the present building. Much of the work will have to be done at night, and materials will have to be hauled underground by flatear, operations coordinated on a split-second schedule with the movement of trains into and out of the terminal. Says Wolfson: "Problems are normal on my job.





#### TRIG.KEEPS A MAN SO ODOR-FREE A BLOODHOUND COULDN'T FIND HIM!

TRIG's the new deodorant designed especially for ment a TRIG checks odor up to 27 hours, perspiration all day!

TRIG protection builds for hours after you roll it on. That's staying power!

ZRIG has a clean smell and

a neat roll-on applicator.

BY BRISTOL-MYERS, MAKERS OF BUFFERIN®, VITALIS®, IPANA® pilight of workers struggling to secure an increase in pay so that they may purchase a color television set. a better ear, a more up-od-odd ke litchen appliance? For all its great and good points, the corporation has set up a system, says Professor Latham, "which violates the prevailing values of the American democratic properties," and the prevailing values of the American democratic properties, and the properties of the whole industry. Auto companies can decree the bigger cars and higher tail fins that they insist the consumer wants—though Professor Latham points out that the consumer values of the properties of th

car revolution on management. Model for the World. The most important fact about The Corporation in Modern Society is that its authors criticize without condemning. There is no crying voice for drastic reform, but rather a well-reasoned belief that the corporation would be healthier if it were made more responsive to the democratic process. Most of the contributors do not want more Government control, would like to see the corporation and society-so closely identified with it-work out reforms together. The difficulty of such reforms is evident in the fact that the contributors do not always agree among themselves about

what is good for the corporation, some-

times present contradicting theses.

for example, he has forced the compact-

Throughout the book runs a critical recognition that, despite its many faults, the U.S. corporation has, by and large, used its avecome efficiency well, has become a model for the world. "No one most measurement," asys Professor Mason, "Unwiting testimony, if testimony is meded, is supplied by the care with which Soviet planners examine American management practices." In its race to catch up with the U.S. Russia, even in its "socialist" owift, is moving more and "socialist" owift, is moving more and in many exemptions to recently the U.S. Russia.

#### AVIATION Jet-Age DC-3?

Douglas Aircraft Co., for decades a symbol of U.S. world supremacy in commercial aviation, made a low bow to foreign competition last week, and by so doing put itself in position to pick up a pretty penny. In Manhattan, President Donald Douglas Jr. announced that it was joining with France's Sud-Aviation to sell Sud's up-to-8u-passenger, soo m.p.h.. twin-iet Caravelle airliner in world markets. Douglas got exclusive sales rights in the U.S. and Latin America, plus parts of Asia and Africa. At first, all planes will be built in France, but when Douglas orders get big enough (more than 50). Douglas will make the Caravelle in the U.S. This means that Douglas will probably not build its DC-9 medium-range jet, hopes that in the Caravelle it has the jet-age equivalent of the DC-3.

Douglas production may not be long



Douglas' Douglas & Sub's Hereil Low bow for a pretty penny.

acoming. Hardly was the news on the tickers when the Caravelle made its first big U.S. breakthrough. In Denver, United Airlines announced a \$60 million order to Sud for 20 Caravelles (with an option for 20 more), the first time that United has bought anything but U.S. planes. Another Caravelle has been sold in the U.S. to Jet-Engine Builder General Electric Co., which will use the plane as a flying showroom for its new CJ-805-23 aft-fan engine, which delivers more thrust for lower fuel consumption than standard jet engines. G.E. sees a bright future for the medium-range French plane, and wants its engine to replace the Rolls-Royce pow-

er plant now in the plane. Right Plane, Right Time, The Caravelle's victory was a classic case of a hustling company's building the right plane at the right time for the right price. While U.S. planemakers sewed up the market for big, long-range jets (441 orders worth \$2.2 billion), no one was producing a smaller jet for routes of less than 1,000 miles. Starting in 1951, Sud got to work on a transport that could operate economically between cities only 200 miles apart. Price: between \$2,500,000 and \$3,000,000 about half the cost of a DC-8 or Boeing 707. The first flights of the new plane with engines placed near the tail were so successful that eight airlines (among them: Air France, SAS, Alitalia. Sabena, Varig) have ordered 60 planes. The experts think that is just a can market of 500 Caravelles as replacements for aging piston-engined craft.

The man who gets credit for the Caravelle, and for turning Sud-Aviation into France's biggest planemaker (22,000 employees), is Georges Hereil, 50, a bluff, breezy businessman who operates his nationalized company with a free-enterprising flair. "Private or public company," says Hereil, 'I've got the same philosophy

# Which Hammermill Paper will cure your pet headache?



Annoyed when your travel folders don't look inviting? Far-away places beckon you on Hammermill Opaque.



Your annual report makes a better impression on Hammermill Offset.



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every office. Any one of them can turn into a major headache if it doesn't go just right. And that's why

Hammermill makes so many different kinds of papers. Some of our favorite "headache remedies" are shown here.

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Ashamed to sign some of the letters you send out? You won't be with crisp, bright Hammermill Bond.



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Have to get out 200 copies of a memo-rush? Do the job fast on lint-free Hammermill Mimeo-Bond.



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22 different papers to help you print almost every job. Ask your printer to use these Hammermill papers.

The first warning alerted posts all over the United States and Canada. Unidentified airborne objects seemed to be appreaching at supersonic speeds from many directions. 
Simultaneously in control centers throughout North America mean and machines dealt with torrents of data. Watching bigs on radar scopes, crews made decisions which ordered weapons to destroy the altackers. Interceptor pilots reported over louispeakers. 
It but no rockets were fired. No bombs fell. The blips came from magnetic tapes made by a single high-speed computer. Called Operation Desk Top, this was a simulated raid —the most liginalite ever arranged—to exercise the North American Air Defense System. In planning it, SDC made four billion calculations and six and one-third decision-makers under realistic stress, to make sure of avoiding costly errors in actual operations—these are some of the baee-

System Development Corporation A demograph terromation street and computer-based control systems for military, scientific, and governmental operations.

# Professional staff openings are at Santa Monica, California and Lodi, New Jersey.

—to make money for our shareholders."
When Hereil took over in 1946, he knew
little about planes beyond how to fasten
the seat belt, He had started out as a
liquidator of ailing companies, by World
War II had dealt with 800 sick businesses
ranging from a concert hall to bakeries
and grocery stores.

Un from the Boxes, At the time, Sud

Up from the Bores, At the time, Sud was struggling along, making ichebores and gas, generating engines to stay alive. Hereil shook up design and production teams, got the government's O.K., to develop the Caravelle. From the first the Caravelle was aimed at the big U.S. airlines. Bolts and rivest for all removable parts were made to U.S. standards. Says Hereil. "I don't believe in commercial chauvnism."

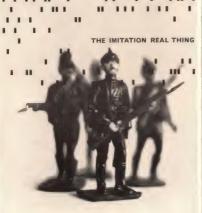
non't Delieve in Commercial calculusmans. Franacially, Sud-Aviation shows the Franacially, Sud-Aviation shows the velopment cost. The company showed a loss on 1500 sales of \$100 million, will also lose money in 1500. But the company is deep in missile work, has kept its refrigerator business growing until it is France's third biggest producer with 60-000 units annually. President Hereil also looks for help from Sud's bounding helifolds for his efficient. Allouette jet, now flying in 22 nations, is developing a three-jet, 32-passenger whirtybird and a ten-ton flying crane.

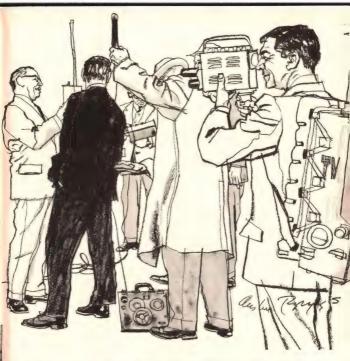
#### New Policy for MATS

The commercial aritines, with a big assist from Okishoma's Democratic Senator
A. S. ("Mike"). Montrone, Ista week won
their long battle to force the Military Air
Transport Service to stop competing for
Transport Service to stop competing for
MAT'S will function only as a "hard core"
carrier transporting troops, weapons and
missiles for the armed forces. This policy
shift will force MATS to surrender the
bulk of its military and VIP Government
passenger and freight business to the
private airlines, which will amount to an
estimated \$5 con million a year.

Monroney campaigned to reorient in on the airlines but to improve its damaged military effectiveness. He charged that obsolescence had all but crippled MATS' 455-plane air fleet; two months ago MATS was forced to ground all its Wright Turbo Compound-powered Constellations because of maintenance problems, and it has kept its C-124 Globemasters in service only by cannibalizing disabled ships. MATS is in such sad shape that it will have to charter several dozen commercial aircraft for the airlift of 20,000 soldiers to next month's Army maneuvers in Puerto Rico and to fill holes left in the regular MATS system by diverting MATS planes to the maneuvers.

verting MATS planes to the maneuvers. By getting MATS out of the hair of the private airlines. Monroney figured Congress will re-equip it, okay development of a new U.S. cargo plane jointly sponsored by the Government and private airframe manufacturers. Says he: "If don't care whether it's pure jet or turbine propeller. In the kind of brush war businesses that may be ahead, we want a large





## "That little red camera eye is such a powerful and penetrating beam. It can help so much to light the darkness..."

So wrote Eric Sevareid, distinguished radio and TV news analyst and correspondent, in TV GUIDE. The point of the piece? "The true story of America is without end. TV has barely touched it."

The knowledgeable commentary of an Eric Sevareid represents only one aspect of TV Gune's appeal. Literally every facet of television is fair game—everything from program previews and reviews to TV's effect on Japan. All of it is objective and authoritative. And TV Gune's hold on more and more readers accounts for its 46% growth in advertising revenue last year.



## Time for a Checkup?

Who knows, maybe it is. You get checkups on everything else — your health, your kids, the car.

So why not your investments, too? After all, times change—and so do security values. The stocks you bought five years ago may have been just fine for your purposes then—but what about now?

Maybe your objectives have changed. Maybe other stocks offer far better

opportunities.

Maybe there are definite weak spots here and there in your portfolio. That's why we think every investor

That's why we think every investor should get a good financial checkup from time to time . . . find out just what his investment program looks like to a practiced, impartial observer.

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capacity aircraft that will operate in and out of short fields. Such a cargo plane would be equally useful to commercial carriers, But Congress would not okay MATS was no longer directly competitive with the private airlines. It was almost impossible for MATS to get any new equipment of any kind. Last year the House shot down a 850 million item that the state of the short down a 850 million item that Department of the DC-8 lets.

To win his battle. Monroney enlisted a proper-time so support: the National Security Council, Air Force Secretary Dud-ley C. Shappe, Federal Aviation Agency Administrator Elwood R. Quesada (1974) ANTIONAL PATIONAL PATIO

#### BUSINESS ABROAD

More German Miracles

West Germany's astonishing postwar prosperity showed no signs of slackening its headlong pace in 1959, according to figures released last week in Bonn. As the nation's gross national product rose 6.4% to \$59 billion, there were many soaring statistics:

Steel mills poured a record 29.43 million tons, up 3.1 million from 1958.

¶ Automobile plants built a record 1,718,-529 cars, 15% more than in 1958. ¶ Exports totaled \$9.8 billion, a gain from

1038 of more than \$1 billion. Main items exported: machinery, chemicals, electrical goods, autos.

1 Long-term public and private loans

overseas rose to more than \$690 million. Private investors snapped up \$300 million in foreign stocks and bonds. So well off is the average German that

so well off is the average Germán that a recent survey showed that only one man in three and one woman in six now knows what a loaf of bread costs. There are so many more jobs than workers that Bonn's Labor Ministry plants to bring in roo,ooo Italian, Spanish and Greek seasonal laborers this year. Bonn's prediction for 1960: another 6% increase in the nation's GN.P.

#### RECREATION Without Liquid Assets

The second of th

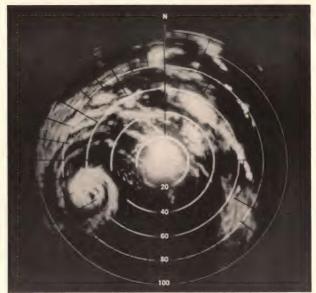


ESTHER WILLIAMS
Things seemed simply swimming.

over, the International Swimming Pool Corp. was launched. On the sales charts, things went swim-

mingly. Thanks largely to Eather Williams name and lucious presence (she traveled 200,000 miles promoting the pools last year), sales climbed from \$500,000 through 50 distributors in 1956 to more than \$0,000,000 with f26: distributors in 1950. But last December, International volunarity filed an insolvency statement with a U.S. district court in New York, obtained permission to stay in business while it involved the proposed of the proton of the proposed of the proposed of the will be the proposed of the proposed of the swimming-pool makers thought it was largely due to poor management.

Last week Chairman Pruess offered another explanation: "The fantastic cost of exploiting and promoting the Esther Williams name and likeness." After estimating that the company had paid its glamorous president \$607,000 in the past three years. Pruess announced that International's relationship with Miss Williams "no longer exists." Retorted Actress Williams from Hollywood, after pointing out that she had in fact taken less than the 5% a year due her to help out the company: "If a man can't provide a 5% payment on a \$10 million gross to the person who is the whole reason of the business, I don't think that man should be in charge any more. I'm not accusing him, but I am wondering where the rest of the money went." Her hope is that International's distributors will hold on until September. By then she hopes to have set up her own sound, well-capitalized company," or, one way or the other, to market Esther Williams swimming pools.



PORTRAIT OF A KILLER-hurricane off the U.S. East Coast as it appears on screen of Raytheon Stormfinder radar.

Swirl at left is "eye" of storm. Numbers indicate range in miles from radar, located in center.

## How a dangerous hurricane is tracked by the U. S. Weather Bureau—with new Raytheon radar

The U.S. Weather Bureau now has a new observation method for accurate prediction of storms and advance warnings to specific localities.

Raytheon "Stormfinder" radars will soon operate at 31 Weather Bureau stations and eight naval installations in a network covering the whole U.S. Seven units are already in service. Stormfinders not only help weathermen locate rain, they also penetrate through rain to focus on the heart of a hurricane or the "hook" of a tornado.

Each 250-mile range radar scans a 200,000-square-mile area. The operator studies whole storm fronts, sees fog, drizzle, snow, shifting winds and forming clouds—weather in the making. Stormfinders even indicate altitude at which aircraft icing is likely to occur.

By developing and producing equipment that will provide advance storm warnings throughout the entire nation, the 41,000 men and women of Raythou are making a major contribution to safeguarding property and protect-

ing lives.

RAYTHEON COMPANY Waltham, Massachusetts



ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS: for challenging opportunities with a growing company in all phases of electronics, write E. M. Herlin, Professional Personnel Coordina



#### Ketchum, Inc. fund-raising direction . . . two campaigns, both successful

twice proved successful for our United Fund for details without obligation. campaign. Our first success with Ketchum, In help was, of course, the best recommendation we could have had. It was just natural to call on them a second time. And it was a good choice," says Mr. Wilkinson,

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"Ketchum, Inc. fund-raising direction has churches, temples, Y's, and Scouts. Write

#### Ketchum, Inc.

Direction of Fund-Raising Campaigns CHAMBER OF COMMERCE BUILDING PITTSBURGH 19, PENNSYLVANIA WITH OFFICES IN: NEW YORK, N.Y., CHIGAGO, ILL., CHARLOTTE, N.C.

#### THE THEATER

#### One-Woman Evening

A Lovely Light presents Actress Dorothy Stickney far removed from her most famous role. Where in Life with Father she played Mrs. Clarence Day Sr., an entrenched real-life bourgeoise, in her current one-woman show she half impersonates, half interprets Edna St. Vincent Millay, an unfettered real-life bohemian. With a minimum of stage props and commentary, Actress Stickney has woven an autobiographical chronicle out of Edna Millay's poems and letters, from her youthful dreaming in a Maine seacoast town through her Greenwich Village bohemian days and her married life with





The candle burns at one end.

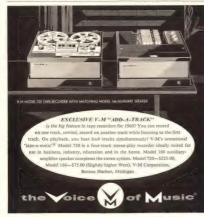
Eugen Boissevain to her solitary death at 58, in a hilltop house in the Berkshires. A kind of tribute from one who greatly admired Poet Millay's work without knowing the author, A Lovely Light, helpfully directed by Actress Stickney's play-wright husband Haward Lindsay, is also a pleasant theater piece. Mingling pert comment and factual color from the letters with the lyrical stresses, responses and longings of the poems, Actress Stickney nicely balances the mockingbird and the nightingale, the humorous down-to-earth snorts and the impassioned cries of a woman responding to nature, or in love. or not in love .

I find this frenzy insufficient reason For conversation when we meet again

I only know that summer sang in me A little while, that in me sings no more.

The actress has found ways to vary her performance, has managed not to sentimentalize and, once past Edna Millay's own cutie-cute period, offers rewarding poetry. It is a likable performance

But if Actress Stickney respects her material, her material restricts Poet Millay. Only glimpsed through chinks is that mingled poet and woman who during the 1020s crystallized an attitude and epitomized an era. Whether with her gaily illicit valentines or her often vibrant cris du coeur, Edna Millay reshaped romantic love into lyrical sex, was one moment a heartbreaker, the next moment heart-



## GREAT LOOKING, GREAT READING



#### Democracy in Denmark

Once a year the Danes share their love of democracy with the people of the U.S. when thousands of them gather to celebrate the Fourth of July, our day of independence, as wholeheartedly as if it were their own. In its series on Democracy Around the World, Lire takes you to democratic Demmark this week. In 14 pages of pictures (six in color), you look at a country that has learned to live the good lile, where the national appetite for fun is as lively and sparkling as Danish beer.

#### Astrology anyone?

Titles movie critic Brad Darrach writes about astrology from the earliest dawn of religion to the flowering of psychoanalysis. Astrology is doing fine in the post-war boom. Today, there are some 5,000 working astrologers. Their fees can run as high as \$100 epr horoscope and the business since World War II has boomed to \$12,000,000. They have more than 10,000,000 followers. Some of the more star-struck consult their astrologer on what to weer, where to live and when to make low.



**OUT TODAY...** 

in the new issue of











Advertisers displaying this emblem make your shopping easy. broken. She made unconventionality chic. but could also, as in picketing for Sacro the could be could also, as in picketing for Sacro she can be considered to the country of the country

boastful about how her candle burned at both ends.

In A Lovely Light the candle burks at one end only, and so ladylike that it could grace a dinner table. The important thing is less that many piquant and pertinent facts in Edna Millay's story are lacking as that, because they are, there is lacking a kind of glowing fiction—and a whole period legend.

#### MILESTONES

Born. To Marisa Pavan, 27, cinemactress (The Man in the Grey Flannel Suit), twin sister of Cinemactress Pier Angeli; and Jean Pierre Aumont, 49, French cinemactor (The Seventh Sin); their second son; in Santa Monica, Calif. Name: Patrick, Weight; 7 bbs. 12 oz.

Born. To Claire Bloom. 28. brunette British beauty of stage (Rashomon) and screen (Richard III); and Rod Steiger. 34. Methodical bad man of stage and screen (Cry Terror): their first child. a daughter; in Hollywood. Weight: 8 lbs.

Died. Dorothy Wyndham Paget, 5, ononteims British debutante who gave up 
sports-car racing for horse breeding, in her 
lifetime spen close to Sto million (from 
lifetime spen close to Sto million (from 
her grandfather William C. Whitney 
Secretary of the Navy in Grover Cleveland's Cabinet). saddled the winners of 
1,523 races, including the perfects Golden 
Miller, winner of the Grand National in 
Giles England.

Died. Igor V. Kurchatov, 57. Soviet physicist who began tentative nuclear studies in the 1930s, ended up directing the fierce-driving organization that produced the Soviet atomic bomb in 1931 of a beart attack; in Moscow. The first Soviet atomic explosion came as a shock to the West largety because it was ignorant of the colleagues. Kurchatov, in fact, boasted that Russia invented the first real hydrogen bomb, since the thermonuclear device exploded earlier by the U.S. was too large to serve as a wespon.

Died. Jennie Goldstein, 64, actress in the Yiddish theater for 57 years (Slaves of Luxury, Should a Mother Tell?). revered by her fans as the "Ethel Barrymore of Second Avenue"; of a heart attack; in Manhattan.

Died. Walter Hubert Baddeley, 65, Ansisonary in the South Seas (Bishop of Melanesia) during World War II bundled Melanesia) during World War II bundled Solomona) off to the hills when the Japanese arrived, set up a leaf hut as his episcopal seat and ran a hospital and leper colony until the Americans landed; in Clayton-le-Dale, England.

Died. Robert Edwin ("Bobby") Clark, 71, comedian who convulsed audiences for decades by his frantic pace, grease-painted eveglasses, a cigar that was sometimes in his mouth, sometimes flying through the air, a leer that "lit up the whole theater": livened the dated comedies of Sheridan and Congreve with such earthy humor that critics acclaimed him the "funniest clown in the world"; of a heart attack; in Manhattan. After struggling to the top through the rich medium of vaudeville. circus, burlesque, Bobby ad-libbed through a series of revivals that were not worth reviving without him, In Victor Herbert's Sweethearts, he confided to the audience: "Never was a thin plot so complicated. When informed in Molière's The Would-Be Gentleman that the alphabet is divided into vowels and consopents, he rejoined: "That's only fair." A master of low comedy. Bobby brought craftsmanship to roles great and small. His favorite dramatist: Shakespeare, because "the clowns never get killed."

Died. Major General Oscar von Hindenburg, 77. Field Marshal Paul von Hindenburg's son, who influenced his father, when President of Germany, to come to terms with Hilder's National Socialists, as a reward was permitted to gobble up land tax-free in East Prussia; in Bad Harzburg, West Germany.

Died. Sir Giles Gilbert Scott, 79, architect of some of Britain's handsomest buildings (including the restored House of Commons), who, though a Roman Catholic. designed the Anglican Cathedral at Liverpool, over a lifetime watched it go up but did not live to see it finished; in London.

Died. Ernst von Dohnányi. 82, Hungarian composer whose works (Suite in F-Sharp Minor, Variations on a Nursery Song) hewed closely to the style of 19th century romanticism; in Manhattan.

Diad. Betsy. 9, chimpanuse, whose speedily created (a dozen in half an hour) abstract finger paintings were compared with the works of de Kooning, fetched a total price of \$4,500, received a sting/ing reluke from Source Cathrace. It is the bourgeois art."; after a braken log suffered when her mate fuperhased, ironically, with the proceeds from sales of her paintings?



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#### BOOKS

#### In Saki's Steps

Kiss Kiss (308 pp.)-Roald Dahl-Knopf (\$3.95)

Author Dahl's gallery of females includes a warmhearted landlady of Bath with gentle blue eyes and an enviable talent in taxidermy. Tiny Mrs. Foster, on the other hand, has a soft and rather silly look and shows agitation only when fearing she may miss a train or plane. Hearty Miss Roach is grand fun at country weekends, and her skill at games is evidenced by her large pink face, broad shoulders and bulg-

Lovely ladies, indeed, but heaven help the poor man who falls into their clutches. His fate may well be death-or worse than death. The landlady, for instance, likes to poison her boarders, the better to practice taxidermy, while Mrs. Foster calmly ignores her husband's cries and leaves him to die in a stalled elevator.

As in his earlier book. Someone Like You (TIME, Dec. 28, 1953). Author Dahl specializes in the horror of normality. The eleven lethal short stories in this collection open on the most humdrum level. with neither a piece of furniture nor a part of speech out of place, Gradually, things get askew: the lovable baby begins to look peculiar; the cat sleeping in the sun opens an almost human eye: the corpse in the hospital is not quite as dead as it looks.

The greatest danger facing a writer of this genre is that of tipping his hand too early in the story. Author Dahl perhaps gives the game away in Purson's Pleasure and Genesis and Catastrophe but makes amends in Royal Jelly, where the plot is nobly saved by an ingenious double ending. Some of the others earn high marks; William and Mary features a neat and

neatly solved contest between a wife and her dead husband's brain, which lives on in a basin: Georgy Porgy shows how a man can literally lose himself in a woman.

Along with making a reader's skin crawl, Dahl hands out primer instruction in such arts as beekeeping, the poaching of pheasants. Chippendale antiques, and the transmigration of souls British-horn Roald (rhymes with you-all) Dahl is interested in all these matters as well as in good wine. roses and birds (he owns 100 parakeets). Thin, balding and scholarly looking, he is as inconspicuous as one of his own characters. But his work closely resembles that of another British expert in horror. Saki, particularly in casual bloodthirstiness and ghoulish wit, and he very nearly equals Saki in fiendish invention. His one complaint: "People miss the humor in my stories because they're so intent on being made to squirm."

#### Royal Square

QUEEN MARY (654 pp.) - James Pope-

Before King George III lost his reason and 13 colonies, he fathered 15 children. One great-granddaughter lived to present a silver gilt cup, once the property of poor mad George, to her great-grandchild-Prince Charles, present heir to the throne of England. She thus placed herself dead center in that huge tract of time between Saratoga and V-E day. Born Victoria Mary of Teck in 1867, she was called "May" by her family, and she is known to recent memory as Oueen Mary, wife of George V, her second cousin once removed. With her pastel parasols, tailored suits and hats designed by some puckish confectioner, she was an anachronistic though never absurd figure.

This official biography by British Au-



OUEEN MARY GATHERING FIREWOOD Greatness with a housewife's passion.

thor James Pope-Hennessy may daunt some Americans, but those who are prepared to penetrate the thickets of multiple names and ever-shifting titles will read a coolly shrewd account of a woman remarkable in her own right, and survey a stretch of history lit with the kind of irony that only the truly simple-minded

shed upon great events. May was a square.
The "Royal Mob." Her story begins in that barely imaginable time when a perpetual game of musical chairs was being played with thrones, and Queen Victoria was at the piano. In 1866, a splendidly mustachioed cavalry officer, one Francis, Duke of Teck, had married Mary Adelaide, the dumpy daughter of a Hanoverian duke of Cambridge, Although Teck was only an inconsiderable German principality. Francis thus won the right to join what the Queen herself called "the Royal Mob" of princelings clustering about Victoria's opulent patronage. They were an oddly innocent lot of hobbledehoys, but dedicated to their businessjobs and titles, endless meals and dressing up. places to live and places to die. Papa ("Der schöne Uhlan," the Mob called him got himself appointed Honorary Colonel of the Post Office Volunteers. He dutifully went under canvas with his pugnacious battalion, but he was pretty much of a failure, declined into rose pruning, and died after a sad "softening of the brain.

Of this unlikely pair, May was born to greatness of a sort. Lineage, decorum and diligence (constant letter writing and diary keeping) commended her to Victoria, and she was chosen to marry Albert Victor, Duke of Clarence, in direct line for the throne, Alas, Prince "Eddy," as they called him, was not very bright but very dissipated, and he died-in the usual semipublic royal fashion, with May and his family at his bedside-in a "noisy and frightful delirium." There remained George, Duke of York, Eddy's younger brother, a naval officer. After a suitable interval, bluff George and reticent May were married, and set up house at York Cottage, near Sandringham, practically a split-level by royal standards. George had his quirks and foibles, and his language owed more to the quarterdeck than to his quarterings. But he had more character than a bulldog and, like May, he was frankly a square. "There seems to me to be too much money spent on gilding. I hate gilding," was one of his rare judgments. Each night while George was in his library with the Times or his stamp collection. May dutifully played an educational card game with the children or read to them and made them knit scarves to stop their fidgets.

A Doll's House. Few things ever disturbed this plush-upholstered Eden, To her gratified surprise. May heard the crude colonials cheer her and George when they went to Australia in 1901 to open its first federal Parliament. But when suffragettes later raised their voices, May agreed with her aunt, who remarked: 'Could not these females be confined to some Island?" One female killed herself under George's horse as it was running in

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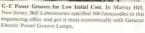
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ccording to medieval legend, the thunder-god Thor gave peas to men. And men respectfully ate peas only on his day, Thursday.

Today, however, the rare taste of two exceptional kinds of peas has caused the bolder sort of men to eat peas more often. One of these kinds, as you well know, is the celebrated petits pois of France. The other is its only rival, a special kind of peas being grown on certain acres in

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This most unusual flavor begins with the genealogy of these little peas. They are grown from seed developed through hundreds of recorded breedings and crossbreedings. This seed is planted in soils specially reserved for its nurture, in a climate peas like best.

The stripling plants are carefully tended during their brief life. And when the little peas have achieved their peak flavor, they are picked and packed promptly to retain all their succulence.

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#### LE SUEUR Very Young Small

the Derby, "Poor Jones," wrote May of the jockey, who was shaken up in the incident. Still, it seemed that the Victorian solstice of splendor and security would last forever, and there was always "Uncle Wales" between the royal couple and the awful duties of the throne.

But Uncle Wales (Edward VII) died in 1010, and George and May ascended the throne. Through the rigors of the first World War, the death of a son in World War II (the Duke of Kent, killed on a military mission) and the defection (to Mrs. Wallis Simpson) of another, May comported herself with honor, devotion and gravity not unmixed with a shy and pawkish humor. In the nature of its job royalty is condemned to the kind of madness that belongs to actors who must "believe" in their role before they can go on stage. Queen Mary played many difficult parts without losing her magnificent sanity. Even in World War II, bundled out of London to an estate in Gloucestershire, she kept on the job, collecting firewood and other useful objects for the war effort. Until her death in 1953, a housewife's order was her sensible passion

Perhaps the most ironical item in Biographer Pope-Hennessy's long catalogue of important trivia in Queen Mary's life concerns the fabulous doll's house completed for her by Architect Sir Edward Lutvens in 1024, at the very time he was also busy building a New Delhi palace for the Viceroy of India, it was thought, but for the President of India, as it turned out. The doll's house was an omen that May's world would eventually shrink to

the compass of a toy. L'Amour the Merrier

LOVE AND THE FRENCH (368 pp.)-Nina Epton-World (\$5).

Whether or not the French deserve their frequently self-bestowed laurels as great lovers, few would deny that they are consummate kiss-and-tell artists. Over the centuries, they have told all in diaries. letters, memoirs, novels and the social chronicles of boudoir, salon and brothel. With one eye on the lofty mystery of love and the other hovering at the keyhole, British Author Nina Epton scans the Gallic love parade in an amusing though helter-skelter review.

Romantic love did not always exist, says Author Epton. It was invented by the troubadours, the hobohemian minstrel poets of the late Middle Ages. Medieval ladies spent half their time racing across the jousting fields with buckets of hot water, bathing and bandaging strange men. It remained for the troubadours to glamorize the knight-lady relationship and raise it to the level of a semimystical romantic cult. For all their platonic, fig-leafy sentiments, the troubadours themselves were a crudely carnal lot, and they gave romance in France a lasting split personality: love and marriage became contradictory terms.

What Is Suitable. Medieval marriage was more fearful than joyful, Titled gentlemen thought nothing of punching their wives in the face, and ladies were often

## Love Letters to Rambler



Veteran automotive service specialist Bernard F. Grant of Albertson, N.Y., rolled up 334,000 miles on 3 pre-American Motors

cars, writes that his present Rambler 6 wagon with overdrive is "a perfect quality-built car

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#### Mothersill's The fast-acting aid in preventing





TIME, FEBRUARY 22, 1960

#### When Men Scorned "Women's Rights"...



A merican women first organized to plead for their rights in 1848 — twelve years before The Guardian was founded. But Votes for Women provoked jeers and laughter until August, 1920, when the 19th Amendment to the Constitution was passed.

Today women not only vote, but excel in many areas once the exclusive domain of men. The hand that rocks the cradle also owns a majority interest in many of America's leading corporations.

 assured wife be a member in good standing of a hook and ladder company, whereby he would be able to rescue his wife in case of fire."

Despite these half-serious admonitions. THE GUARDIA, incen 1860, has insured many thousands of women—homemakers, professional and career women. In its 100th year of service, THE GUARDIA is offering the most liberal contracts for women in its history. Now all GUARDIA policies on which the minimum amount issued is \$10,000, provide lower premiums for moment than for men—still giving the same high dividends, the same high cash values and the same modern, flexible provisions as those issued on male lives.

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disfigured for life with broken noses. Hissands were cruelly vindictive to errant wives. When the Dame de Fayel's husband discovered that she kept her dead lover's heart in a casket. he had it plucked out and served up in a stew. The first heart in a casket he had it plucked out the best of the contract of the state of the contract of the contract

Clothes, or the lack of them, naturally bebessed the fashion-conscious French amorists. During the 14th and 15th centuries, women wore disconcertingly low-necked dresses, lacing their breasts so high the control of t

Panties or knickers were invented becaute of Henry ITs wife. Catherine de Medici whose shapely legs were all too visble riding sidesaddle on windy days. Ironically, conservative (6th century moralists resisted the innovation. "Women should leave their buttocks uncovered under their sistirs," they said. "They should not appropriate a masculine garment but leave their behinds nude as is suitable for

their sex.

Order of Aphrodites. But from the moralist's point of view, the worst was to come. It was the era of the great royal mistresses. (Maintenon, Pompadour, Du Barry) and of the monatters of sex (notiative desired, and medical science was eagarly entitled to the sex of the sex of

Perhaps the most advanced debauchee set the world has ever known was the French Order of the Aphrodites. The membership fee was £10,000 for a gentleman and £5,000 for a lady. The order was limited to 200 members, each of whom had to pass a rigiorous three-hour test.

The Aphrodites' magnificent "country bouse" had an alare of love gots and goddesses and pink, taffeta-lined boxes for private love sessions, each fitted out with ingeniously placed peepholes. A journal of one of the female Aphrodites lists 4,959 amorous rendeavous in 20 years. This included 279 princes and prelates, 290 officers, 03 rabbis, 348 financiers, 499 months, 474 oscialities, 119 musiciaus, 479 Negrees described to the control of the country o

grandmother once told her that "the Revolution brought old age into the world."

Certainly, the tumbrils seemed to cart off some of the zest of Author Epton's chron-



Agnès Soret as Madonna Candelabra.

ide. Napoleon, the self-made emperor, botted his tower affairs the way be bolted his meals. Lovers, who had been pretty vigorous since the Renaissance, again began to talk about dying. A book on How to Succeed it Loves, published in \$18,0 suggested inining fits, attacks of bysteria, and suicide threats. Morbid romanticism subsequently graw women to the control of the control of

To judge by the meager 30 pages she devotes to it. Historian Epton seems to feel that the 20th century is one of love's bear markets. Who killed Eros? Women did, by "becoming too much like men. Their curiosity value has declined." In compiling her Erostatistics, the author has done a lot to boost that curiosity

diuc.

#### Mixed Fiction

The House Pace, by Robert Show Q254 pp.: World; \$3.50), concerns two British sirmen who parachute over Bonn from a burning Lancaster during the closing months of World War II. A meek, wipy druggist's clerk takes them into his bouse, feeds them, and misdirects a Cestapo search party. The flyers congratulate themselves on their luck and hide out for a weke in the clerk's wine cellar. But one morning when they awaken, they are chained and handculfed.

Seven years later, in 1952, they are still there. Hans, their captor, has told them of the war's progress; Germany, with its jet planes and guided missiles, is winning, and the collapse of the Allies must come soon. Dressed in civil defense uniform, he serves breakfast and dinner to his prisoners, thoughtfully supervises their exercise and frets like a mother if one of the men seems out of sorts.

Both Kafka and Orwell might have cre-

ated the author's weird wine cellar-Kafka so that the flyers might molder in the hallucinatory dark. Orwell in order that they might escape to comment ironically on the world's regress. But British Author Shaw, a stage and movie actor who wrote the book between engagements. describes his characters deftly in the manner of the standard psychological novel. Hans is a latent homosexual who tends his human house pets as a kind of offering to his Fuehrer and his dead, domineering mother. Wilson, the older of the two flyers, has discovered a talent for writing and has come to love his cell. Connolly, his friend, is near collapse; reveries of his wife have a narcotic intensity, and when they are replaced, it is by suicidal depresson. Each man realizes, finally, that he has found a certain amount of selfknowledge in the hiding place. The book makes its point well enough, but the quiet conclusion is disappointing. The allegory that the reader suspected at the beginning was there all right, locked in with Wilson and Connolly. At the book's end it is still trying feebly to get out.

A CANTICLE FOR LEIBOWITZ, by Walter M. Miller Jr. (320 pp.; Lippincott; \$4.95), belongs to the growing literature of the A-cum-H-bomb jitters. As the book opens, it is early in the 32nd century A.D. Thermonuclear warfare has made the North American continent a human and cultural desert. Misshapen biological monsters and primitive nomadic tribes roam the land, while a few neo-feudal barons control certain territories-for instance. "Texarkana." The only oases of learning in this new Dark Age are the monastic orders of the Roman Catholic Church. which has miraculously survived the holocaust of the "Flame Deluge." albeit with a "New Rome." The desert monastery around which this book revolves is Lei-

Its patron saint, the Blessed Martyr Leibowitz (anonized in the course of the novel), was an electronics engineer strangled and roasted alive by the mob in the anti-scientist massacres following the Flame Deluge. Among the memorabilist of books and diagrams that gradually result in the rediscovery of electricity; and other appurtenances of the "Golden Age" of the 20th century. Proud as Jove, the blind earthlings hurl the megatons all over again. At novel's end, a picked band of the models.

Author Miller proves, himself chillingly effective at communicating a kind of post-human and a management of the provided and a management of the provided and a management of the provided and t

chances.



At the New Gardiner Manor Elementary School, Bay Shore, Long Island, N. Y., selected by A.A.S.A. for its exhibit of outstanding school designs, Michael Furin, Visual Aids Coordinator says:



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TIME, FEBRUARY 22, 1960



(SEE BACK COVER)

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#### TIME LISTINGS

#### CINEMA

A Journey to the Center of the Earth (from Jules Verne's novel) follows James Mason as he descends into an extinct vol cano in Iceland, spends almost a year underground with such companions as Widow Arlene Dahl, is coughed back up through the crater of Mount Stromboli. A grandly entertaining spoof.

Ikiru (Japanese) is perhaps the finest achievement of Director Akira (Rashomon) Kurosawa, a masterwork of burning social conscience and hard-eyed psychological realism. The central figure is dving of cancer; his final months lead through the discovery of goodness to one of the cruelest pieces of sustained misanthropy the screen has ever shown.

Our Man in Havana. Ably abetted by Alec Guinness and Noel Coward, Director Carol Reed has turned out a screen version of Graham Greene's bestseller that starts as a wonderfully silly spoof of a spy thriller and winds up tickling the ribs with the stiletto of political satire.

Rosemary (German). The true-life story of Rosie Nitribitt, a shabby little prostitute who eventually became one of the highestpriced women in West Germany. Bubbly champagne farce turns into solemn social

The Bridal Path, This bucolic bit of Scottish dialogue has to be heard to be misunderstood, but Bill Travers' romp through the heather is a high link an' diddle.

Ivan the Terrible: Part 2-The Revolt of the Boyars. The second installment of the late Sergei Eisenstein's lugubrious but magnificent film chronicle of the reign of the Russian Czar bears little resemblance to the historical figure, is frankly and cunningly intended to represent Stalin.

Black Orpheus (French). An astonishing adaptation of the old legend, excitingly played by a Negro cast and impressively directed by Marcel Camus The 400 Blows (French). A stunning

metaphorical story of a small boy's flight toward freedom and away from the uncaring, desperate world of his parents. Ben-Hur. One of the biggest bestsellers in U.S. history turned into the most expensive (\$15 million) movie ever made—

and worth every penny of it. The Magician (Swedish). Something of a magician himself, brilliant Writer-Director Ingmar Bergman unfolds an eerie tale of a mid-19th century Mesmer.

#### TELEVISION

Wed., Feb. 17 Armstrong Circle Theater (CBS, 10-11 p.m.).º The story of a misguided 14year-old in possession of a pistol gives Iron City Justice a chance to tell a larger tale: Pittsburgh's successful approach to the problem of juvenile delinquency.

Thurs., Feb. 18 The Winter Olympics (CBS, 7:30-8:30 p.m.). The opening ceremonies at Squaw Valley. The network will stay on hand, taping the competition and transmitting shows at appropriate times until the games end on Feb. 28.

o All times E.S.T.

Du Pont Show of the Month (CBS, 9:30-11 p.m.). Sailor Sterling Hayden, home from the South Seas to straighten out his own marital tangle, stars in Ethan Frome, Edith Wharton's story of marital and extramarital troubles in 19th century New England. Co-stars: Julie Harris and Clarice Blackburn.

Fri., Feb. 19 Not So Long Ago (NBC, 8:30-9:30 p.m.). For no particular reason, Bob Hope looks back beyond the '50s to the last half of the '40s. Film clips, music and fancy comment.

The Citadel (ABC, 8:30-10 p.m.). Dr. A. J. Cronin's highly successful novel about the highly successful, coal-minesto-Mayfair career of a young Scottish doctor gets one more working over from Ann Blyth, James Donald and Louis

Sat., Feb. 20 World Wide 60 (NBC, 9:30-10:30 p.m.). Requiem for Mary Jo recounts the story behind a religious service entirely in jazz, created by Methodist Ed Summerlin, after the death of his infant daughter.

Sun., Feb. 21 Johns Hopkins File 7 (ABC, 12 noon-12:30 p.m.). An unusual opportunity for esoteric music buffs. "The Baltimore Woodwinds" present A Quintet Concert, with flute, oboe, bassoon, clarinet and French horn, playing Vivaldi, Vincent Persichetti and Jacques Ibert.

Conquest (CBS, 5-5:30 p.m.). Host Charles Collingwood conducts a tour of the Naval Air Development Center at Johnsville, Pa., where a naval medical officer simulates space travel.

Twentieth Century (CBS, 6:30-7 p.m.). A report on the country's largest shooting gallery, the missile tracking setup that stretches across the Atlantic from Cape Canaveral to Ascension Island. Our American Heritage (NBC, 8-9

p.m.). Shadow of a Soldier describes the last days in the life of Ulysses S. Grant (played by James Whitmore). With Melvyn Douglas, as Mark Twain, who talked Grant into writing his memoirs, and John Baragrey as Robert F. Lee.

#### THEATER

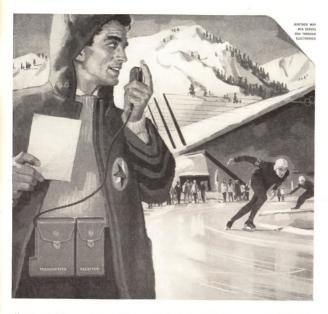
On Broadway

The Andersonville Trial. With overtones of Nuremberg, the play re-creates the post-Civil War trial of the Confederate officer who ran the camp for Union prisoners at Andersonville, Ga. Playwright Saul Levitt ultimately fails to search out the moral issue he raises; but the courtroom battle, theatrically charged by Director José Ferrer, makes a better-thanaverage evening of theater. Five Finger Exercise. An underground

fire, fed by the mutual antagonisms in a pointedly average family, finally breaks out on the surface and nearly kills a young tutor. A deft effort by British Playwright Peter Shaffer.

Fiorello! In a light and unpretentious musical. Actor Tom Bosley makes the most of his Little Flower pot, startlingly returns to New York City the effervescent personality of Mayor La Guardia.

The Miracle Worker. Superb perform-



#### "Silent Megaphones" speed ice events at Squaw Valley

Officials for ice events in the Winter Olympics will be in many places at the same time through the magic of "Silent Megaphones"—RCA Personalfone 2-Way "Belt" Radios.

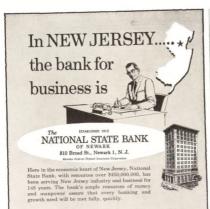
Course officials, starters, timers in speed skating events can be in constant touch with each other, though separated by spectators or structures. An official suspended high over the ice arena in an observation booth directly above figure skaters will add a new dimension to the judging of this event, From the opening parade through the closing ceremonies, the staging, coordination, and officiating problems will be greatly simplified. And few people will be aware of the "Belt" radios, for they are contained in two small leather pouches, worn on the belt.

Completely transistorized, weighing only 40 ounces, they give officials complete freedom to move about while maintaining instantaneous two-way contact with other officials.

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ances by Actresses Anne Bancroft and 13year-old Patty Duke, in a moving though far from perfect play, make extremely effective theater of Helen Keller's early life.

#### BOOKS

#### Best Reading

Grant Moves South, by Bruce Catton. The Civil War now takes longer to read about than it took to fight, but the latest book is a good one: a description of Grant's two-year metamorphosis from

hesitant commander to superb tactician.

A Heritage and Its History, by Ivy Compton-Burnett. In impeccably stylized dialogue, the author writes her 16th ostensibly comic novel, brimful of the vanity of human wishes and the tragic fatality

of ancient Greek drama.

The Wayward Wife, by Alberto Moravia. Sex is more a scourge than an urge in this collection of sourly skilled short

Brazen Charlots, by Robert Crisp. For the men of the tank corps, the baptism of fire was often a requiem. They have at last received a literary citation from a gallant South African major.

Boswell for the Defence: 1769-1774, edited by William K. Wimsatt Jr. and Frederick A. Pottle. Bozzy gives a spirited account of his early, tumultuous years as husband and Edinburgh attorney. Volume

VII of the Yale series.

The Last Valley, by J. B. Pick. An existential parable of men caught in the senseless violence of the waning Thirty Years' War.

The Sage of Sex, by Arthur Calder-Marshall. A slyly barbed and engrossing biography of that eminent Victorian, Sexologist Havelock Ellis.

The Good Light, by Karl Bjarnhof. Finding words for the things that are too terrible for words, this author writes a moving, fictionalized chronicle of his descent into blind

The Longest Day, by Cornelius Ryan, A fascinating look at the invasion of Normandy.

#### **Best Sellers**

FICTION 1. Advise and Consent, Drury (2)\*

2. Hawaii, Michener (1) Dear and Glorious Physician,

The Devil's Advocate, West (3) Poor No More, Ruark (5)

The Darkness and the Dawn, Costain (7) Exodus, Uris (6)

The War Lover, Hersey (9) Two Weeks in Another Town, Shaw 10. The Ugly American,

Lederer and Burdick (8) NONFICTION Folk Medicine, Jarvis (2)

Act One, Hart (1) May This House Be Safe from Tigers.

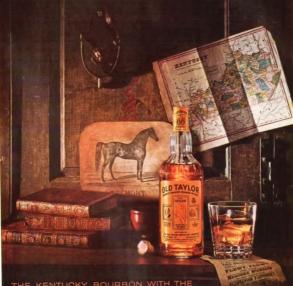
My Wicked, Wicked Ways, Flynn (6) The Longest Day, Ryan (4)

The Joy of Music, Bernstein (8) The Status Seekers, Packard (9)

This Is My God, Wouk (7 The Armada, Mattingly (5) 10. The Elements of Style, Strunk and White (10)

\* Position on last week's list.

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Here is a Hillon guest enjoying the extra touch of service that's an everyday occurrence in our hotels. The telegram reads HAPPY BIRTHDAY SON WILL MEET YOU AND MOM AT HOME TOMORROW LOVE DAD. The bellman traced Frederick from is room to the barber shop to the soda fountain

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